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A SYNONYMIC CATALOG OF THE NEOTROPICAL CRABRONIDAE AND SPHECIDAE (HYMENOPTERA: APOIDEA)

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Abstract

A synonymic catalogue for the species of Neotropical Crabronidae and Sphecidae is presented, including all synonyms, geographical distribution and pertinent references. The catalogue includes 152 genera and 1834 species (1640 spp. in Crabronidae, 194 spp. in Sphecidae), plus 190 species recorded from Nearctic Mexico (168 spp. in Crabronidae, 22 spp. in Sphecidae). The former Sphecidae (*sensu* Menke, 1997 and auct.) is divided in two families: Crabronidae (Astatinae, Bembicinae, Crabroninae, Pemphredoninae and Philanthinae) and Sphecidae (Ampulicinae and Sphecinae). The following subspecies are elevated to species: *Podium aureosericeum* Kohl, 1902; *Podium bugabense* Cameron, 1888. New names are proposed for the following junior homonyms: *Cerceris modica* new name for *Cerceris modesta* Smith, 1873, *non* Smith, 1856; *Liris formosus* new name for *Liris bellus* Rohwer, 1911, *non* Lepeletier, 1845; *Liris inca* new name for *Liris peruanus* Brèthes, 1926 *non* Brèthes, 1924; and *Trypoxyylon guassu* new name for *Trypoxyylon majus* Richards, 1934 *non* *Trypoxyylon figulus* var. *majus* Kohl, 1883.

KEYWORDS: Hymenoptera, Sphecidae, Crabronidae, Catalog, Taxonomy, Systematics, Nomenclature, New Name, Distribution.

INTRODUCTION

This catalog arose from the necessity to assess the present taxonomical knowledge of the Neotropical spheciform wasps¹, the Crabronidae and Sphecidae. No catalog to the Neotropical spheciform fauna exists. Dalla Torre (1897) produced a world catalog but that was over 100

years ago and it is badly outdated now. Bohart and Menke (1976) cleared and updated most of the taxonomy of the spheciform wasps, complemented by a series of errata sheets started by Menke and Bohart (1979) and continued by Menke in the newsletter *Sphecos* (1979-1996b). They provided synonymous species checklists for each genus, including distribution for each species, but many

¹ I am adopting from here the words “spheciform wasps” to designate all taxa included in Crabronidae and Sphecidae. It should not be confused with “sphecid wasps”, since “sphecid” derived from the family name Sphecidae and so it should be used only in reference to the taxa included in this family, either in the older sense or in the classification adopted here.

new taxons have been described since. Menke and Fernandez (1996), produced indentification keys to genera in Spanish and English, including citation of the most important references published since Bohart and Menke (1976), and indicated that there were 141 genera and 1,628 species in the Neotropical Region.

My purpose has been to produce a modern catalog of the Neotropical spheciiform wasps so that others will have a resource for the study of this important fauna. I have listed 1834 species recorded for the entire Neotropical Region, and I have included 190 primarily Nearctic species that occur in Mexico, excluding Baja California (Tab. 1). I have restricted the citations to original descriptions and to those that involve nomenclatural or taxonomical changes, complementing it with geographical distribution for the species. My cutoff date was the end of June, 2002.

Classification and Systematics of the Spheciiform Wasps

The paraphyletic nature of the spheciiform wasps has been often addressed in the recent past, but no satisfactory classification was ever proposed or arisen from such hypothesis. There is a general consensus now that spheciiform wasps and bees form a monophyletic group and should be placed in one superfamily, Apoidea (see Michener, 1986; Menke, 1997). Classifications has varied from recognizing one family (Bohart and Menke 1976) or many (Krombein *et al.*, 1979; Finnimore, 1993). Bohart and Menke (1976:30) mentioned that if the family were to be divided, two families Sphecidae and Larridae were logical, and this was the conclusion of Lomholdt (1982) in his cladistic study. Alexander (1992b) made a phylogenetic analysis of Sphecidae (as Apoidea: Spheciiformes) and concluded that the family was paraphyletic. Alexander noted that Lomholdt's two families were not clearly supported by his study, and stated that much more research was needed before a better classification is proposed. Notwithstanding, he proposed a sister-group relationship between Philantinae (as Philantidae) and his Apiformes

(bees or Apidae *s. l.*) (1996a,b). Ohl (1995) refuted this sister-group relationship, showing that it is in fact supported by a symplesimorphy. Recent phylogenetic studies by Melo (1999) suggested that three families should be recognized: Ampulicidae, Sphecidae and Crabronidae². However, Melo's analysis was based on too few generic exemplars; some major genera and tribes were unrepresented. Despite this flaw, his work is a beginning and I have adopted his Crabronidae (= Larridae of Lomholdt and others) in my catalog. The Crabronidae contains the majority of the Sphecidae sensu Bohart and Menke (1976). Sphecidae proper as recognized in this catalog consists of the Sphecinae and Ampulicinae of Bohart and Menke (*op. cit.*).

Melo's (1999) classification resulted in some significant changes. The monotypic subfamilies Laphyragoginae, Xenospheciniae, and Entomosericinae of Bohart and Menke (1976) were eliminated and their genera reassigned. Thus Melo's Crabronidae includes five subfamilies: Astatinae (including Eremiaspheiini), Bembicinae³, Crabroninae (including the former Larrinae and such genera as *Dinetus*, *Laphyragogus*, *Mellinus* and *Xenosphex*), Pemphredoninae (including *Odontosphex* and *Entomosericus*), and Philanthinae. It remains to be seen if these infrafamilial changes proposed by Melo will stand up under further phylogenetic scrutiny. In any case, most of the taxa he has reassigned (Eremiaspheiini, *Dinetus*, *Laphyragogus*, and *Xenosphex*) do not occur in the Neotropical Region. There are just five subfamilies of Crabronidae in the Neotropical Region: Astatinae, Bembicinae (including Mellinini), Crabroninae (including Larrinae), Pemphredoninae, and Philanthinae. Also, I think it is premature to adopt the separation of Ampulicinae and Sphecinae as separate families as proposed by Melo. Thus these groups are included in Sphecidae in my catalog.

Arrangement of Taxa

In the order of taxa, I arrange all valid names in alphabetical order, as I foresee changes

² Menke (1997) reviewed all family group names for spheciiform wasps pointed out that Crabronidae had priority over Larridae sensu Lomholdt 1982.

³ Menke (1997) also pointed out that Bembicinae had priority over Nyssoninae.

Table 1. Number of species recorded from Neotropical countries, Argentinean provinces and Brazilian states; C, Crabronidae; S, Sphecidae; T, total.

	C	S	T		C	S	T		C	S	T	
Neotropical Region	1640	194	1834	South America	1187	146	1333	Argentinean Provinces	89	19	108	Brazilian States
Mexico	538	76	614	Argentina	435	61	496	Buenos Aires	100	18	118	Acre
<i>Tropical Mexico</i>	361	52	413	Bolivia	190	13	203	Catamarca	21	7	28	Alagoas
Central America	272	53	325	Brasil	533	100	633	Chaco	19	2	21	Amapá
Belize	19	1	20	Chile	107	12	119	Chubut	120	33	153	Amazonas
Costa Rica	211	43	254	Colombia	247	51	298	Córdoba	80	21	101	Bahia
El Salvador	66	3	69	Ecuador	162	14	176	Corrientes	41	6	47	Ceará
Guatemala	77	14	91	<i>Galapagos</i>	5	0	5	Entre Ríos	68	8	76	Distrito Federal
Honduras	40	2	42	Guyana	100	32	132	Formosa	19	12	31	Espírito Santo
Nicaragua	31	4	35	French Guyana	37	18	55	Jujuy	56	12	68	Fernando de Noronha
Panama	102	20	122	Paraguay	144	18	162	La Pampa	18	6	24	Goiás
West Indies	108	19	127	Peru	205	29	234	La Rioja	67	17	84	Maranhão
Bahamas	9	1	10	Surinam	59	18	77	Mendoza	106	20	126	Mato Grosso
Cuba	57	12	69	Trinidad Tobago	73	6	79	Misiones	68	27	95	Mato Grosso do Sul
Hispaniola	15	7	22	Uruguay	36	5	41	Neuquén	35	7	42	Minas Gerais
Jamaica	20	4	24	Venezuela	123	17	140	Rio Negro	62	10	72	Pará
<i>Lesser Antilles</i>	30	6	36	Salta	149	19	168	Paráiba	13	6	19	Rondônia
Puerto Rico	18	3	21	San Juan	28	5	33	Paraná	52	9	61	Roraima
				San Luis	22	14	36	Pernambuco	12	7	19	Santa Catarina
				Santa Cruz	4	3	7	Piauí	20	3	23	São Paulo
				Santa Fe	41	14	55	Rio de Janeiro	104	25	129	Sergipe
				Santiago Del Estero	70	22	92	Rio Grande do Norte	5	2	7	Tocantins
				Tucumán	131	22	153	Rio Grande do Sul	67	18	85	
								Rondônia	17	7	24	
								Santa Catarina	114	18	132	
								São Paulo	187	39	226	
									-	-	-	
									4	4	8	

in the current classification systems for the family that may arise from current or future research in the systematics of Apoidea. Thus I intend to offer the reader all names organized in an easier way to be located, free from any phylogenetical assumptions.

Classification System

For the family-group categories, I modify the classification system proposed by Menke (1997), by dividing his Sphecidae in two families, Sphecidae and Crabronidae. For the classification of genera within the subfamilies, I follow Menke and Fernandez (1996). I introduce modifications in the classification of the Sphecinae, adapted from the system proposed by Ohl (1996). In this arrangement, I divide the subfamily in four tribes: Ammophilini, Sceliphronini, Sphecini and Stangeellini (placed as a subtribe in Sceliphronini by Bohart & Menke, 1976). Also, I divide the Sceliphronini in three subtribes: Chloriontina, Podiina and Sceliphrina. I have not followed Menke (1997) in the use of subtribes for the Gorytini proposed by Nememkov and Lelej (1996), as the recent revision of this tribe by Bohart (2000) included many new unplaced genera that made it necessary a reassessment of that classification.

I have tried to avoid the use of subgenera as much as possible, as in many instances subgeneric assignment and even its employment are controversial. If necessary, I have followed the subgeneric treatment proposed by Bohart & Menke (1976) for most genera.

Nomenclature

I present the synonymy and type species information for genera and subgenera, and synonymy for species and subspecies. In the citations of the species, I list publication year and page numbers, including in brackets the original name or genus when necessary. For the valid species names, I tried to use the correct derivation omitting original names with incorrect terminations. For the names in the synonymy, I use the original spelling, even when the derivation is incorrect. In the synonymy lists, I include only the primary synonyms, omitting references on subsequent usage

of the same names in the literature. The only exceptions are those where the usage of a name is the result of a misidentification or misinterpretation of a given species identity.

Geographical Distribution Data

The geographical distribution records are given following the valid species names, listing the acronyms of all countries with records for the species. As a reference parameter, I adopted the original limits proposed by Wallace (1876) for the Neotropical Region. Since these limits of Neotropical Region may be subject to controversy and some species may have a wider geographical distribution beyond the limits of the Neotropical Region, I include the species that occurs in Nearctic Mexico, excluding only those endemic from Baja California. The records for the Neotropical portion of Mexico are noted as "Tropical Mexico". The geographical distribution data were obtained mainly from revisions and other important taxonomical papers, complemented with records that I compiled from the collections of the Museu de Zoologia da Universidade de São Paulo. The data from the MZUSP collections helped to extend the known geographical distribution of many species, which are signaled with a "*" before the list of countries. I give records for the Brazilian states and Argentinean provinces, as these countries have a more extensive area and diverse ecosystems. All countries, states and provinces are listed in geographical order, north to south, east to west.

I use the following acronyms for Countries:

ARG, Argentina
BAH, Bahamas
BEL, Belize
BOL, Bolivia
BRA, Brasil
CAN, Canada
CHI, Chile
COL, Colombia
CRI, Costa Rica
CUB, Cuba
ECU, Ecuador
ESA, El Salvador
FGU, French Guyana
GUA, Guatemala

GUY, Guyana	CA, Catamarca
HON, Honduras	CH, Chaco
HIS, Hispaniola (Dominican Republic and Haiti)	CB, Chubut
JAM, Jamaica	CO, Córdoba
NIC, Nicaragua	CR, Corrientes
MEX Mexico	ER, Entre Ríos
PAR, Paraguay	FO, Formosa
PAN, Panama	JU, Jujuy
PER, Peru	LP, La Pampa
PRI, Puerto Rico	LR, La Rioja
SUR, Suriname	ME, Mendoza
TTO, Trinidad Tobago	MI, Misiones
URU, Uruguay	NE, Neuquén
USA, United States of America	RN, Rio Negro
VEN, Venezuela	SA, Salta
	SC, Santa Cruz
	SE, Santiago Del Estero
	SF, Santa Fé
	SJ, San Juan
	SL, San Luis
	TU, Tucumán

I use the following acronyms for Brazilian States and Argentinean Provinces:

Brasil:

AC, Acre
AL, Alagoas
AM, Amazonas
AP, Amapá
BA, Bahia
CE, Ceará
DF, Distrito Federal
ES, Espírito Santo
FN, Fernando de Noronha (an oceanic island belonging to Pernambuco State)
GO, Goiás
MA, Maranhão
MG, Minas Gerais
MS, Mato Grosso do Sul
MT, Mato Grosso
PA, Pará
PB, Paraíba
PE, Pernambuco
PI, Piauí
PR, Paraná
RJ, Rio de Janeiro
RN, Rio Grande do Norte
RO, Rondônia
RR, Roraima
RS, Rio Grande do Sul
SC, Santa Catarina
SE, Sergipe
SP, São Paulo
TO, Tocantins

Argentina:

BA, Buenos Aires

Dating and References

The references cited in the lists are given at the final pages, in the topic “Bibliography”, ordered chronologically by author. When a year printed in references does not correspond to the actual year of publication, I give the actual publication year followed by the printed year in parenthesis.

To precise the dating of the descriptions I used the date specified in the work itself or at the cover of the periodical. As additional sources for checking publication dates I have consulted Bohart & Menke (1976) and their subsequent series of *erratae* (Menke and Bohart, 1979; Menke in Sphecos, 1979-1996) and the WWW Internet site “Bibliography of Sphecidae”, compiled by Wojciech Pulawski (<http://www.calacademy.org/research/entomology/sphecidae/>). Other useful source was the “Bibliography of Ant Systematics”, by Ward *et al.* (1996), that presents a section on dating of some periodicals (pp. 7-120). I also followed the sources used by these authors for checking doubtful dates, as Blackwelder (1947, 1949a,b), Bohart and Menke (1963), Dupuis (1986), Griffin (1937), Menke (1963, 1974b), Sherborn (1922, 1923, 1937), and Sherborn and Woodward (1901, 1906).

Nomenclatural changes

I have elevated two subspecies to species, proposed new names for four junior homonyms, and a new combination. These are listed below.

Podium aureosericeum Kohl, 1902 **new status** for *Podium fumigatum aureocericeum* Kohl, 1902.

Podium bugabense Cameron, 1888 **revised status** for *Podium fumigatum bugabensis* Cameron, 1888, regarded by Kohl (1902) as a subspecies.

Cerceris modica **new name** for *Cerceris modesta* F. Smith, 1873, junior homonym of *Cerceris modesta* F. Smith, 1856 [= *Cerceris rubida* (Jurine, 1807)]

Liris formosus **new name** for *Liris bellus* Rohwer, 1911, junior homonym of *L. bellus* Lepeletier, 1845.

Liris inca **new name** for *Liris peruanus* Brèthes, 1926 non Brèthes, 1924.

Trypoxyton guassu **new name** for *Trypoxyton majus* Richards, 1934 non *Trypoxyton figulus* var. *majus* Kohl, 1883 (as *major*, incorrect original termination) [Art. 34.2, 53.3].

Stenogorytes balteatus (Cameron, 1890), **new combination** for *Gorytes balteatus* Cameron, 1890 [= *Neoplisis balteatus* (Cameron); transferred to *Neoplisis* by R. Bohart (1967:160), but not included in *Stenogorytes* after he synonymized *Neoplisis* under *Stenogorytes* (R. Bohart, 2000:197)].

CRABRONIDAE [1808 SPECIES]

ASTATINAE [35 SPECIES]

Astatini [35 species]

Genus *Astata* Latreille, 1796:xiii. Emendation of *Astatus* Latreille, 1796:114. [25 species]

Astatus Latreille, 1796:114. Type species: *Tiphia abdominalis* Panzer, 1798 [= *Sphex boops* Schrank, 1781], designated by Latreille, 1802:337 (first included species). See also International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1943a, Opinion 139.

Dimorpha Panzer, 1806:126. Type species: *Tiphia abdominalis* Panzer, 1798 [= *Sphex boops* Schrank, 1781], by monotypy.

Revisions: F. Parker, 1962 (North American spp; includes some Mexican spp.), 1964 (Mexican and Central American spp.), 1968 (South American spp.).

albovilloso Cameron, 1890:65 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.

alpaca F. Parker, 1968:850 – PER, CHI.

alpestris Cameron, 1890:69 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

australasiae Shuckard, 1838:72 – CHI.

Astata Chilensis Saussure, 1854:23.

Astata dimidiata Taschenberg, 1880:779.

Astata dispar Reed, 1894:628.

bakeri F. Parker, 1962:647 – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

bechteli F. Parker, 1962:649 – USA, MEX.

Astata nubecula bechteri F. Parker, 1962:649.

bicolor Say, 1823:78 – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Astata terminata Cresson, 1872:218.

Astata pygidialis W. Fox, 1892c:234.

bigeloviae Cockerell in Cockerell & Fox, 1897:138 – USA, MEX.

Astata bigeloviae Cockerell in Cockerell & Fox, 1897:138.

bola F. Parker, 1962:851 – ARG (SA, SL, TU).

centralis F. Parker, 1964:556 – HON, NIC.

clypeata F. Parker, 1962:651 – USA, MEX.

cosquin F. Parker, 1968:849 – * BRA (ES, MG), ARG (BA, CO, SA, SE).

dominica Pate, 1948a:230 – HIS.

evansi F. Parker, 1964:556 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

gigas Taschenberg, 1870:17 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, PAN, COL, BRA (SP, RJ).

Astata strigosus Kohl, 1888a:147.

glabra Kohl, 1892:230 – VEN, BRA (RS).

Astata glaber Kohl, 1892:230.

lugens Taschenberg, 1870:16 – BRA (ES, MS, SP, SC), PAR, ARG (BA, CO, ME, SJ).

mexicana Cresson, 1881:v – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA.

nevadica Cresson, 1881:v – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

occidentalis Cresson, 1881:iii – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Astata apicipennis Cameron, 1890:66.

Astata tinctipennis Cameron, 1890:67.

Astata sayi W. Fox, 1894a:542.

spinolae Saussure, 1854:22 – CHI, ARG (ME).
stangei F. Parker, 1964:556 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
unicolor Say, 1824:337 – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), JAM, CUB, ESA.
Astata insularis Cresson, 1865:140.
Astata rufiventris Cresson, 1872:218.
Astata unicolor rufiventris Cresson; Townes, 1951:940.
vaquero F. Parker, 1968:850 – BRA(BA, ES), BOL, ARG (BA, CO, JU, LR, ME, SJ, SF, SE) URU.
westcotti F. Parker, 1964:653 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, VEN.

Genus *Diplolectron* W. Fox, 1893a:38. Type species: *Liris brunneipes* Cresson, 1881, by monotypy. [3 species]

Revision: F. Parker, 1972.

kantsi Pate, 1941a:6 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
neotropicum F. Parker, 1972:1202 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
orizabense F. Parker, 1972:1201 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Genus *Dryudella* Spinola, 1843:135. Type species: *Dryudella ghilianii* Spinola, 1843 [= *Astata tricolor* Vander Linden, 1829], designated by P. Verhoeff, 1951:152. [6 species]

Revisions: F. Parker, 1972 (New World spp.).

bella (Cresson, 1881):vi [*Astata*] – USA, MEX.
caerulea (Cresson, 1881):iv [*Astata*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
immigrans (Williams, 1946):93 [*Astata*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
pernix F. Parker, 1969:146 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).
picta (Kohl, 1888b):146 [*Astatus*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
rhimpa F. Parker, 1969:970 – USA, MEX.

Genus *Uniplectron* F. Parker, 1966:766. Type species: *Uniplectron azureum* F. Parker, 1966, by monotypy. [1 species]

azureum F. Parker, 1966:776 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

BEMBICINAE [426 SPECIES]

Revisions: Handlirsch, 1887-1892, 1893b, 1895.

Alyssontini [4 species]

Genus *Alysson* Panzer, 1806:169. Type species: *Pompilus spinosus* Panzer, 1801, designated by Morice and Durrant, 1915:406. [2 species]

Alyson Jurine, 1807:195. Type species: *Pompilus spinosus* Panzer, 1801, by monotypy.

Key: Handlirsch, 1895 (Nearctic species).

melleus Say, 1837:380 [*Alyson*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

oppositus Say, 1837:380 [*Alyson*] – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Genus *Didineis* Wesmael, 1852:109. Type species: *Alyson lunicornis* of Vander Linden, 1829 [= *Pompilus lunicornis* Fabricius, 1798], by monotypy. [2 species]

Key: Handlirsch, 1895 (Nearctic species).

aculeata (Cresson, 1865a):148 [*Alyson*] – CUB.
texana (Cresson, 1872):226 [*Alyson*] – USA, MEX.

Bembicini [147 species]

Revisions: Handlirsch, 1889, 1890, 1893b, 1895 (World spp.), J. Parker, 1929 (World spp.); Willink, 1947 (Argentinean spp.).

Bembicina [121 species]

Genus *Bembix* Fabricius, 1775:xxiii. Type species: *Bembex rostrata* of Fabricius, 1781 [= *Apis rostrata* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Latreille, 1810:438. [25 species and subspecies]

Bembyx Fabricius, 1775:361; lapsus for *Bembix* Fabricius.

Bembex Fabricius, 1776:122; emendation for *Bembix* Fabricius.

- Apobembex*** Pate, 1937b:9. Type species: *Bembex oculata* of Latreille, 1805 [= *Bembex oculata* Panzer, 1801], original designation.
- Epibembex*** Pate, 1937b:26. Type species: *Apis rostrata* Linnaeus, 1758, original designation.
- americana americana*** Fabricius, 1793:250 – PRI, Lesser Antilles.
- Bembex muscipapa* Handlirsch, 1893b:828.
- Bembex separanda* Handlirsch, 1893b:902.
- Bembix foxi* J. Parker, 1917:96.
- americana antileana*** Evans & Matthews, 1968:1294 – CUB.
- americana comata*** J. Parker, 1917:100 [*Bembix comata* J. Parker] – CAN, USA, MEX.
- Bembix comata nevadensis* Rodeck, 1934:1.
- americana spinolae*** Lepeletier, 1845:277 [*Bembex*] – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Bembex similans* W. Fox, 1895b:358.
- Bembex conexa* W. Fox, 1895b:360.
- Bembex primaestate* Johnson & Rohwer, 1908:378.
- bellatrix*** J. Parker, 1929:151 – BRA (SP, SC).
- brullei*** Guérin-Méneville, 1831:253 – CHI, ARG (NE).
- Bembex ventralis* Dahlbom, 1844:180.
- Bembex ventralis* Lepeletier, 1845:278; non *Bembex ventralis* Dahlbom, 1844.
- Bembex emarginata* Sichel, 1867:141.
- cameroni*** Rohwer, 1912:467 [*Bembyx*] – USA, MEX.
- Bembix festiva* J. Parker, 1929:118.
- Bembix rohweli* Lohrmann, 1948:424.
- cirtripes*** Taschenberg, 1870:19 – COL, BRA (RS) ARG (BA, CA, CO, ER, JU, LP, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SL, SE, TU).
- Bembex inops* Handlirsch, 1893b:833.
- Bembix inopides* Strand, 1910a:150.
- Bembix gradilis* J. Parker, 1929:122.
- Bembix bahiae* J. Parker, 1929:138.
- Bembix subcitripes* Willink, 1947:588.
- comantis*** J. Parker, 1929:131 – BRA (RJ).
- infumata*** Handlirsch, 1893b:841; [replacement name for *Bembex nubilipennis* Cameron, 1890] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Bembex nubilipennis* Cameron, 1890:101; non Cresson, 1872.
- latigenata*** Willink, 1947:590 – ARG (SF).
- mima*** Handlirsch, 1893b:795 – MEX.
- multipicta*** F. Smith, 1873b:300 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL, BRA (AM, MG, SP), PER.
- Bembix frioensis* J. Parker, 1929:116.
- nubilipennis*** Cresson, 1872:218 [*Bembex*] – USA, MEX.
- Bembix nubilosa* J. Parker, 1929:140.
- occidentalis*** W. Fox, 1893c:10 [*Bembex*] – USA, MEX.
- Bembex beutenmuelleri* W. Fox, 1901:83.
- Bembex obsoleta* Howard, 1901:pl. 4, fig. 36.
- pallidipicta*** F. Smith, 1873b:300 – USA, MEX.
- Bembix pruinosa* W. Fox, 1895b:361.
- physopoda*** Handlirsch, 1893b:790 – BRA.
- pirapora*** J. Parker, 1929:153 – BRA (MG).
- placida*** F. Smith, 1856:330 – COL.
- sayi*** Cresson, 1865a:467 [*Bembex*] – USA, MEX.
- Bembix latifrons* J. Parker, 1917:116.
- smithii*** Handlirsch, 1893b:904 – BRA (MG, RR).
- spiritalis*** J. Parker, 1929:147 – BRA (ES).
- troglodytes*** Handlirsch, 1893b:829 [*Bembex*] – USA, MEX.
- Bembix helianthopolis* J. Parker, 1917:113.
- truncata*** Handlirsch, 1893b:840 – MEX.
- uscripta*** W. Fox, 1895b:362 [*Bembex U-scripta*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Bembix dentilabris* Handlirsch, 1893b:794; *nomen oblitum*.
- Bembix arcuata* J. Parker, 1917:81.
- Genus ***Bicyrtes*** Lepeletier, 1845:53. Type species: *Bicyrtes servillii* Lepeletier de Saint Fargeau, 1845 [= *Monedula ventralis* Say, 1824], by monotypy. [23 species]
- Bembidula*** Burmeister, 1874:122. Type species: *Monedula discisa* Taschenberg, 1870, designated by J. Parker, 1917:56.
- Dumonela*** Reed, 1894:608. Type species: *Monedula sericea* Spinola, 1851a [= *Bembex variegata* Olivier, 1789], original designation.
- Revision: Bohart, 1996b.
- affinis*** (Cameron, 1897):371 [*Bembidula*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- angulatus*** (F. Smith, 1856):334 [*Monedula*] – FGU, BRA (BA, CE, ES, GO, MS, MG, MA, PA, PE, SP), PAR, ARG (CR, FO, MI).
- angulifer*** (Strand, 1910a):144 [*Bembidula*] – PAR.

- anisitsi* (Strand, 1910a):142 [*Bembidula*] – PAR, ARG (CA, CO, CR, LR, SJ).
Bembidula tridentata Strand, 1910a:146.
Bicyrtes bradleyi J. Parker, 1929:178.
- capnopterus* (Handlirsch, 1889):497 [*Bembidula*] – USA, MEX.
Bembidula capnoptera mesillensis Cockerell, 1898a:142.
Bicyrtes annulata J. Parker, 1917:67.
Bicyrtes tristis C. Fox, 1923:435.
- chilicola* R. Bohart, 1996b:144 – PER, CHI.
cingulatus (Burmeister, 1874):125 [*Bembidula*] – * BRA (ES, SP), ARG (CA, CO, LR, ME, SJ, SF, SE, TU).
Bembidula micans Handlirsch, 1889:477.
Bicyrtes cisandina Pate, 1936b:219.
- colombicus* Fritz, 1974b:13 – COL.
- diodontus* (Handlirsch, 1889):484 [*Bembidula*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Bicyrtes oribates Pate, 1936b:220.
- discisus* (Taschenberg, 1870):26 [*Monedula*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, VEN, COL, BRA (AP, AM, BA, CE, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, PR, PA, SP, RJ, RS), PER, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CO, ER, FO, LR, ME, MI, RN, SA, SL, SF, TU).
- fodiens* (Handlirsch, 1889):499 [*Bembidula*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Bembidula Burmeisteri Handlirsch, 1889:500.
- lilloi* Willink, 1947:467 – BRA, BOL, ARG (CA).
mendicus (Handlirsch, 1889):490 [*Bembidula*] – CHI, ARG (BA, FO, LP, LR, ME, MI, RN).
- odontophorus* (Handlirsch, 1889):482 [*Bembidula*] – 482 – VEN, COL, BRA (AC, PA, RO), PER, BOL, ARG (CH, CR).
- paraguayanus* (Strand, 1910a):144 [*Bembidula*] – BRA (AC, MT, RO, SP, SC), PAR, ARG (MI).
Bicyrtes oribates patei Willink, 1947:577.
- pexa* J. Parker, 1929:179 – FGU, BRA (PR).
- simillimus* (F. Smith, 1856):333 [*Monedula*] – BRA (MT, PA), BOL, ARG (SF).
Bembex defecta Brèthes, 1909a:64.
Bicyrtes pullata J. Parker, 1929:176.
Bicyrtes quinquemaculata J. Parker, 1929:175.
Bicyrtes erfilai Willink, 1952:76.
- spinosus* (Fabricius, 1794):458 [*Bembex*] – CUB, Lesser Antilles, PAN, COL, ECU.
- tricoloratus* J. Parker, 1929:171 – BRA (MT, MG), ARG (SA, SJ).
Bicyrtes sola J. Parker, 1929:180.
- variegatus* (Olivier, 1789):292 [*Bembex*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), Lesser Antilles, GUA, CRI, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, BA, CE, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, MA, PR, PA, RR, SP, RS), ECU, BOL, CHI, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CO, FO, LR, ME, MI, SA, SL, SF, SE, TU).
Monedula dissecta Dahlbom, 1844:186.
Monedula sericea Spinola, 1851a:315.
Bembex guiana Cameron, 1912:431.
- venezuelae* R. Bohart, 1996b:148 – VEN.
- ventralis* (Say, 1824):337 [*Monedula*] – CAN, USA, MEX.
Bicyrtes Servillii Lepeletier, 1845:53.
Monedula parata Provancher, 1888:416.
Bembidula meliloti Rohwer in Jonhson & Rowher, 1908:376.
- viduatus* (Handlirsch, 1889):491 [*Bembidula*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
Bicyrtes gracilis J. Parker, 1917:68.
- Genus *Carlobembix* Willink, 1958:47. Type species: *Carlobembix marthae* Willink, 1958, by monotypy. [1 species]
- marthae* Willink, 1958:48 – ARG (SE).
- Genus *Editha* J. Parker, 1929:17. Type species: *Monedula magnifica* Perty, 1833, original designation. [7 species]
- adonis* (Handlirsch, 1890):130 [*Monedula*] – * BRA (CE, MT, MG, SP), BOL, PAR.
Monedula stridulans Strand, 1910a:147.
- caesarea* (Handlirsch, 1890):124 [*Monedula*] – COL, BRA (MT).
Rubrica caesaria Handlirsch: Bohart & Menke, 1976:541; lapsus.
- diana* (Handlirsch, 1890):127 [*Monedula*] – BRA.
- fuscipennis* (Lepeletier, 1845):286 [*Monedula*] – BRA (ES, SP), PAR.
Monedula (Stictia) Zetterstedti Dahlbom, 1845:493.
- integra* (Burmeister, 1874):119 [*Monedula (Hemidula) integra*] – BRA, ARG (CR).
- magnifica* (Perty, 1833):144 [*Monedula*] – COL, BRA (AM, CE, GO, MT, MS, MG, MA, PA, SP, SC).
- pulcherrima* J. Parker, 1929:19 – URU.
- Genus *Hemidula* Burmeister, 1874:119. Type species: *Monedula singularis* Taschenberg, 1870, designated by J. Parker, 1917:2. [2 species]

- burmeisteri* Willink, 1947:541 – ARG (SE).
singularis (Taschenberg, 1870):25 [*Monedula*] – ARG (CB, JU, ME, SJ).
- Genus ***Microbembex*** Patton, 1879b:364. Type species: *Bembex monodonta* Say, 1824, original designation. [27 species]
- Revision: Bohart & Willink, 1989 (Argentinean spp.).
- anilis* (Handlirsch, 1893b):886 [*Bembex*] – VEN, COL.
- argentifrons* (Cresson, 1865a):141 [*Bembex*] – CUB.
- argentina* Brèthes, 1913:128 – ARG (LP, LR, ME, NE, RN, SJ).
- Microbembex argentina* Jörgensen, 1912:290; *nomen nudum*.
- australis* R. Bohart, 1989:302 – ARG (LR, ME, NE, RN, SJ).
- bidens* J. Parker, 1929:157 – ARG (CA, LP, LR, ME, RN, SJ, SE).
- californica* R. Bohart, 1970:202 – USA, MEX.
- catamarcae* Willink in Bohart & Willink, 1989:303 – BRA, ARG (CA).
- ciliata* (Fabricius, 1804):226 [*Bembex*] – * COL, BRA (CE, MA, PA, SP), CHI, ARG (BA, CA, CO, CR, ER, JU, LR, ME, RN, SA, SE, TU).
- coxalis* R. Bohart, 1993e:276 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- cubana* R. Bohart In Bohart & Menke, 1976:539 – CUB.
- Bembex armata* Cresson, 1865a:142; *non* Sulzer, 1776.
- diformis* (Handlirsch, 1893b):878 [*Bembex*] – * BRA (BA, MA, PI).
- equalis* J. Parker, 1929:164 – BRA (ES), PER.
- gratiosa* (F. Smith, 1856):329 [*Bembex*] – BRA (AP, MS, PA, RN).
- Microbembex natalis* J. Parker, 1929:162.
- luteipes* R. Bohart, 1993e:278 – MEX.
- mendozae* R. Bohart, 1989:305 – ARG (ME).
- monodonta* (Say, 1824):335 [*Bembex*] – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CUB, CRI.
- Microbembex monodonta occidentalis* Johnson & Rohwer, 1908:375.
- Microbembex tarsalis* Rohwer, 1914:516.
- monstrosa* Willink in Bohart & Willink, 1989:306 – ARG (CO, SJ).
- nasuta* J. Parker, 1929:222 – ARG (CA, LR, SA, SJ, TU).
- nigrifrons* (Provancher, 1888):415 [*Monedula*] – USA, MEX.
- Microbembex monodonta neomexicana* Johnson & Rohwer, 1908:375.
- Microbembex monodonta deltaensis* Johnson & Rohwer, 1908:375.
- patagonica* (Brèthes, 1913):128 [*Bembex*] – * BRA (MS), ARG (BA, CA, CH, CB, CO, CR, ER, FO, JU, LP, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SA, SJ, SL, SF, SE, TU).
- platytarsis* R. Bohart, 1989:308 – ARG (BA, CB, ME, NE).
- pygidialis* (Handlirsch, 1893b):887 [*Bembex*] – BRA (AM).
- sternalis* R. Bohart, 1993e:278 – ESA.
- subgratiosa* (Strand, 1910a):149 [*Bembex*] – PAR.
- sulphurea* (Spinola, 1851a):319 [*Bembex*] – CHI.
- tricosa* J. Parker, 1929:159 – JAM.
- uruguayensis* (Holmberg, 1884):216 [*Bembex*] – * BRA (GO, PR, SP), BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CR, ER, FO, JU, LR, SF, SE, TU) URU.
- Microbembex schrottkyi* Willink, 1947:534.
- Genus ***Rubrica*** J. Parker, 1929:53. Type species: *Monedula gravida* Handlirsch, 1890, original designation. [4 species]
- adumbrata* (Handlirsch, 1890):120 [*Monedula*] – * BRA (PA, RJ).
- denticornis* (Handlirsch, 1890):119 [*Monedula*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, ECU, PER.
- gravida* (Handlirsch, 1890):121 [*Monedula*] – * BRA (MG, PR, SP, SC, RS), BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CO, JU, MI, SA, SL, TU).
- nasuta* (Christ, 1791):222 [*Vespa*] – * CRI, TTO, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (AP, BA, CE, DF, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, PR, PA, PB, PE, RR, SP, RJ, RS), BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CB, CO, ER, FO, JU, LP, LR, ME, MI, RN, SJ, SF, SE, TU).
- Apis surinamensis* De Geer, 1778:569; *non* Linnaeus, 1758.
- Bembex striata* Fabricius, 1793:250.
- Bembex continua* Fabricius, 1804:225.
- Genus ***Selman*** J. Parker, 1929:20. Type species: *Selman angustatus* J. Parker, 1929 [= *Monedula notata* Taschenberg, 1870], by monotypy. [1 species]

- notatus** (Taschenberg, 1870):24 [*Monedula*] – * BRA (ES, MT), ARG (CA, CH, ER, FO, LR, ME, MI, SJ, SL, SF, SE, TU).
Selman angustus J. Parker, 1929:20.
- Genus ***Stictia*** Illinger, 1807:131. New name for *Monedula* Latreille, 1802. [27 species and subspecies]
- Monedula* Latreille, 1802:345; *non Monedula Moehring*, 1758. Type species: *Bembex signata* of Fabricius, 1781 [= *Vespa signata* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Latreille, 1810:438.
- andrei* (Handlirsch, 1890):94 [*Monedula*] – PER, BOL.
Monedula Proserpina Handlirsch, 1890:99.
- antiopa* (Handlirsch, 1890):109 [*Monedula*] – VEN, SUR.
- arcuata* (Taschenberg, 1870):22 [*Monedula punctata* var. *arcuata*] – BRA (RS), ARG (BA, ER) URU.
- belizensis* (Cameron, 1907):317 – BEL.
Monedula belizensis Cameron, 1907:317.
- caribana* Fritz, 1972a:183 – VEN, COL.
- croceata* (Lepeletier, 1845):285 [*Monedula punctata croceata*] – PER.
Monedula Proserpina Handlirsch, 1890:99.
- decemmaculata* (Packard, 1869):60 [*Monedula*] – BRA.
- decorata* (Taschenberg, 1870):23 [*Monedula punctata* var. *decorata*] – PER, CHI, ARG (CA, LR, ME, SJ, SF, TU).
- dives* (Handlirsch, 1890):106 [*Monedula*] – MEX.
- flexuosa* (Taschenberg, 1870):22 [*Monedula punctata* var. *flexuosa*] – BRA (SP, RS), ARG (BA, CR, ER, MI, SF).
Monedula carbonaria Burmeister, 1874:113.
- gorgonensis* (Cheesman, 1928):102 [*Monedula*] – COL.
- heros* (Fabricius, 1804):222 [*Bembex*] – * CRI, PAN, COL, BRA (PA, SP, SC, RS), ECU, URU.
- infracta* J. Parker, 1929:33 – PER.
- insulana* Lohrmann, 1942:211 – VEN.
- maccus* (Handlirsch, 1895):967 [*Monedula*] – * FGU, BRA (GO, MT, MS, SP), ARG (CA, CO, ER, JU, LR, ME, MI, SA, SL, SF, SE, TU).
Bembex lineata Fabricius auct.
- maculata* (Fabricius, 1804):222 [*Bembex*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL, GUY, BRA (PA, SP), PER.
- maculitarsis* Schrottky, 1913:705 – * SUR, BRA (MT, SP).
- medea* (Handlirsch, 1890):109 [*Monedula*] – * SUR, BRA (AM, GO, MS, PA).
- mexicana* (Handlirsch, 1890):107 [*Monedula*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- pantherina* (Handlirsch, 1890):95 [*Monedula*] – VEN, COL, FGU, BRA (AP, AM, MT, PA).
- punctata* (Fabricius, 1775):361 [*Bembyx*] – * MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, BRA (BA, ES, PA, PE, SP, RJ, RS), ARG (JU).
Monedula pictithorax Strand, 1910a:149.
- signata signata* (Linnaeus, 1758):574 [*Vespa*] – * MEX (Tropical Mexico), BAH, CUB, ESA, GUA, HON, CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, BA, CE, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, PA, PB, RR, SP, SC, RJ, TO), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CO, ER, FO, MI, SF, TU).
Apis vespiformis De Geer, 1773:570.
- Monedula insularis* Dahlbom, 1845:186.
- signata aricana* Lohrmann, 1948:459 – PER, CHI.
- sombrana* J. Parker, 1929:30 – PER.
- trifasciata* J. Parker, 1929:24 – PAR.
- vivida* (Handlirsch, 1890):101 [*Monedula*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- volucris* (Handlirsch, 1890):96 [*Monedula*] – COL.
- Genus ***Trichostictia*** J. Parker, 1929:14. Type species: *Monedula vulpina* Handlirsch, 1890, original designation. [3 species]
- brunnieri* J. Parker, 1929:15 – PER, CHI.
- guttata* (Taschenberg, 1870):23 [*Monedula*] – * BRA (RS), ARG (BA, CA, CO, LR, ME, MI, SL, TU) URU.
- vulpina* (Handlirsch, 1890):138 [*Monedula*] – PER, BOL, ARG (CA, LR, ME, MI, SE, TU), CHI.
- Genus ***Zyzyyx*** Pate, 1937b:68. Type species: *Stictia chilensis* Eschscholtz, 1822, by monotypy. [replacement name for *Therapon* J. Parker, 1929] [1 species]
- Therapon* J. Parker, 1929:12; *non Therapon Cloquet, 1819:299*. Type species: *Stictia chilensis* Eschscholtz, 1822, by monotypy.

chilensis (Eschscholz, 1822):150 [*Stictia*] – PER, CHI, ARG (BA, ME, MI, NE, RN, TU).
Bembex Peruviana Guérin-Méneville, 1835:pl. 70, Fig. 6.
Monedula Orbignyi Guérin-Méneville, 1844:437.
Monedula odontomera Handlirsch, 1890:134.

Stictiellina [26 species]

Genus *Glenostictia* Gillaspy In Gillaspy, Evans & Lin, 1962:563. Type species: *Monedula pulla* Handlirsch, 1890, original designation. [12 species]

argentata (C. Fox, 1923):434 [*Stictiella*] – USA, MEX.
arizonae R. Bohart, 1983:487 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
bifurcata (C. Fox, 1923):431 [*Stictiella*] – USA, MEX.
Stictiella bifurcata albicera C. Fox, 1923:432.
Stictiella directa C. Fox, 1923:433.
bituberculata (J. Parker, 1917):36 [*Stictiella*] – USA, MEX.
clypeata (Gillaspy, 1959):187 [*Stictiella*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
gilva gilva Gillaspy, 1963:198 – USA, MEX.
megacera (J. Parker, 1917):49 [*Stictiella*] – USA, MEX.
mexicana R. Bohart, 1983:489 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
nigriloba R. Bohart, 1983:490 – USA, MEX.
parva R. Bohart, 1983:486 – USA, MEX.
vechti R. Bohart, 1983:491 – USA, MEX.
veracruzae R. Bohart, 1983:492 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Genus *Microstictia* Gillaspy, 1963:196. Type species: *Monedula femorata* W. Fox, 1895b, original designation. [5 species]

femorata W. Fox, 1895b:368 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
flavida Gillaspy, 1983:280 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
hurdi Gillaspy, 1983:281 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
rufescens Gillaspy, 1983:284 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

texensis Gillaspy, 1983:282 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Genus *Steniolia* Say, 1837:367. Type species: *Bembex longirostra* Say, 1837, by monotypy. [6 species]

dissilimus C. Fox, 1923:429 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

duplicata Provancher, 1888:414 – USA, MEX.
Steniolia Edwardsii Patton, 1894:45; *Nomen nudum*.

Steniolia meridionalis C. Fox, 1923:430.

elegans J. Parker, 1929:50 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

guatemalensis (Rohwer, 1914):517 [*Stictia*] – MEX, ESA, GUA, CRI.

longirostra (Say, 1837):366 [*Bembex*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI.

Steniolia Montezuma F. Smith, 1856:334.

Steniolia longirostris Handlirsch, 1889:508; emendation.

mexicana Gillaspy, 1964:78 – MEX.

Genus *Stictiella* J. Parker, 1917:21. Type species: *Monedula formosa* Cresson, 1872, original designation. [3 species]

evansi Gillaspy, 1961:169 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

gillaspyi R. Bohart, 1982:594 – USA, MEX.

pulchella pulchella (Cresson, 1865b):471 [*Monedula*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Stictiella melanosterna J. Parker, 1917:30.

Gorytini [184 species]

Revisions: Handlirsch, 1888b, 1889a, 1895 (as *Gorytes* s. l. and *Sphecius*); Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp). Classification: Nemkov & Lelej, 1996 (Phylogeny of genera, subtribe classification).

Genus *Allogorytes* R. Bohart, 2000:220. Type species: *Gorytes bifasciatus* Brèthes, 1909c, by monotypy. [1 species]

bifasciatus (Brèthes, 1909c):237 [*Gorytes*] – PAR, ARG (SE).

Hoplisoides bifasciatus Brèthes: R. Bohart, 1976:521.

Genus ***Argogorytes*** Ashmead, 1899:324. Type species: *Gorytes carbonarius* F. Smith, 1856, original designation. [8 species]

Archarpactus Pate, 1937b:10. Type species: *Sphex mystaceus* Linaneus, 1761, original designation. Replacement name for *Arpactus* Jurine, 1801 [suppressed by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1939:10 (Opinion 135)].

Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).

areatus (Taschenberg, 1875):365 [*Gorytes*] – BRA.

clypealis R. Bohart, 2000:158 – BRA (DF, SP, SC), BOL, ARG (CA, CO, TU).

mexicalis R. Bohart, 2000:158 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

parkeri R. Bohart, 2000:160 – CRI.

Argochryssys parkeri R. Bohart, 2000:160; lapsus

porteri R. Bohart, 2000:160 – BRA (SP, SC), ARG (CR).

quadrangulus R. Bohart, 2000:161 – HON, CRI.

similicolor (Dow, 1933):218 [*Gorytes*] – PAR.

umbratilis R. Bohart, 2000:162 – CRI, GUI, BRA (SC), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG.

Genus ***Aroliagorytes*** R. Bohart, 2000:182. Type species: *Gorytes imitator* Handlirsch, 1901, by monotypy. [1 species]

imitator (Handlirsch, 1901):351 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (RS).

Neoplusis imitator Handlirsch: R. Bohart, 1976:505.

Genus ***Clitemnestra*** Spinola, 1851a:341. Type species: *Arpactus gayi* Spinola, 1851a, original designation. [52 species]

Miscothyris Shuckard, 1840:181. *Nomen nudum.*

Clytemnestra Saussure, 1867:75; emendation for *Clitemnestra* Spinola, 1851a.

Miscothyris F. Smith, 1869b:307. Type species: *Miscothyris thoracicus* F. Smith, 1869b, by monotypy.

Clytaemnestra Handlirsch, 1895:858; emendation for *Clitemnestra* Spinola, 1851.

Ochleroptera Holmberg, 1903:487. Type species: *Ochleroptera oblita* Holmberg, 1903, by monotypy.

Paramellinus Rohwer, 1912:469. Type species: *Gorytes bipunctatus* Say, 1824, original designation.

Astaurus Rayment, 1955:55. Type species: *Astaurus hylaeoides* Rayment, 1955 [= *Arpactus plomleyi* R. Turner, 1940], original designation.

Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).

aenea (Handlirsch, 1888b):348 [*Gorytes*] – VEN, BRA (SC), ARG (BA).

Gorytes parvulus Handlirsch, 1888b:351.

Gorytes subtilis Handlirsch, 1895:858.

Ochleroptera anea Handlirsch: R. Bohart, 1976:348.

aeroides R. Bohart, 2000:127 – ECU.

albitarsis R. Bohart, 2000:127 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

antennalis R. Bohart, 2000:128 – CHI.

azurea R. Bohart, 2000:128 – ECU.

bijaguae R. Bohart, 2000:129 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.

bipunctata (Say, 1824):338 [*Gorytes*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CUB, JAM, ESA, GUA, CRI, VEN.

Ochleroptera jamaica Pate, 1947e:94.

Ochleroptera bipunctata Say: R. Bohart, 1976:490.

boliviiana R. Bohart, 2000:130 – BOL.

brasiliaca R. Bohart, 2000:131 – BRA (CE, MA), ARG (CO, SA).

caerulea R. Bohart, 2000:131 – CRI, ECU.

carinata R. Bohart, 2000:132 – VEN, COL.

championi (Cameron, 1890):72 [*Gorytes*] – ESA, GUA, CRI, VEN, PER.

chilensis (Saussure, 1867):76 72 [*Harpactus*] – CHI.

chilicola R. Bohart, 2000:133 – CHI.

chrysos R. Bohart, 2000:134 – CRI, VEN.

clypearis R. Bohart, 2000:134 – * PAR, ARG (SE, TU).

colombica R. Bohart, 2000:135 – CRI, COL.

colorata (W. Fox, 1897):382 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (PA).

Ochleroptera colorata W. Fox: R. Bohart, 1976:490.

cooperi R. Bohart, 2000:136 – COL.

costaricae R. Bohart, 2000:136 – * CRI, COL, BRA (AP).

densa R. Bohart, 2000:137 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, BRA (RJ), BOL.

ecuadorica R. Bohart, 2000:138 – ECU.

egana R. Bohart, 2000:138 – BRA (AM).

fritzi R. Bohart, 2000:139 – ARG (CA, JU, SA, SJ).

fulva R. Bohart, 2000:140 – COL.

gayi (Spinola, 1851a):340 [*Arpactus*] – CHI, ARG (CB, NE, RN, SA).

hansoni R. Bohart, 2000:141 BRA (RO).

hirta (Handlirsch, 1888b):353 [*Gorytes*] – BRA. *Ochleroptera hirta* Handlirsch: R. Bohart, 1976:490.

irwini R. Bohart, 2000:142 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, NIC, CRI.

lissa R. Bohart, 2000:142 – MEX, PER.

multistrigosa Reed, 1894:637 – CHI.

nigrifrons R. Bohart, 2000:143 – CHI.

nigritula R. Bohart, 2000:143 – CRI.

oblita (Holmberg, 1903):487 [*Ochleroptera*] – ARG (BA, CH, FO, TU).

ocellaris R. Bohart, 2000:145 – BRA (SC).

paraguayana R. Bohart, 2000: – 146 PAR.

pecki R. Bohart, 2000:146 – ECU.

pedunculata R. Bohart, 2000:147 – CRI.

puyo R. Bohart, 2000:147 – CRI, BRA (GO), ECU, PER.

ruficrus R. Bohart, 2000:148 – ARG (TU).

sanambrosiana (Pérez D'Angello, 1980):35 487 [*Ochleroptera*] – PER, CHI.

schlingeri R. Bohart, 2000:149 – PER.

sensilis R. Bohart, 2000:149 – BOL.

sphaerosoma (Handlirsch, 1895):860 [*Gorytes*] – VEN, BRA (SC), ARG (JU, MI, SA, TU). *Gorytes tener* Handlirsch, 1895:859].

Ochleroptera sphaerosoma Handlirsch: R. Bohart, 1976:490.

strigula R. Bohart, 2000:151 – COL.

toroi R. Bohart, 2000:151 – CHI.

vallensis R. Bohart, 2000:152 – TTO, COL.

vardyorum R. Bohart, 2000:152 – PER, BOL, ARG (JU, SA).

violacea (Handlirsch, 1888b):359 [*Gorytes*] – BRA. *Ochleroptera violacea* Handlirsch: R. Bohart, 1976:490.

wasbaueri R. Bohart, 2000:153 – PAR.

willinki R. Bohart, 2000:154 – ARG (SA, TU).

zeta R. Bohart, 2000:154 – COL.

Genus *Epigorytes* R. Bohart, 2000:183. Type species: *Gorytes proceluroides* Strand, 1910, original designation. [4 species]

Key: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp).

flavidalis R. Bohart, 2000:184 – CRI, PAN. *mimetes* (Handlirsch, 1901):352 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (SC, RS), ARG (CR, MI).

Megistomummimetes Handlirsch: R. Bohart, 1976:503.

mocoae R. Bohart, 2000:185 – COL.

procerulides (Strand, 1910a):153 [*Gorytes*] – TTO, COL, PAR, ARG.

Megalomma melanoxanthum Schrottky, 1911:27.

Megistomumprocerulides Strand: R. Bohart, 1976:503.

Genus *Harpactostigma* Ashmead, 1899:299. Type species: *Hoplisus velutinus* Spinola, 1851:338, original designation. [1 species]

velutinum (Spinola, 1851a):338 [*Hoplisus*] – CHI.

Genus *Harpactus* Shuckard, 1837:221. Emendation of *Arpactus* Jurine, 1807. [2 species]

Arpactus Jurine, 1807:192; *non Arpactus* Panzer, 1805 *nec Arpactus* Panzer, 1806. Type species: *Arpactus formosus* Jurine, 1807, designated by Shuckard, 1837:220.

Harpactes Dahlbom, 1843:147; *non Harpactes* Swainson, 1837 *nec Harpactes* Templeton, 1834. Emendation of *Harpactus* Shuckard, 1837.

Dienoplus W. Fox, 1894a:548. Type species: *Dienoplus pictifrons* W. Fox, 1894, by monotypy.

Key: R. Bohart, 1980 (North American spp).

lateritius (Handlirsch, 1888b):442 [*Gorytes*] – MEX.

pueblicus (R. Bohart, 1980):67 [*Dienoplus*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Genus *Hoplisoides* Gribodo, 1884:276. Type species: *Hoplisoides intricans* Gribodo, 1884, by monotypy. [36 species]

- Icuma* Cameron, 1905b:21. Type species: *Icuma sericea* Cameron, 1905 [= *Gorytes vespoides* F. Smith, 1873b], by monotypy.
- Revison: R. Bohart, 1997 (North American spp), 2000 (Neotropical spp).
- alaya* (Pate, 1947e):96 [*Psammaecius*] – HIS.
- arispilos* R. Bohart, 2000:224 – HIS.
- ater* (Gmelin, 1790):2765 [*Vespa ater* Gmelin; new name for *Vespa tricincta* Fabricius, 1775] – CUB.
- Crabro tricinctus* Fabricius, 1775:375; *non* Fabricius, 1775:363 [*Vespa*].
- Vespa tristrigata* Fabricius, 1794:459.
- Mellinus tristrigatus* Fabricius, 1798:266.
- Lestiphorus Behni* Dahlbom, 1842b:11.
- Harpactus scitulus* Cresson, 1865a:147.
- azuae* R. Bohart, 2000:226 – HIS.
- carinatus* R. Bohart, 1968b:287 – USA, MEX.
- cazieri* R. Bohart, 1968b:288 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), NIC, CRI.
- confertus* (W. Fox, 1896):525 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX.
- Gorytes imperialis* Bradley, 1920:118.
- costalis* (Cresson, 1872):225 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), COL.
- Gorytes knabi* Rohwer, 1911a:569; tentative synonymy by R. Bohart, 1997.
- denticulatus* (Packard, 1867):430 [*Gorytes*] – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, HON, CRI, VEN, COL, BRA.
- Gorytes barbatulus* Handlirsch, 1888b:408.
- Gorytes hypenetes* Handlirsch, 1895:894.
- Hoplisoides denticulatus* *hypenetes* Handlirsch:R. Bohart, 1976:521.
- dominicanus* R. Bohart, 2000:228 – HIS.
- elotae* R. Bohart, 1997:651 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- feae* (Handlirsch, 1895):890 [*Gorytes*] – PER.
- fuscus* (Taschenberg, 1875):368 [*Hoplisus*] – BRA (MA, PA).
- helvolus* R. Bohart, 2000:229 – COL, PER.
- iheringii* (Handlirsch, 1893a):276 [*Gorytes*] – CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, BRA (RS), ECU, BOL, ARG.
- Hoplisoides subcostalis* R. Bohart, 1997:658.
- insularis* (Cresson, 1865a):146 [*Harpactus*] – CUB.
- iridipennis* (F. Smith, 1856):363 [*Gorytes*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, NIC, CRI, PAN, VEN, SUR, BRA (MA, PA), ECU.
- Gorytes maculipennis* Cameron, 1890:73; secondary junior homonym of *Hoplisus maculipennis* Giraud, 1861:106 [= *Hoplisoides punctuosus* (Eversmann, 1849):393].
- Gorytes fasciatipennis* Cameron, 1890:75.
- Gorytes panamensis* Maidl & Klima, 1939:91; new name for *Gorytes maculipennis* Cameron, 1890.
- jaumei* (Alayo, 1969):17 [*Psammaecius*] – CUB.
- jibacoa* (Alayo, 1969):12 [*Psammaecius*] – CUB.
- jordani* (Handlirsch, 1895):876 [*Gorytes*] – PAR.
- Gorytes asuncionis* Strand, 1910a:152].
- mendozanus* (Brèthes, 1913):129 [*Gorytes*] – VEN, BRA (SC), ARG (CA, ME).
- metapleura* R. Bohart, 2000:233 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- niger* R. Bohart, 1997:654 – PRI.
- nigripes* R. Bohart, 2000:234 – ECU.
- notialis* R. Bohart, 2000:235 – ARG (TU).
- ovatus* R. Bohart, 2000:235 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- parkeri* R. Bohart, 1997:655 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI.
- peruvicus* R. Bohart, 2000:236 – PER.
- punctifrons* (Cameron, 1890):74 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Gorytes gulielmi* Viereck, 1908:408.
- pygidialis* (W. Fox, 1896):528 [*Gorytes*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- rasilis* R. Bohart, 2000:237 – PER.
- ruficeps* R. Bohart, 2000:237 – ARG (CA, ME, SA).
- semipunctatus* (Taschenberg, 1875):367 [*Hoplisus*] – USA, BRA (BA, SC), ARG (CA, CO, ER, ME, RN, SF, SE).
- tricolor* (Cresson, 1868):380 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Gorytes helianthi* Rohwer, 1911a:569.
- Hoplisus rufocaudatus* Mickel, 1916:401.
- vespoides* (F. Smith, 1873b):407 [*Gorytes*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, CRI, PAN, TTO, COL, SUR, BRA (MA, PA, SC, RJ), ECU, PER, PAR, ARG.
- Gorytes robustus* Handlirsch, 1888b:380.
- Icuma sericea* Cameron, 1905b:21.
- Gorytes morrensis* Strand, 1910a:153.
- Gorytes auropilosellus* Cameron, 1912:430.
- Hoplisoides umbonicida* Pate, 1941d:1.
- xerophilus* (Alayo, 1976):29 [*Hoplisoides xerophilus* Alayo; new name for *Psammaecius confusus* Alayo, 1969] – CUB.

- Psammaecius confusus* Alayo, 1969:14; secondary junior homonym of *Hoplisoides confusus* (Dutt, 1922).
- Genus *Leiogorytes* R. Bohart, 2000:179. Type species: *Leiogorytes guerrero* R. Bohart, 2000 by monotypy. [1 species]
- guerrero* R. Bohart, 2000:179 – MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- Genus *Lestiphorus* Lepeletier, 1832:70. Type species: *Crabro bicinctus* Rossi, 1794, by monotypy. [1 species]
- Lestiphorus* Agassiz, 1847:208.; emendation for *Lestiphorus* Lepeletier, 1832.
- Hypomellinus* Ashmead, 1899c:299. Type species: *Gorytes rufocinctus* W. Fox, 1893, [= *Gorytes piceus* Handlirsch, 1888] original designation.
- Mellinogastra* Ashmead, 1899c:300. Type species: *Gorytes mellinooides* W. Fox, 1896, original designation.
- sericatus* (F. Smith, 1856):363 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (PA).
- Genus *Leurogorytes* R. Bohart, 2000:186 Type species: *Leurogorytes strangei* R. Bohart, 2000, by monotypy. [1 species]
- strangei* R. Bohart, 2000:187 – ARG.
- Genus *Liogorytes* R. Bohart, 1967:160. Type species: *Liogorytes catarinae* R. Bohart, 1967 [= *Gorytes polybia* Handlirsch, 1895], original designation. [11 species]
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).
- badiala* R. Bohart, 2000:206 – ARG (SE).
- brasiliicus* R. Bohart, 2000:207 – BRA (SP).
- cordobensis* (Fritz, 1964b):110 [*Gorytes*] – ARG (CO SA, TU).
- joergenseni* (Brèthes, 1910):281 [*Gorytes*] – ARG (CA, ME).
- llanoi* (Fritz, 1964a):54 [*Harpactostigma*] – ARG (BA, ME).
- luteus* R. Bohart, 2000:209 – ARG (CA).
- patagonicus* (Fritz, 1959b):136 [*Harpactostigma*] – ARG (CB, ME, NE, RN, TU).
- polybia* (Handlirsch, 1895):929 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (SC), ARG (BA).
- Liogorytes catarinae* R. Bohart, 1967:161.
- rufulus* R. Bohart, 2000:210 – ARG (FO).
- schrottkyi* (Fritz, 1964b):109 [*Gorytes*] – BOL, ARG (CA, CO, SA, TU).
- Neoplilus schrottkyi* Fritz:R. Bohart, 1976:505.
- unicinctus* (Brèthes, 1913):130 [*Gorytes*] – ARG (CA, LR, ME, TU).
- Nomen Nudum* in *Liogorytes*:
- Liogorytes punctosus* R. Bohart, 2000:113.
- Genus *Megistommum* Schulz, 1906:200. Replacement name for *Megalomma* F. Smith, 1873b. [5 species]
- Megalommus* Shuckard, 1840:181; *nomen nudum*.
- Megalomma* F. Smith, 1873b:405; *non Megalomma* Westwood, 1841. Type species: “*Megalomma elegans* F. Smith” [= *Gorytes elegans* F. Smith, 1873b *non Gorytes elegans* Lepeletier, 1832 = *Gorytes procerus* Handlirsch, 1888b], designated by Pate, 1937b:37.
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).
- evansi* R. Bohart, 2000:175 – CRI.
- nigriceps* (F. Smith, 1873b):407 [*Megalomma*] – BRA (PA), PER.
- politum* (F. Smith, 1873b):406 [*Megalomma*] – BRA (SC, RJ, RS).
- Hoplisus petiolatus* Taschenberg, 1875:369.
- Megalomma melanoxanthum* Schrottky, 1911:27.
- procerum* (Handlirsch, 1888b):518 [*Gorytes procerus* Handlirsch; new name for *Gorytes elegans* F. Smith, 1873b] – VEN, BRA (MT), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG.
- Megalomma elegans* F. Smith, 1873b:406; secondary junior homonym of *Gorytes elegans* Lepeletier, 1832 [now in *Harpactus*].
- splendidum* (Handlirsch, 1888b):513 [*Gorytes*] – MEX, ESA, GUA, HON, CRI.
- Gorytes centrale* Cameron, 1890:84.
- Genus *Neogorytes* R. Bohart In Bohart & Menke, 1976:492. Type species: *Neogorytes ecuadorae* R. Bohart, 1976, by monotypy. [6 species]

- albiventris* R. Bohart, 2000:165 – CRI.
- cooperi* R. Bohart, 2000:165 – ECU.
- ecuadorae* R. Bohart In Bohart & Menke, 1976:494 – CRI, ECU, PER.
- dicestus* R. Bohart, 2000:166 – ARG (JU).
- hansoni* R. Bohart, 2000:167 – CRI.
- incaorum* R. Bohart, 2000:167 – PER.
- Genus *Paraphilanthis* Vardy, 1995:394. Type species: *Paraphilanthis costaricensis* Vardy, 1995, by monotypy. [1 species]
- costaricensis* Vardy, 1995:394 – CRI.
- Genus *Psammaletes* Pate, 1936a:49. Type species: *Gorytes bigeloviae* Cockerell and Fox, 1897, original designation. [7 species]
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).
- bigeloviae* (Cockerell in Cockerell & Fox, 1897):139 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- brasiliæ* R. Bohart, 2000:192 – BRA (RO).
- costaricensis* R. Bohart, 2000:192 – ESA, GUA, CRI, PAN.
- crucis* (Cockerell in Cockerell & Fox, 1897):140 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX.
- Hypomellinus venustus* Mickel, 1916:403.
- Hypomellinus tricinctus* Mickel, 1916:404.
- hooki* R. Bohart, 2000:193 – TTO.
- mexicanus* (Cameron, 1890):76 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Psammaletes pechumani* Pate, 1936a:53.
- schlingeri* R. Bohart, 2000:195 – MEX.
- Genus *Pseudoplisis* Ashmead, 1899:323. Type species: *Gorytes Floridanus* W. Fox, 1891:196 [= *Pseudoplisis smithii floridanus* (W. Fox, 1891)], original designation. [10 species]
- Laevigorytes* Zavadil In Zavadil & Snoflak, 1948:66. Type species: *Gorytes kohlii* Handlirsch, 1888b, by monotypy.
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).
- aequalis* (Handlirsch, 1888b):505 [*Gorytes*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- guadalajarae* R. Bohart, 1969a:496 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- hadrus* R. Bohart, 1969b:405 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- montanus* (Cameron, 1890):77 [*Gorytes*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- notipilis* R. Bohart, 1969a:497 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- phaleratus* (Say, 1837):368 [*Gorytes*] – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Odynerus flavigornis* Harris, 1835:68; *nomen nudum*.
- Gorytes fulvipennis* F. Smith, 1856:367.
- Gorytes modestus* Cresson, 1865b:473.
- Gorytes flavigornis* Packard, 1867:429.
- Gorytes rufo-luteus* Packard, 1867:425.
- Gorytes alticola* Cameron, 1890:81.
- Gorytes alpestris* Cameron, 1890:83.
- Gorytes papagorum* Viereck, 1908:400.
- Gorytes subaustralis* Viereck, 1908:398.
- rubiginosus* (Handlirsch, 1888b):502 [*Gorytes*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- samiatus* R. Bohart, 1969b:396 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- tritospilus* R. Bohart, 1969a:499 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, CRI.
- venustus* (Cresson, 1865b):472 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Gorytes venustiformis* Rohwer, 1911a:568.
- Genus *Pterygorytes* R. Bohart, 1967:157. Type species: *Gorytes valens* W. Fox, 1897, original designation. [3 species]
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).
- plaumannii* R. Bohart, 2000:170 – BRA (SC).
- triangularis* (F. Smith, 1873b):408 [*Gorytes*] – TTO, BRA (AP, PA).
- valens* (W. Fox, 1897):380 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (ES, MG, MT, MS, SP, SC).
- Genus *Sagenista* R. Bohart, 1967:157. Type species: *Hoplisus scutellaris* Spinola, 1841, original designation. [10 species]
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp.).
- austera* (Handlirsch, 1893a):277 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (PR, RS) ARG (BA, CO, ER).
- brasiliensis* (Shuckard, 1838):80 [*Gorytes*] – CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, GFR, GUI, BRA (AM, PA, RJ, SC), PER, BOL.

- Hoplisus seminiger* Dahlbom, 1843:164.
Gorytes sepulchralis Handlirsch, 1888b:388.
- cayennensis* (Spinola, 1841):115 [*Hoplisus*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL, GUA, HON, CRI, TTO, COL, GFR, GUI, BRA (AP, AM, PA, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG.
- Hoplisus anthracipenellus* Taschenberg, 1875:366.
- cingulata* R. Bohart, 2000:215 – ARG (SL).
- kimseyorum* R. Bohart, 2000:215 – CRI, PAN, COL.
- pilosa* R. Bohart, 2000:216 – (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, CRI.
- scutellaris* (Spinola, 1841):115 [*Hoplisus*] – COL, GFR, GUI, BRA (AM, CE, ES, MT, MG, MA, PA, SP, RJ), PER, BOL, PAR.
- Gorytes scutellaris* F. Smith, 1851:32; secondary junior homonym of *Sagenista scutellaris* (Spinola, 1841).
- Harpactes sanguinans* Dominique, 1901:513.
- Gorytes Fiebrigi* Brèthes, 1909c:238.
- sericata* (F. Smith, 1856):363 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (AM).
- Lestiphorus sericatus* F. Smith: Bohart & Menke, 1976:506.
- tucumanae* R. Bohart, 2000:218 – ARG (TU).
- vandyi* R. Bohart, 2000:215 – ARG (SE).
- Genus *Sphecius* Dahlbom, 1843:154. Type species: *Sphecius speciosus* Dahlbom, 1843 non *Sphecius speciosus* (Drury, 1773) [= *Sphex speciosus* Drury, 1773], by monotypy. [5 species and subspecies]
- Hogardia* Dufour, 1841:228. Type species: *Hogardia dufourrii* Dufour, 1841, by monotypy; unavailable: published in synonymy of *Stizus nigricornis*.
- Hogardia* Lepeletier, 1845:288. Type species: *Hogardia rufescens* Lepeletier, 1845 [= *Stizus hogardi* Latreille, 1809], by tautonomy.
- Sphecienus* Patton, 1879b:345. Type species: *Stizus nigricornis* Dufour, 1838, original designation.
- Nothosphecius* Pate, 1936c:199. Type species: *Stizus grandidieri* Saussure, 1887, original designation.
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp).
- grandis* (Say, 1823):77 [*Stizus*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Stizus Nevadensis* Cresson, 1872:99.
- Stizus fervidus* Cresson, 1872:223.
- Stizus Nevadensis* Cresson, 1874:99.
- hogardii hogardii* (Latreille, 1809):100 [*Stizus*] – HIS, JAM, CUB.
- Hogardia rufescens* Lepeletier, 1845:289.
- hogardii bahamas* Krombein, 1953:17 – BAH.
- Sphecius hogardii bihamas* R. Bohart, 2000:172; lapsus
- speciosus* (Drury, 1773):71 [*Sphex*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Vespa tricincta* Fabricius, 1775:363.
- Stizus vespiformis* Latreille, 1818:pl. 382, fig. 6.
- spectabilis* (Taschenberg, 1875):360 [*Stizus*] – * VEN, GFR, BRA (MT, MG, PA), ARG (CA, FO, SE, TU, SE).
- Sphecius spectabilis* var. *nobilis* Brèthes, 1910:281.
- Genus *Stenogorytes* Schrottky, 1911:28 . Type species: *Megalomma melanogaster* Schrottky, 1911, original designation. [14 species]
- Neoplisus* R. Bohart, 1967:159. Type species: *Gorytes notabilis* Handlirsch, 1888, original designation.
- Revison: R. Bohart, 2000 (Neotropical spp).
- argentinus* R. Bohart, 2000:198 – ARG (CO, LR, SA, SE, TU).
- balteatus* (Cameron, 1890):80 [*Gorytes*] – GUA. New combination⁴.
- Neoplisus balteatus* Cameron: R. Bohart, 1967:160.
- bruchi* (Schrottky, 1909b):245 [*Hoplisus*] – BRA (CE, MG), ARG (CA).
- Gorytes cearensis* Ducke, 1910:110.
- Neoplisus bruchi* Schrottky: R. Bohart, 1967:160.
- facilis* (F. Smith, 1873b):408 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (AM, MT, MS, MG, PA), PER.
- Neoplisus facilis* F. Smith: R. Bohart, 1967:160.

⁴ Species omitted in Bohart (2000). Present placement in *Stenogorytes* tentative.

- foxii* (Handlirsch, 1901):355 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (RS).
Neoplusis foxii Handlirsch:R. Bohart, 1967:160.
- fumipennis* (F. Smith, 1856):364 [*Gorytes*] – BRA.
Neoplusis fumipennis F. Smith:R. Bohart, 1967:160.
- megalommiformis* (Strand, 1910a):155 [*Gorytes*] – PAR.
Megistomum megalommiforme Strand:R. Bohart, 1976:503.
- melanogaster* (Schrottky, 1911):28 [*Megalomma*] – PER.
Megistomum melanogaster Schrottky:R. Bohart, 1976:503.
- notabilis* (Handlirsch, 1888b):520 [*Gorytes*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, BRA.
Gorytes fuscipennis Cameron, 1890:79.
Neoplusis notabilis Handlirsch:R. Bohart, 1967:160.
- porteri* R. Bohart, 2000:202 – BRA (AM), ARG (SA).
- specialis* (F. Smith, 1873b):407 [*Gorytes*] – BRA (AM, MT, PA, RS).
Gorytes partitus W. Fox, 1897:381.
Gorytes bergii Handlirsch, 1901:354.
Neoplusis specialis F. Smith: R. Bohart, 1967:160.
- sternalis* R. Bohart, 2000:203 – COL.
- venenzuelae* R. Bohart, 2000:204 – VEN.
- willinki* R. Bohart, 2000:204 – ARG (CO, SF).
- Genus *Stethogorytes* R. Bohart, 2000:219. Type species: *Stethogorytes volcano* R. Bohart, 2000, by monotypy. [1 species]
- volcano* R. Bohart, 2000:219 – CRI.
- Genus *Tanyoprymnus* Cameron, 1905b:375. Type species: *Tanyoprymnus longitarsis* Cameron, 1905b [= *Gorytes moneduloides* Packard, 1867], by monotypy. [1 species]
- Ceratostizus* Rohwer, 1921:412. Type species: *Gorytes moneduloides* Packard, 1867, by monotypy.
- moneduloides* (Packard, 1867):431 [*Gorytes*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
Gorytes Belfragei Cresson, 1872:224.
Tanyoprymnus longitarsis Cameron, 1905b:376.
- Genus *Trachogorytes* R. Bohart, 2000:167. Type species: *Trachogorytes costaricae* R. Bohart, by monotypy. [1 species]
- costaricae* R. Bohart, 2000:168 – CRI.
- Genus *Tretogorytes* R. Bohart, 2000:181. Type species: *Tretogorytes sinuosus* R. Bohart, by monotypy. [1 species]
- sinuosus* R. Bohart, 2000:181 – BRA (RJ, SP).
- Heliocausini** [8 species]
- Revision: Fritz & Toro, 1976.
- Genus *Acanthocausus* Fritz & Toro, 1976:35. Type species: *Heliocausus tridens* Brèthes, 1913, by monotypy. [1 species]
- tridens* (Brèthes, 1913):133 [*Heliocausus*] – ARG (ME, RN, SL).
- Genus *Heliocausus* Kohl, 1892:210. Type species: *Heliocausus fairmairei* Kohl, 1892:211, by monotypy. [3 species]
- Pseudolarra* Reed, 1894:368. Type species: *Arpactus larroides* Spinola, 1851, designated by Pate, 1937b:55.
- fraternus* Brèthes, 1913:132 – BOL, ARG (CA, CO, LP, LR, ME, RN, SA, SF).
- larroides* (Spinola, 1851a):341 [*Arpactus*] – CHI.
Heliocausus Fairmairei Kohl, 1892:211.
Pseudolarra maculata Reed, 1894:639.
Heliocausus dubius Kohl, 1905:362.
Heliocausus maculatus obscura Maidl & Klima, 1939:115.
- latitarsus* Fritz & Toro, 1976:26 – ARG (CO).
- Genus *Tiguipa* Fritz & Toro, 1976:28. Type species: *Heliocausus argentinus* Brèthes, 1913, original designation. [4 species]
- argentina* (Brèthes, 1913):131 [*Heliocausus*] – BOL, ARG (CO, LP, LR, ME, RN, SA, SE).
fiebrigi (Brèthes, 1909c):239 [*Heliocausus*] – PAR, ARG (ER, SF, SE).
joergensenii (Brèthes, 1913):133 [*Heliocausus*] – ARG (CA, LR, ME, RN).

mendozana (Brèthes, 1913):132 [*Heliocausus*] – ARG (CA, CO, ME, SA, SE).

Mellinini [8 species]

Genus **Mellinus** Fabricius, 1790:226. Type species: *Vespa arvensis* Linnaeus, 1758:299, designated by Curtis, 1836:text of pl. 580. [8 species]

Millimus Gimmerthal, 1836:449; lapsus or emendation for *Mellinus* Fabricius, 1790.

Revision: Menke, 1996a (Neotropical spp.)

alpestris Cameron, 1890:85 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.

andinus Menke, 1996a:133 – VEN, COL.

bimaculatus Packard, 1867:419 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Mellinus bimaculatus Harris, 1835:68; *nomen nudum*.

Mellinus wolcotti H. Smith, 1908a:299.

hansoni Menke, 1996a:138 – CRI.

iani Menke, 1996a:135 – CRI.

imperialis R. Bohart, 1968c:235 – USA, MEX.

pygmaeus Handlirsch, 1888a:289 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), BRA.

satanicus Siri & Bohart, 1974:176 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Nyssonini [60 species]

Revision: Handlirsch, 1887, 1895 (as *Nysson s. l.*); Pate, 1938b (redefinition of genera).

Genus **Antomartinezius** Fritz, 1955:14. Type species: *Cresson patei* Fritz, 1955, by monotypy. [3 species]

boharti Fritz, 1974a:198 – ARG (CA).

fritzi R. Bohart, 1968c:234 – ARG (TU).

patei (Fritz, 1955):15 [*Cresson*] – ARG (LR).

Genus **Cresson** Pate, 1938a:153. Type species: *Nysson parvispinosus* Reed, 1894, by monotypy. [1 species]

Cressonius Bradley, 1956:257; unnecessary emendation for *Cresson* Pate, 1938.

parvispinosus (Reed, 1894):641 [*Nysson*] – CHI.

Genus **Epinysson** Pate, 1935:250. Type species: *Nysson basilaris* Cresson, 1882, original designation. [13 species]

aztecus (Cresson, 1882a):279 [*Nysson*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

bifasciatus (Brèthes, 1913):134 [*Nysson*] – ARG (SL).

borinquenensis (Pate, 1937b):4 [*Nysson*]; new name for *Nysson basirufus* Rohwer, 1915 – PRI.

Nysson basirufus Rohwer, 1915:247; *non* Brèthes, 1913 (transferred to *Perisson*).

casali (Fritz, 1970a):149 [*Nysson*] – ARG (BA).

desertus R. Bohart, 1968c:231 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

guatemalensis guatemalensis (Rohwer, 1914):519 [*Nysson*] – GUA, CRI.

inconspicuus (Ducke, 1910):112 [*Nysson*] – BRA (AP, AM, CE, MA, PA).

opulentus (Gerstaeker, 1867b):114 [*Nysson*] – CAN, USA, MEX, PAN.

Nysson seminole Bradley, 1920:125.

Nysson foxii Rohwer, 1921:409.

Nysson maiae Pate, 1938b:137.

orientalis (Alayo, 1969):4 [*Nysson*] – CUB.

partamona (Pate, 1938b):139 [*Nysson*] – GUY.

sigua (Pate, 1938b):141 [*Nysson*] – PAN.

tomentosus (Handlirsch, 1887):369 [*Nysson*] – BRA (MT, SC).

zapotecus (Cresson, 1882a):280 [*Nysson*] – MEX.

Genus **Foxia** Ashmead, 1898:187. Type species: *Foxia pacifica* Ashmead, 1898, by monotypy. [7 species]

Revision: Fritz, 1972b (Argentinean and Bolivian spp.).

cuna Pate, 1938b:151 – CRI, PAN.

deserticola Fritz, 1959a:133 – BOL, ARG (RN).

divergens (Ducke, 1903):268 [*Nysson*] – BRA (AP, CE, PA).

garciae Fritz, 1972b:9 – ARG (CO).

martinezii Fritz, 1972b:7 – ARG (SA).

pirita Fritz, 1972b:5 – ARG (CO).

tercera Fritz, 1972b:4 – ARG (SA).

Genus **Idionysson** Pate, 1940b:5. Type species: *Idionysson borero* Pate, 1940, by monotypy. [3 species]

- borero* Pate, 1940b:7 – PAR.
- chrysozonus* (Gerstaecker, 1867b):117 [*Nysson*] – COL.
- cordialis* Fritz, 1970a:151 – BRA (SP), BOL.
- Genus *Losada* Pate, 1940b:2. Type species: *Losada paria* Pate, 1940, by monotypy. [3 species]
- mutilloides* (Ducke, 1903):266 [*Nysson*] – BRA (AM, PA).
- paria* Pate, 1940b:4 – VEN.
- penai* Fritz, 1974a:200 – PAR.
- Genus *Metanysson* Ashmead, 1899:326. Type species: *Nysson solani* Cockerell, 1895:294, original designation. [11 species]
- Huachuca* Pate, 1938b:185. Type species: *Metanysson arivaipa* Pate, 1938, original designation.
- Key: Fritz, 1974a (Neotropical species).
- alfkeni* (Ducke, 1904b):190 [*Nysson*] – * BRA (AM, MA, PA, PI).
- carcavalloii* Fritz, 1959a:154 – ARG (CA).
- catamarcensis* (Schrottky, 1910):70 [*Paranysson*] – ARG (CA).
- cicheroi* Fritz, 1974a:194 – ARG (CO).
- diezguitas* Fritz, 1958:94 – ARG (TU).
- foersteri* Fritz, 1958:92 – ARG (TU).
- fraternus* Fritz, 1970a:144 – ARG (RN).
- horacioi* Fritz, 1974a:191 – BOL.
- layano* Pate, 1938b:174 – BRA (MS).
- toba* Fritz, 1974a:195 – ARG (SA).
- tropicalis* Fritz, 1970a:146 – BOL.
- Genus *Neonysson* R. Bohart, 1968c:228. Type species: *Nysson porteri* Ruiz, 1936, original designation. [2 species]
- herbsti* R. Bohart, 1968c:229 – CHI.
- porteri* (Ruiz, 1936):274 [*Nysson*] – CHI.
- Genus *Nysson* Latreille, 1802:340. Type species: *Crabro spinosus* Fabricius, 1775 [= *Sphex spinosus* J. Forster, 1771], designated by Shuckard, 1837:99. Validated by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1979:175 (Opinion 1115). [1 species]
- Nyssso* Latreille, 1796:125; rejected by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1979:175 (Opinion 1115) in favour of *Nysson* Latreille, 1802. No included species.
- Nyssonus* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1815:124; emendation for *Nysson* Latreille, 1802.
- euphorbiae* R. Bohart, 1968a:319 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Genus *Perisson* Pate, 1938a:156. Type species: *Nysson basirufus* Brèthes, 1913, by monotypy. [1 species]
- basirufum* (Brèthes, 1913):135 [*Nysson*] – CHI.
- Genus *Zanysson* Rohwer, 1921:404. Type species: *Nysson texanus* Cresson, 1872, original designation. [15 species]
- argentinus* (Brèthes, 1913):136 [*Nysson*] – ARG (ME).
- Bembex ventralis* Lepeletier, 1845:278; *non* Dahlbom, 1844.
- armatus* (Cresson, 1865a):145 [*Nysson*] – CUB.
- changuina* Pate, 1938b:166 – CRI, PAN.
- croesus* (Handlirsch, 1895):807 [*Nysson*] – BRA.
- dives* (Handlirsch, 1887):309 [*Nysson*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Zanysson chichimeca* Pate, 1938b:165.
- fasciatus* (Olivier, 1812):408 [*Nysson*] – COL.
- foveiscutis* (Gerstaecker, 1867b):116 [*Nysson*] – BRA.
- gayi* (Spinola, 1851a):347 [*Nysson*] – CHI, ARG (BA, RN).
- luteipennis* (Gerstaecker, 1867b):120 [*Nysson*] – BRA (MG).
- luxuriosus* (Schrottky, 1910):70 [*Paranysson*] – ARG (CA).
- macuxi* Pate, 1938b:168 – BRA (AM).
- marginatus* (Spinola, 1841):113 [*Nysson*] – COL.
- mexicanus* (Cresson, 1882a):275 [*Paranysson*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Zanysson matinecoc* Pate, 1938b:163.
- Zanysson tonto* Pate, 1940c:6.
- pilosus* (F. Smith, 1873b):404 [*Nysson*] – BRA (PA).
- varipilosellus* (Cameron, 1912):430 [*Nysson*] – GUY.

Stizini [15 species]

Key: Handlirsch, 1892 (as *Stizus s. l.*).

Genus ***Bembecinus*** A. Costa, 1859:4. Type species: *Bembecinus meridionalis* A. Costa, 1859, by monotypy. [12 species]

Stizomorphus A. Costa, 1859:7. Type species:

Vespa tridens Fabricius, 1781, by monotypy.

Gorystizus Minkiewicz, 1934:252. Unavailable, no type species designated.

Gorystizus Pate, 1937b:29. Type species: *Vespa tridens* Fabricius, 1781, original designation.

Validation of *Gorystizus* Minkiewicz, 1934.

Lavia Rayment, 1953:123; *nomen nudum*.

Revisions: Willink, 1949 (Neotropical spp.); Bohart, 1996a (North and Central American spp.).

agilis (F. Smith, 1873b):402 [*Larra*] – GUA, CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN.GUY, BRA (AP, AM, MT, MGPA, SP), BOL, PAR, ARG (MI).

Larra cingulata F. Smith, 1856:340; *non* Fabricius, 1798.

Bembidula ornaticauda Cameron, 1912:432.

asuncionis (Strand, 1910a):151 [*Stizus*] – * BRA (PI), PAR, ARG (MI).

berlandi Willink, 1952:78 – BRA (RS).

bicinctus (Taschenberg, 1875):364 [*Larra*] – ARG (BA, CO, JU, LR, ME, RN, SA, SJ, SF, SE, TU).

bolivari (Handlirsch, 1892):60 [*Stizus*] – ESA, HON, CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, BRA (AM, CE, MT, MS, MG, PA, SP), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CO, CR, JU, LR, ME, MI, TU).

Larra dubia F. Smith, 1856:343; *non* Panzer, 1806 (now in *Miscophus*).

Stizus Arechavaletai Brèthes, 1909a:63.

Stizus Spegazzinii Brèthes, 1909a:64.

Stizus nectarinioides Ducke, 1910:113.

bridarollii Willink, 1949:106 – ARG (SF).

comechingon Willink, 1949:108 – ARG (CO).

consobrinus (Handlirsch, 1892):61 [*Stizus*] – BRA (RS), ARG (SA).

excisus (Handlirsch, 1892):59 [*Stizus*] – BRA.⁵

kuehlhorni Willink, 1953:349 – ARG (SF).

Bembecinus kuihlhorni Willink, 1953:349.

mexicanus (Handlirsch, 1892):66 [*Stizus*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), HON, CRI.

Stizus guttulatus Handlirsch, 1892:67.

Stizolarra Chichimeca Saussure, 1892:466.

quinquespinosus (Say, 1823):78 [*Nysson 5-spinosus*] – * USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, BRA (AM, GO, MT, MS, MG, PA, PI, PE, SP, SC, RJ).

Stizus lineatus Cameron, 1890:103.

Stizus flavus Cameron, 1890:103.

Stizus godmani Cameron, 1890:pl.5, Fig. 8.

Stizus flavus subalpinus Cockerell, 1898a:142.

Nysson cressoni Cameron, 1904a:95.

Genus ***Stizoides*** Guérin-Méneville, 1844:438. Type species: *Larra fasciata* Fabricius, 1798 [= *Sphex assimilis* Fabricius, 1787], *non Bembex fasciata* Fabricius, 1781 [now in *Stizus*], designated by J. Parker, 1929:10. [2 species]

Omphalius Vachal, 1900a:534 *non Omphalius* Philippi, 1847. Type species: *Omphalius niger* Vachal, 1900a:535 [= *Stizoides niger* (Radoszkowski, 1881)], by monotypy.

Scotomphales Vachal, 1900a:843. Replacement name for *Omphalius* Vachal, 1900a.

Scotomphalias Vachal, 1900b:233. Replacement name for *Omphalius* Vachal, 1900a.

Tachystizus Minkiewicz, 1934:251. unavailable: no type species designated.

Tachystizus Pate, 1937b:63. Type species: *Crabro tridentatus* Fabricius, 1775, original designation. Validation of *Tachystizus* Minkeiwicz, 1934.

Revision: Ohl, 1999.

foxi Gillaspay, 1963:378 – USA, MEX.

renicinctus (Say, 1823):77 [*Stizus*] – USA, MEX.

Stizus unicinctus Say, 1824:4; emendation.

Genus ***Stizus*** Latreille, 1802:344. Type species: “*Stizus ruficornis*” Fabr. [= *Bembix ruficornis*

⁵ Bohart & Menke, 1976, placed *B. excisus* in the synonymy of *B. bolivari*, but did not indicate this synonymy as new or noted that the name *S. excisus* had priority over *S. bolivari*. They apparently followed the opinion of Willink, 1949:110, who regarded this name as valid, but noted that it probably would be a color variety of his *B. bolivari*, and it would be necessary to examine the type to decide the synonymy.

Fabricius, 1787, junior synonym and secondary junior homonym of *Vespa ruficornis* J. Forster, 1771], designated by Blanchard, 1846:pl.121. [1 species]

Larra Fabricius: Klug, 1845:pl. 46; part.

Larra Fabricius: F. Smith, 1856:337; part.

Megastizus Patton, 1879a:344. Type species: *Stizus brevipennis* Walsh, 1869, original designation.

Stizolarra Saussure, 1887:9. Type species: *Sphex vespiformis* Fabricius, 1775, designated by Pate 1937b:62.

Megalostizus Schulz, 1906:199, emendation for *Megastizus* Patton, 1879a.

Revision: Stubblefield, 1984 (North American spp.).

texanus Cresson, 1872:222 – USA, MEX.

CRABRONINAE [885 SPECIES]

Bothynostethini [12 species]

Genus *Bothynostethus* Kohl, 1884:344. Type species: *Bothynostethus saussurei* Kohl, 1884, by monotypy. [9 species]

aberrans Ducke, 1902:578 – BRA (PA).

clypearis Ducke, 1904b:189 – BRA (AM, PA).

collaris Ducke, 1904a:94 – BRA (AM, PA), ARG

dubius Ducke, 1902:577 – BRA (CE, MA, PA).

duckei Menke, 1967a:140 – PAR.

kohli Ducke, 1902:575 – BRA (PA).

nitens Handlirsch, 1887:Taf. II, Fig. 18 – BRA (PA, SC).

paraensis (Spinola, 1851b):42; [*Pison*] – BRA (PA).

saussurei Kohl, 1884:346 – MEX.

Genus *Sanaviron* Vardy, 1987:100. Type species: *Sanaviron marthae* Vardy, 1987:102, by monotypy. [1 species]

marthae Vardy, 1987:102 – ARG (SE).

Genus *Willinkiella* Menke, 1968d:92. Type species: *Willinkiella argentina* [= *Pisonopsis argentinus* Schrottky, 1909], by monotypy. [2 species]

argentina (Schrottky, 1909b):249 [*Pisonopsis*] – ARG (CA, CO, JU, LR, SA, TU).

Willinkiella argentina Menke, 1968:93.

brasiliensis Vardy, 1987:104 – BRA (SP).

Crabronini [312 species]

Genus *Alinia* Antropov, 1993b:190. Type species:

Alinia carinata Antropov, 1993b, by monotypy. [3 species]

Revison: Leclercq, 1993.

alinae Leclercq, 1993:412 – VEN.

altivaga Leclercq, 1993:414 – BOL.

carinata Antropov, 1993b:191 – BRA (SP), ARG (TU).

Genus *Anacrabro* Packard, 1866:67. Type species: *Anacrabro ocellatus* Packard, 1866, by monotypy. [14 species]

Revison: Leclercq, 1996.

argentinus Brèthes, 1913:139 – ARG (CA, LR, ME, RN, SA, SE).

benoistianus Leclercq, 1951e:62 – COL, ECU, PER, BRA (PA).

boerhaviae Cockerell, 1895b:308 – USA, MEX.

cimiciraptor Williams, 1928:168 – BRA (GO, SC, SP), BOL, PAR, ARG (CA, CR, SA).

cordobae Leclercq, 1996:476 – ARG (CO, SA).

corriens Leclercq, 1996:477 – BRA (PR), PAR, ARG (CR, ER).

coruleter Pate, 1947a:2 – COL.

eganus Leclercq, 1973:44 – * COL, GUY, BRA (AM, MT, PI), BOL.

fritzi Leclercq, 1973:46 – * COL, BRA (AC), BOL.

golbachii Leclercq, 1973:47 – ARG (SA).

meridionalis Ducke, 1908:47 – GUY, BRA (AP, AM, CE, MA, PA), PER.

mocanurus Leclercq, 1973:44 – GUA, CRI.

ocellatus micheneri Leclercq, 1973:50 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

salvadorius Leclercq, 1973:47 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA.

Genus *Chimila* Pate, 1944b:371. Type species:

Chimila pae Pate, 1944b, original designation. [4 species]

Key: Leclercq, 1980a.

cooperiana Leclercq, 1980a:71 – COL.

mocoana Leclercq, 1980a:71 – COL.

pae Pate, 1944b:373 – COL.

tinguana Leclercq, 1980a:71 – BRA (RJ), BOL.

Genus *Crabro* Fabricius, 1775:373. Type species: *Vespa cribraria* Linnaeus, 1758, designated by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1943b:91 (opinion 144). Preoccupied by *Crabro* Geoffroi de Saint Hilaire, 1762, a name suppressed by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1943b:91 (Opinion 144) and 1994:59 (Opinion 1754). [10 species]

Carabro Say, 1823:78. Lapus for *Crabro*.

Pemphilis Risso, 1826:227. *Nomen nudum*.

Thyreopus Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:751. Type species: *Sphex cribrarius* (Linnaeus, 1767) [= *Vespa cribraria* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Westwood, 1839:80.

Anothyreus Dahlbom, 1845:526. Type species: *Anothyreus lapponicus* of Dahlbom, 1845 [= *Crabro lapponicus* Zetterstedt, 1838], designated by Ashmead, 1899:214.

Thyreocnemus A. Costa, 1871:64. Type species: *Crabro pugillator* A. Costa, 1871, by monotypy.

Paranothyreus Kohl, 1897a:490. unavailable.

Paranothyreus Ashmead, 1899:213. Type species: *Crabro hilaris* F. Smith, 1856, original designation. Validation of *Paranothyreus* Kohl, 1897a.

Synothyreopus Ashmead, 1899:213. Type species: *Crabro tumidus* (Packard, 1867) [= *Thyreopus tumidus* Packard, 1867], original designation.

Agnosicrabro Kohl, 1915:138. Unavailable name.

Dyscolocrabro Kohl, 1915:138. Unavailable name.

Hemithyreopus Kohl, 1915:138. Unavailable name.

Paranothyreus Kohl, 1915:138. Unavailable name.

Parathyreopus Kohl, 1915:138. Unavailable name.

Pemphilis Pate, 1944b:340. Type species: *Vespa cribraria* Linnaeus, 1758, original

designation. Validation of *Pemphilis* Risso, 1826.

Agnosicrabro Pate, 1944b:349. Type species: *Crabro occultus* Fabricius, 1804, original designation. Validation of *Agnosicrabro* Kohl, 1915.

Dyscolocrabro Pate, 1944b:349. Type species: *Crabro chalybeus* Kohl, 1915, original designation. Validation of *Dyscolocrabro* Kohl, 1915.

Hemithyreopus Pate, 1944b:349. Type species: *Crabro loewi* Dahlbom, 1845, original designation. Validation of *Hemithyreopus* Kohl, 1915.

Paranothyreus Pate, 1944b:349. Type species: *Crabro hilaris* F. Smith, 1856, original designation. Validation of *Paranothyreus* Kohl, 1915.

Parathyreopus Pate, 1944b:349 (as *Parathyreopus* Kohl). Type species: *Crabro filiformis* Radoszkowski, 1877, original designation. Validation of *Parathyreopus* Kohl, 1915.

Norumbega Pate, 1947a:12. Type species: *Thyreopus argus* Packard, 1867, non *Crabro argus* (Christ, 1791) [= *Crabro argusinus* R. Bohart, 1976], original designation.

Othyreus Marshakov, 1977:858. Type species: *Crabro tricolor* Gussakovskij, 1938, non *Crabro tricolor* F. Smith, 1856, by monotypy.

Revision: R. Bohart, 1976 (Nearctic spp.).

alpestris Cameron, 1891:152 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

alticola Cameron, 1891:152 – MEX.

caramuru Holmberg, 1884:219 – URU.

cingulatus (Packard, 1867):366 [*Thyreopus*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Crabro clarconis Viereck, 1906:213.

costaricensis Cameron, 1891:148 – GUA, CRI.

lacteipennis Rohwer, 1909b:150 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

latipes F. Smith, 1856:396 – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

parmatulus R. Bohart, 1976:248 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

peltista Kohl, 1888c:586 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), NIC.

- Crabro incertus* W. Fox, 1895a:174.
venator (Rohwer, 1911a):565 [*Thyreopus*] – MEX.
- Genus *Crossocerus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835. [18 species]
 Revision: Leclercq, 1968a (Latin American spp.).
- Subgenus: *Crossocerus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:763. Type species: *Crabro scutatus* Fabricius, 1787 [= *Sphex palmipes* Linnaeus, 1767], designated by Westwood, 1839:80. [11 species]
- Microcrabro* Saussure, 1892:574. Type species: *Crabro micromegas* Saussure, 1892, by monotypy.
- Stenocrabro* Ashmead, 1899:216. Type species: *Crabro planipes* W. Fox, 1895a, original designation.
- Synorhopalum* Ashmead, 1899:218. Type species: *Crabro decorus* W. Fox, 1895a, original designation.
- Ischnolynthus* Holmberg, 1903:472. Type species: *Ischnolynthus foveolatus* Holmberg, 1903 [subspecies of *Crabro elongatus* Vander Linden, 1829], by monotypy.
- Yuchiha* Pate, 1944a:272. Type species: *Crossocerus xanthochilos* Pate, 1944, original designation.
- decorus* (W. Fox, 1895a):200 [*Crabro*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- derivus* Leclercq, 1968a:98 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- elongatus foveolatus* (Holmberg, 1903):472
 [= *Ischnolynthus foveolatus*] – ARG (BA, ER).
- eriogoni* (Rohwer, 1908b):256 [*Crabro*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- ezrae* (Cameron, 1904c):266 [*Crabro*] – MEX.
- gemblacensis* Leclercq, 1968a:91, 97 – CRI.
- jason* (Cameron, 1891):155 [*Crabro*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- phaeocheilos* Pate, 1944a:276 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- spiniger* (Cameron, 1904c):263 [*Rhopalum*] – MEX.
- viennensis* Leclercq, 1968a:91, 97 – CRI.
- xanthognathus* (Rohwer, 1911a):566 [*Thyreopus*] – USA, MEX.
- Subgenus: *Blepharipus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835.
 Type species: *Blepharipus nigritus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835, designated by Ashmead, 1899:215. [6 species]
- Coelocrabro* Thomson, 1874:262. Type species: *Crabro pubescens* Shuckard, 1837 [= *Blepharipus nigritus* Lepeletier & Brullé], designated by Richards, 1935:166.
- Dolichocrabro* Ashmead, 1899:216. Type species: *Dolichocrabro wickhami* Ashmead, 1899, original designation.
- Acanthocrabro* Perkins, 1913:391. Type species: *Acanthocrabro vagabundus* (Panzer, 1798) [= *Crabro vagabundus* Panzer, 1798], by monotypy.
- Nothocrabro* Pate, 1944a:314. Type species: *Crabro nitidiventris* W. Fox, 1895a, original designation.
- Stictoptila* Pate, 1944a:315. Type species: *Crabro confertus* W. Fox, 1895a [= *Crabro maculipennis* F. Smith, 1856], original designation.
- Neoblepharipus* Leclercq, 1968a:98. Type species: *Crossocerus potosus* Leclercq, 1968a, original designation.
- Fentis* Tsuneki, 1971:13. Type species: *Crossocerus quinquedentatus* Tsuneki, 1971, by monotypy.
- Brunius* Tsuneki, 1971:15. Type species: *Crossocerus domicola* Tsuneki, 1971, original designation.
- callani* Pate, 1941d:5 – TTO.
- maculitarsis* (Cameron, 1891):154 [*Crabro*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- melanius* (Rohwer, 1911a):565 [*Thyreopus*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- pignatus* Leclercq, 1968a:95, 100 – PER, BOL.
- porexus* Leclercq, 1968a:95, 100 – BRA (SC).
- potosus* Leclercq, 1968a:95, 100 – BOL.
- Subgenus: *Epicrossocerus* Ashmead, 1899:215.
 Type species: *Crabro insolens* W. Fox, 1895a, original designation. [1 species]
- guerrerensis* (Cameron, 1891):150 [*Crabro*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Genus ***Echucoides*** Leclercq, 1957b:7. Type species: *Podagritus piratus* Leclercq, 1957b, original designation. [2 species]

cercericus (Leclercq, 1957b):10 [*Podagritus*] – PER, BOL.
piratus (Leclercq, 1957b):8 [*Podagritus*] – PER.

Genus ***Ectemnius*** Dahlbom, 1845:389. Type species: “*E. guttatus*, Dahlb.” [= *Crabro guttatus* of Dahlbom, 1845 = *Crabro guttatus* Vander Linden, 1829], designated by Ashmead, 1899:172. [50 species]

Clytochrysus A. Morawitz, 1864:453; Type species: *Crabro chrysostomus* Lepetier & Brullé, 1835 [= *Crabro lapidarius* Panzer, 1804], designated by Richards, 1935:168.

Thyreocerus A. Costa, 1871:65; Type species: *Crabro crassicornis* Spinola, 1808, by monotypy.

Mesocrabro C. Verhoeff, 1892:70. Type species: *Crabro guttatus* Vander Linden, 1829, designated by Pate, 1937b:38.

Hypocrabro Ashmead, 1899:168. Type species: *Crabro decemmaculatus* Say, 1823, original designation.

Pseudocrabro Ashmead, 1899:169. Type species: *Crabro chrysarginus* of Lepetier, 1845 [= *Crabro chrysargyrus* Lepetier & Brullé, 1835 = *Crabro decemmaculatus* Say, 1823], original designation.

Xestocrabro Ashmead, 1899:169. Type species: *Crabro sexmaculatus* Say, 1823 [= *Crabro continuus* Fabricius, 1804], original designation.

Xylocrabro Ashmead, 1899:169. Type species: *Crabro stirpicola* Packard, 1866, original designation.

Metacrabro Ashmead, 1899:169. Type species: *Crabro kollari* Dahlbom, 1845 [= *Crabro lituratus* Panzer, 1804, original designation].

Protohyreopus Ashmead, 1899:170. Type species: *Crabro rufifemur* Packard, 1866, original designation.

Nesocrabro Perkins, 1899:25. Type species: *Crabro rubrocaudatus* Blackburn in Blackburn & Cameron, 1886, designated by Pate, 1937b:42.

Oreocrabro Perkins, 1902:146. Type species: *Crabro abnormis* Blackburn in Blackburn & Cameron, 1886, original designation.

Hylocrabro Perkins, 1902:147. Type species: *Crabro tumidoventris* R. Perkins, 1899, original designation.

Melanocrabro Perkins, 1902:147. Type species: *Crabro curtipes* R. Perkins, 1899, original designation.

Xenocrabro Perkins, 1902:148. Type species: *Crabro unicolor* F. Smith, 1856, original designation.

Lophocrabro Rohwer, 1916:667. Type species: *Crabro singularis* F. Smith, 1856 [= *Vespa maculosa* Gmelin, 1790], original designation.

Meropsis Pate, 1941b:121. Type species: *Ectemnius cyanauges* Pate, 1941b, by monotypy.

Cameronitus Leclercq, 1950b:14. Type species: *Ectemnius menyllus* (Cameron, 1905a) [= *Crabro menyllus* Cameron, 1905a, by monotypy].

Apoctemnius Leclercq, 1950f:200.

Protoectemnius Leclercq, 1951f:105. Type species: *Crabro tabanicida* Fischer, 1929, by monotypy.

Yanonius Tsuneki, 1956:129. Type species: *Crabro martjanowi* F. Morawitz, 1892, by monotypy.

Policrabro Leclercq, 1958c:106. Type species: *Crossocerus krusemani* Leclercq, 1950c, original designation.

Iwataia Tsuneki, 1959:8. Type species: *Crabro furuichii* Iwata, 1934, by monotypy.

Leocrabro Leclercq, 1968a:300. Type species: *Ectemnius leonesus* Leclercq, 1968a, by monotypy.

Ceratocrabro Tsuneki, 1970:1. Type species: *Ectemnius shimoyamai* Tsuneki, 1958, by monotypy.

Revisions: Leclercq, 1991 (Latin American spp); R. Bohart, 1976 (Nearctic spp, including some Central American spp).

aprunicatus Leclercq, 1968b:311, 312, 323 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

auriceps (Cresson, 1865a):150 [*Crabro*] – BAH, CUB.

aztecus aztecus Leclercq, 1951d:122 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, BRA (SC), ECU, ARG (JU, SA, TU).

aztecus peruvianus Leclercq, 1991:20 – PER.

- aztecus salti* Leclercq, 1991:20 – COL.
- basiflavus* (Brèthes, 1910):282 [*Crabro flavipennis basiflavus*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, BEL, GUA, HON, CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, BRA (ES, MG, PE, SP, SC, RJ), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, ER, JU, LR, ME, MI, SA, SE, TU). *Xylocrabro umbrosus* Schrottky, 1914:624. *Ectemnius cassus* Leclercq, 1956c:304.
- berissus* Leclercq, 1972:224 – ARG (BA, JU).
- burgdorfi* Leclercq, 1968b:303, 318 – CRI.
- carinatus* (F. Smith, 1873a):103 [*Crabro*] – BEL, GUA, TTO, VEN, COL, BRA (AM, BA, CE, MT, MS, PR, PA, PE, RR, SP, SC, RJ, RS), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CO, CR, ER, JU, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, AS, SF, SE, TU). *Crabro maculicornis* Taschenberg, 1875:384. *Crabro saxatilis* Cameron, 1891:142. *Ectemnius domingensis bahiacus* Leclercq, 1950f:206. *Ectemnius domingensis capricornicus* Leclercq, 1950f:206. *Ectemnius domingensis cordillerae* Leclercq, 1950f:207. *Ectemnius domingensis riojacus* Leclercq, 1950f:207. *Ectemnius esterensis* Leclercq, 1950f:209. *centralis* (Cameron, 1891):146 [*Crabro*] – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL, GUA, HON, CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, BOL. *chagrinatus chagrinatus* Leclercq, 1950d:12 – CRI, COL, ECU. *chagrinatus cayerae* Leclercq, 1968b:317 – ARG (TU). *clearei* Leclercq, 1964:451 – GUY. *continuus* (Fabricius, 1804):312 [*Crabro*] – VEN. *Ectemnius vagus* auct. non Linnaeus. *Crabro 6-maculatus* Say, 1824:341. *Solenius punctatus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:720. *Ceratocolus punctatus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:749; non *Solenius punctatus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835, p. 720. *Crabro fuscitarsis* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841:h. 181, pl. 7. *Crabro impressus* F. Smith, 1856:401. *Crabro sulphureipes* F. Smith, 1856:415. *Crabro fuscitarsus* Herrich-Schaeffer; Schenck, 1857:70; lapsus. *Crabro vagatus* F. Smith, 1869c:208. *Crabro granulatus* Walker, 1871:26.
- Crabro rugosos-punctatus* Taschenberg, 1875:385.
- Crabro validus* De Stefani, 1884:218.
- Crabro vagans* Fokker, 1887:xx.
- Xylocrabro slossonae* Ashmead, 1902:5.
- Crabro sayi* Cockerell, 1910:61.
- Crabro bisexmaculatus* Viereck In J.B. Smith, 1910:681; new name for *Crabro sexmaculatus* Say, 1824.
- Crabro hispanicus* Kohl, 1915:81.
- Solenius giffardi* Rohwer, 1917a:242.
- cooperi* Leclercq, 1991:26 – COL.
- crudator* Leclercq, 1968b:312, 323 – BRA (PR), ARG (CA, CO, ER, SA, TU).
- cyanauges* Pate, 1941b:123 – CUB.
- dartanus* Leclercq, 1968b:309, 312, 323 – * BRA (RJ, RS), PAR, ARG (BA, CO, ER, TU).
- decemmaculatus* (Say, 1823):78 [*Crabro*] – USA, MEX.
- Crabro chrysargyrus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:711.
- Crabro chrysarginus* Lepeletier, 1845:114; lapsus.
- Crabro chrysargurus* Dahlbom, 1845:486; lapsus.
- Crabro collinus* F. Smith, 1856:420, n. 138.
- Crabro aurifrons* F. Smith, 1856:420, n. 140.
- Crabro novanus* Rohwer, 1911a:564.
- Ectemnius 10-maculatus tequesta* Pate, 1946a:9.
- dizoster* Pate, 1947d:17 – JAM.
- dominguensis* Leclercq, 1950f:200 – COL, ECU, Galapagos Is., PER.
- dominicanus* Evans, 1972:17 – Lesser Antilles.
- excavatus* (W. Fox, 1892a):10 [*Crabro*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Crabro banksi* Rohwer, 1909b:147.
- Ectemnius ravinus* Leclercq, 1968a:325, 325.
- ferrasi* Alayo, 1968b:15 – CUB.
- flavipennis* (Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835):740 [*Ceratocolus*] – BRA (DF, MG, PR, PA, SP, SC, RS), PAR, ARG (BA, CO, ER, SA, TU) URU.
- Ectemnius domingensis cordillerae* Leclercq, 1950f:207.
- guadalupensis* Leclercq, 1972:226 – Lesser Antilles.
- hector* (Cameron, 1891):147 [*Crabro*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Crabro vestor* Cameron: Ashmead, 1899:173; lapsus for *Crabro hector* Cameron, 1891.
- Ectemnius nigrifrons hector* Cameron: Leclercq, 1968b:317.

- leonesus** Leclercq, 1968b:300, 315 – SUR, ARG (CR, SF).
- lesticoides** Leclercq, 1950d:15 – FGU, ECU, BOL.
- Ectemnius defiguratus* Leclercq, 1972:218.
- mayeri** (Dewitz, 1881):201 [Crabro] – PRI.
- noyesi** Leclercq, 1991:26 – TTO.
- odyneroides** 1Cresson, 1865b:481 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Crabro odyneroides* Cresson, 1865b:481.
- Crabro ariel* Cameron, 1891:147.
- pacuarus** Leclercq, 1972:216 – CRI, COL, ECU.
- palustris** Alayo, 1968b:14 – CUB.
- pelotarum** Leclercq, 1968b:322 – COL, BRA (MG, PR, SP, SC, RS), PAR, ARG (MI, TU).
- Crabro cubiceps* Taschenberg, 1875:382; *non* Packard, 1866.
- productus** (W. Fox, 1897):387 [Crabro] – * BRA (BA, ES, MT, MG, SP, RJ), PAR.
- Ectemnius fliranus* Leclercq, 1968a:305, 306, 321.
- recuperatus** Leclercq, 1972:217 – PAN.
- riosorum** Leclercq, 1968b:309, 313, 324 – ARG (ER, JU, SF).
- ruficornis ruficornis** (Zetterstedt, 1838):443 [Crabro] – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Crabro aurilabris* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841:20.
- Crabro nigrifrons* Cresson, 1865:482, n. 10.
- Crabro contiguus* Cresson, 1865:484, n. 13.
- Crabro septentrionalis* Packard, 1866:110.
- Crabro planifrons* Thomson, 1870:173.
- Crabro hector* Cameron: Leclercq In Bohart & Menke, 1976:427.
- Crabro longipalpis* C. Verhoeff, 1892:70.
- Crabro lineatotarsis* Matsumura, 1911:102.
- Crabro chipsanii* Matsumura, 1912:102.
- rufifemur rufifemur** (Packard, 1866):81 [Crabro] – USA, MEX.
- rufifemur orizabinus** Leclercq, 1968b:310, 316 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- saxatilis** (Cameron, 1891):142 [Crabro] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), COL.
- schwarzii schwarzii** (Rohwer, 1911a):563 [Crabro] – GUA, CRI, VEN, COL, ECU, BOL.
- schwarzii servitorius** Leclercq, 1972:218 [*Ectemnius servitorius*] – BRA (MT, SC), ECU, PER, ARG (MI).
- semipunctatus** (Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835):711 [Crabro] – CRI, TTO, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (AM, BA, PR, PA, SP, SC, RJ), ECU, BOL, PAR, ARG (ME, MI, TU).
- Crabro opulentus* F. Smith, 1856:423.
- Crabro championi* Cameron, 1891:142.
- Crabro atitlanae* Cameron, 1891:143.
- Crabro fumosus* Brèthes, 1910:282.
- sennacus** Leclercq, 1968b:314, 327 – BRA (MG, PR, SP, SC, RS), PAR, ARG (ME, MI, SA, TU).
- sonorensis** (Cameron, 1891):144 [Crabro] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL, CRI, BOL.
- Crabro montivagus* Cameron, 1891:145.
- Crabro imbutus* W. Fox, 1894b:108.
- Crabro ferrugineipes* Rohwer, 1908b:250.
- tabanicida** (Fischer, 1929):43 [Crabro] – BRA (SP).
- taino** Pate, 1947d:22 – HIS.
- teleges** Pate, 1946d:118 – Galapagos Is.
- Genus **Enoplolindenius** Rohwer, 1911a:562. [16 species]
- Revision: Leclercq, 1968a (Latin American spp.).
- Subgenus: **Enoplolindenius** Rohwer, 1911a:562. Type species: *Lindenius clypeatus* Rohwer, 1911a, original designation. [5 species]
- boyaca** Pate, 1942b:406 – COL.
- chibcha** Pate, 1942b:416 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, VEN, COL, ECU.
- Enoplolindenius paria* Pate, 1942b:419.
- partamona** Pate, 1942b:414 – GUY.
- pugnans** (F. Smith, 1873a):102 [Crabro] – * MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, TTO, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (BA, MT, PA, SP), PER, ARG.
- Crabro circumscriptus* Kohl, 1892:201.
- Crabro mexicanus* Cameron, 1904c:265.
- Crabro stirocephalus* Cameron, 1912:436.
- Enoplolindenius aymara* Pate, 1942b:410.
- serrei** Leclercq, 1951a:34 – CRI.
- Subgenus: **Iskutana** Pate, 1942b:390. Type species: *Enoplolindenius georgia* Pate, 1942b [= *Lindenius robertsoni* Rohwer, 1920a], original designation. [11 species]
- benoisti** Leclercq, 1951a:41 – ECU.
- callangae** Leclercq, 1968a:104 – PER.
- chrysis** (Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835):770 [*Crossocerus*] – BRA (GO, RJ).
- fiebrigi** Leclercq, 1968a:106 – PAR.
- hilota** Leclercq, 1968a:106 – BOL.

- humahuaca* Pate, 1942b:399 – ARG (JU).
jaragua Pate, 1942b:401 – BRA (SC).
nisera Leclercq, 1968a:104 – * BRA (AC), BOL.
orotina Pate, 1942b:397 – CRI.
sucrensis Leclercq, 1968a:106 – BOL.
yucatanensis (Cameron, 1891):150 [*Crabro*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Genus *Entomocrabro* Kohl, 1905:365. Type species: *Crabro duckei* Kohl, 1905, by monotypy. [9 species]
- Revision: Leclercq, 1981a.
- amahuaca* Pate, 1941c:53 – PER.
bequaerti Pate, 1941c:59 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI.
caleranus Leclercq, 1981a:238 – ARG (TU).
callanicus Leclercq, 1981a:238 – TTO, COL.
duckei (Kohl, 1905):356 [*Crabro*] – GUY, BRA (MA, PA), PER.
Entomocrabro richardsi Pate, 1941c:56.
narinensis Leclercq, 1981a:239 – CRI, COL.
rurrenus Leclercq, 1981a:240 – BOL.
terricola Leclercq, 1950e:93 – ECU.
yutonus Leclercq, 1981a:241 – ARG (JU).
- Genus *Entomognathus* Dahlbom, 1844:295. [8 species]
- Revision: R. Bohart, 1995 (New World spp.).
- Subgenus: *Entomognathus* Dahlbom, 1844:295. Type species: *Crabro brevis* Vander Linden, 1829:70, by monotypy. [1 species]
- dinocera* R. Bohart, 1995:507 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Subgenus: *Toncahua* Pate, 1944b. Type species: *Entomognathus texanus* Cresson, 1887, by monotypy. [7 species]
- Florkinus* Leclercq, 1956a:2. Type species: *Encopognathus evolutionis* Leclercq, 1956a, original designation.
- alaris* R. Bohart, 1995:503 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
apache R. Bohart, 1995:503 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- evolutionis* (Leclercq, 1956a):8 [*Encopognathus*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
geometrica Leclercq, 1955a:193 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN.
guerreroi R. Bohart, 1995:505 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
mexicana Cameron, 1904c:266 – MEX.
texana Cresson, 1887:286 – USA, MEX.
Anothyreus panurgoides Viereck, 1904:239.
- Genus *Foxita* Pate, 1942b:368. Type species: *Foxita atorai* Pate, 1942, original designation. [17 species]
- Revision: Leclercq, 1980a.
- acavai* Pate, 1942b:383 – GUY.
asuncionis (Strand, 1910a):136 [*Cerceris* ; non *Cerceris asuncionis* Strand, 1910a:136] – PAR.
atorai Pate, 1942b:380 – * GUY, BRA (AP, SP).
autazi Leclercq, 1980a:78 – BRA (AM, PA).
Foxita curvicollis Cameron; Leclercq, 1955:338.
beieri Leclercq, 1955d:336 – BOL.
benitiana Leclercq, 1980a:79 – BOL.
boliviæ Leclercq, 1955d:337 – BOL.
castrica Leclercq, 1980a:79 – BRA (SC).
curvicollis Cameron, 1912:437 [*Crabro*] – GUY.
galibi Pate, 1942b:372 – CRI, GUY.
iteneza Leclercq, 1980a:80 – BOL.
leydensis Leclercq, 1980a:80 – SUR.
mocoatina Leclercq, 1980a:81 – COL.
nabeieri Leclercq, 1980a:81 – GUY.
senci Pate, 1942b:375 – BRA (PA), PER.
Crabro megacephala F. Smith, 1873a:102; non *Crabro megacephalus* Rossi, 1790.
Foxita tarumoides Leclercq, 1954:215; new name for *Crabro megacephala* Smith, 1873a.
teutonica Leclercq, 1980a:81 – BRA (SP, SC).
woyawai Pate, 1942b:377 – CRI.
- Genus *Holcorhopalum* Cameron, 1904c:264. Type species: *Holcorhopalum foveatum* Cameron, 1904, by monotypy. [8 species]
- Amaripa* Pate, 1944b:344. Type species: *Amaripa thauma* Pate, 1944 [= *Holcorhopalum foveatum* Cameron, 1904], by monotypy.
- Revision: Leclercq, 1994a.

alvarengae Leclercq, 1994a:170 – BRA (RJ).
finnamorei Leclercq, 1994a:170 – ECU.
foveatum Cameron, 1904c:264 – *MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, GUY, BRA (GO, PA, SP).
Amaripa thauma Pate, 1944b:346.
kraussi Leclercq, 1994a:172 – GUA.
matoense Leclercq, 1994a:172 – BRA (MT).
matricum Leclercq, 1994a:173 – COL.
minasum Leclercq, 1994a:173 – BRA (MG).
saltense Leclercq, 1994a:174 – ARG (SA).

Genus **Huacrabro** Leclercq, 2000b:162. Type species: *Huacrabro caraiborum* Leclercq, 2000b, by monotypy. [1 species]

caraiborum Leclercq, 2000b:163 – JAM.
Crossocerus caraiborum Leclercq, 2000a:163.print error.

Genus **Huavea** Pate, 1948b:58. Type species: *Moniaecera chontale* Pate, 1948b, by monotypy. [2 species]

chontale (Pate, 1948b):59 [*Moniaecera*] – MEX.
pima Court & Bohart, 1966:331 – USA, MEX.

Genus **Lecrenierus** Leclercq, 1977:55. Type species: *Lecrenierus verstraeteni* Leclercq, 1977, original designation. [11 species]

Key: Leclercq, 1977.

alvarengae Leclercq, 1977:64 – BRA (RJ).
belemensis Leclercq, 1977:65 – BRA (PA).
cooperi Leclercq, 1977:65 – COL.
gaspari Leclercq, 1977:66 – COL.
leticiae Leclercq, 1977:66 – COL.
piraponensis Leclercq, 1977:67 – PAR.
precisus Leclercq, 1977:67 – ARG (SA, TU).
shannoni Leclercq, 1977:68 – BRA (RJ).
veronnus Leclercq, 1977:68 – BOL.
verstraeteni Leclercq, 1977:69 – BRA (PR, SC, RS).
vesicus Leclercq, 1977:70 – BRA (SC).

Genus **Lestica** Billberg, 1820:107. Type species: *Crabro subterraneus* Fabricius, 1775, designated by Rohwer, 1911b:154. [4 species]

Solenius Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:713. Type species: *Solenius interruptus* Lepeletier &

Brullé, 1835 [= *Crabro confluentus* Say, 1823], *non Crabro interruptus* Fabricius, 1787, now in *Palarus*, designated by International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1974:237 (Opinion 1106).

Ceratocolus Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:739. Type species: *Crabro alatus* Panzer, 1797, designated by Ashmead, 1899:170.

Thyreus Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:761; *non Thyreus* Panzer, 1806 *nec Thyreus* Swinson, 1821. Type species: *Crabro vexillatus* Panzer, 1797 [= *Apis clypeata* Schreber, 1759], by monotypy.

Hypothyreus Ashmead, 1899:171. Type species: *Crabro subterraneus* Fabricius, 1775, original designation.

Clypeocrabro Richards, 1935:167; replacement name for *Thyreus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1834. **Ptyx** Pate, 1947a:13. Type species: *Crabro pluschtchevskyi* F. Morawitz, 1891, by monotypy.

constanceae (Cameron, 1891):149 [*Crabro*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, BRA, ARG

cubensis (Cresson, 1865a):152 [*Crabro*] – BAH, CUB.

florkini Leclercq, 1956b:1 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.

Lestica florkini colorata Leclercq, 1956b:4.

sculpturata (F. Smith, 1873a):103 [*Crabro*] – COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, PA, RJ), PER.

Crabro sulphuratus F. Smith: Dalla Torre, 1897:631; lapsus.

Genus **Lindenius** Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:791. Type species: *Crabro albilabris* Fabricius, 1793, designated by Westwood, 1839:80. [1 species]

Lindenius (Chalcolamprus) Wesmael, 1852:590. Type species: *Crabro albilabris* of Vander Linden, 1829 [= *Crabro albilabris* Fabricius, 1793], by monotypy.

Crabro (Trachelosimus) Morawitz, 1866:249. Type species: *Crabro armatus* Vander Linden, 1829, by monotypy.

montezuma (Cameron, 1891):151 [*Crabro*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Lindenius dugesianus Leclercq, 1950a:1.

Genus *Pae* Pate, 1944b:364. Type species: *Pae paniquita* Pate, 1944b, original designation. [7 species]

Lamocrabro Leclercq, 1951a:44 and 48. Type species: *Crabro nasicornis* F. Smith, 1873, original designation.

Key: Leclercq, 1995.

amaripa Pate, 1944b:369 – TTO, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (SC, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CR, MI, TU).

beniae Leclercq, 1995:86 – BOL.

macasae Leclercq, 1995:87 – ECU.

napoensis Leclercq, 1995:88 – COL, ECU.

nasicornis (F. Smith, 1873a):102 [*Crabro*] – COL, BRA (AM, MT, PA, SC), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (MI).

Crabro dentatus F. Smith, 1873a:104.

Crabro dentalis F. Smith: Dalla Torre, 1897:596, lapsus.

paniquita Pate, 1944b:366 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL.

surinamensis Leclercq, 1995:90 – SUR.

Genus *Parataruma* Kimsey, 1982:169. Type species: *Parataruma leclercqi* Kimsey, 1982, original designation. [2 species]

leclercqi Kimsey, 1982:170 – * BRA (PA, SP).

tropicauda Kimsey, 1982:173 – COL.

Genus *Podagritus* Spinola, 1851a:353. [78 species]

Revisions: Leclercq, 1981b (subgenera *Chilichuca* and *Podagritus* s.s.), 1982 (subgenus *Parechuca*), 1994b (redefinition of genus, Chilean spp.), 2000a (Latin American spp.).

Subgenus: *Podagritus* Spinola, 1851a:353. Type species: *Podagritus gayi* Spinola, 1851a, by monotypy. [29 species and subspecies]

aemulans (Kohl, 1905):352 [*Crabro*] – BRA (AM), ECU, PER, CHI, ARG (ME).

Crabro gayi aequadoricus Strand, 1911:153.

alisalis Leclercq, 2000a:10 – ARG (SA).

apostulus Leclercq, 1981b:79 – PAR, ARG (CO, SF).

Crabro nigriventris Brèthes: Leclercq, 1957c:2.

arechavaletai (Brèthes, 1909a):66 [*Crabro*] – ARG (BA, CO, RN), URU.

aricæ aricæ Leclercq, 1957c:10 – PER, CHI, ARG (CA).

aricæ carrascoi Fritz, 1971:110 [*Podagritus carrascoi*] – PER.

bordai Fritz, 1971:112 – BOL, ARG (SA).

brethesi Leclercq, 1951c:12 – BRA (PR, RS, SP).

catharinae Fritz, 1971:109 – BRA (SC), ARG (BA, SE).

corrientis Leclercq, 2000a:34 – ARG (CR, MI).

cynericus Leclercq, 1981b:70, 74, 82 – BOL, ARG (CA, CO, ER, SA, TU).

erythropus erythropus (Brèthes, 1913):138 [*Crabro*] – BOL, CHI, ARG (CO, JU, ME, SA, SL, SJ).

erythropus eremurus Leclercq, 1981b:69, 83 – ARG (SA, TU).

fulvohirtus (Cameron, 1891):153 [*Crabro*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), HON, CRI, COL.

gayi Spinola, 1851a:357 – CHI, ARG (CB, NE, RN, SA, TU).

Rhopalum patagonicus Holmberg, 1903:470.

guevarus Leclercq, 1981b:72, 84 – ARG (ME, NE).

jordaonis Leclercq, 2000a:37 – BRA (SP).

joergenseni (Brèthes, 1913):136 [*Crabro*] – BRA (SC), ARG (BA, CH, CO, ER, SF).

lynchi (Holmberg, 1903):471 [*Rhopalum*] – ARG (BA, CA, CO).

Crabro pamparum Brèthes, 1913:137.

mirandae Leclercq, 1981b:72, 75, 85 – ARG (LR, TU).

mollarus Leclercq, 1981b:75, 85 – ARG (SA, TU).

nigriventris (Brèthes, 1913):138 [*Crabro*] – BRA (PR, RJ, RS), PAR, ARG (BA, CO, CR, ER, MI, AS, SF, TU).

concordius Leclercq, 1970b:278.

pizarrus Leclercq, 1957c:14 – BRA (SP), ARG (BA, ER).

polybia Schrottky, 1909b:251 – PAR.

sericinus Leclercq, 1981b:69, 74, 86 – ARG (CB, RN).

sombratus Leclercq, 1951c:12 – BRA (PR, SP, SC, RJ).

Podagritus nigriventris sombratus Leclercq, 1951c:12.

terpenus Leclercq, 1957c:16 – ARG (BA, CA, JU, LR, ME, SA, TU).

venturii (Schrottky, 1902):114 [*Crabro*] – BRA (RS), PAR, ARG (BA, CR, ER, LR, SA, SF, SE) URU.

- willinki* Leclercq, 1957c:15 – ARG (BA, NE, RN, SA).
- ypirangae* Leclercq, 2000a:16 – BRA (PR, SP).
- Subgenus: *Chilichuca* Leclercq, 1981b:76. Type species: *Podagritus brieni* Leclercq, 1981b, original designation. [4 species]
- brieni* Leclercq, 1981b:76 – CHI.
- colchagae* Leclercq, 1994b:245 – CHI.
- valenciae* Fritz, 1971:113 – CHI, ARG (NE).
- virtanus* Leclercq, 1981b:67, 78 – CHI, ARG (CH, RN).
- Subgenus: *Parechuca* Leclercq, 1970a:91. Type species: *Podagritus neuqueni* Leclercq, 1957b, original designation. [46 species]
- abaternus* Leclercq, 1982:256 – CHI.
- acollae* Leclercq, 1970b:275 – PER.
- Podagritus exegetus* Leclercq, 1970b:276.
- alutaceus* Leclercq, 1951c:4 – ECU.
- bocainus* Leclercq, 1982:267 – BRA (PR, SP).
- caelebs* Leclercq, 1982:267 – COL, VEN, ECU.
- cloudatus* Leclercq, 1982:267 – COL.
- consideratus* Leclercq, 1982:267 – COL, VEN, ECU.
- cuencae* Leclercq, 1982:268 – ECU.
- cuevasus* Leclercq, 1982:268 – COL.
- curatus* Leclercq, 1982:268 – BOL.
- cuzcosus* Leclercq, 1982:268 – PER.
- diegotus* Leclercq, 1982:269 – COL.
- ecuadoris* Leclercq, 2000a:35 – ECU.
- garcianus* Leclercq, 1982:269 – PER.
- gastricus* Leclercq, 1982:269 – BOL, ARG (JU, AS, TU).
- heterocerus* (Mantero, 1901):201 [*Crabro*] – ARG (NE).
- clarus* Leclercq, 1957b:21.
- longinodus* (Spinola, 1851a):359 [*Physoscelus*] – CHI, ARG (RN).
- Crabro chilensis* Reed, 1894:648.
- Podagritus droserus* Leclercq, 1957b:14.
- magellanicus* Leclercq, 1957b:21 – CHI, ARG (NE, TF).
- martini* Leclercq, 2000a:38 – PER, BOL.
- matucanae* Leclercq, 2000a:40 – PER.
- meloi* Leclercq, 2000a:40 – CRI.
- meridensis* Leclercq, 1982:270 – VEN.
- nebulosus* Leclercq, 1982:270 – ECU.
- neuqueni* Leclercq, 1957b:19 – CHI, ARG (CH, NE, RN).
- noguesus* Leclercq, 1982:271 – ARG (SA).
- paractus* Leclercq, 1982:272 – BOL.
- pasconus* Leclercq, 1982:272 – COL, ECU, PER.
- pecunius* Leclercq, 1982:272 – BOL, CHI, PAR, ARG (CA, JU, RN, SA, TU).
- picchusus* Leclercq, 1982:273 – PER.
- pius* (Strand, 1910a):156 [*Crabro*] – COL, VEN, BRA (MG), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (ER, SF, TU), URU.
- Podagritus geraesae* Leclercq, 1951c:10.
- porteri* Leclercq, 1982:273 – BOL, ARG (TU).
- quiaca* Leclercq, 1982:274 – BOL, ARG (JU, SA).
- rhopalooides* Leclercq, 1951c:2 – ECU, PER.
- risettus* Leclercq, 1982:275 – COL, BRA (PA), CHI.
- riveti* (Strand, 1911):152 [*Crabro*] – COL, ECU.
- rozeni* Leclercq, 1982:275 – ECU.
- rufotaeniatus* (Kohl, 1905):353 [*Crabro*] – ARG (NE, RN), CHI.
- Podagritus getricus* Leclercq, 1957b:16.
- sellosus* Leclercq, 1982:276 – BRA.
- sorbus* Leclercq, 1957b:17 – CHI, ARG (CH, RN).
- subandinus* Leclercq, 1982:277 – PER.
- taficus* Leclercq, 1982:277 – ARG (AS, TU).
- teresoides* Leclercq, 1982:277 – ARG, URU.
- teresus* Leclercq, 1982:277 – BRA (RS), ARG (CR).
- tucumanus* Leclercq, 1982:278 – ARG (TU).
- valdiviae* Leclercq, 1951c:7 – CHI, ARG (CH, NE, RN, SA).
- Physoscelus longinodus* Spinola, 1851a:359; part, male.
- Podagritus almagrus* Leclercq, 1957b:15.
- wilkersoni* Leclercq, 2000a:49 – COL.
- Genus *Quexua* Pate, 1942a:55. Type species: *Quexua cashibo* Pate, 1942a, original designation. [12 species]
- Arecuna* Pate, 1942a:58. Type species: *Quexua essequibo* Pate, 1942, original designation.
- Revision: Leclercq, 1980b.
- alinella* Leclercq, 1980b:65 – BRA (SP, RJ).
- cashibo* Pate, 1942a:57 – PER, BOL.
- essequibo* Pate, 1942a:59 – GUY, BRA.
- inca* Leclercq, 1955b:298 – PER, BOL.
- manuta* Leclercq, 1980b:66 – PER.
- mituna* Leclercq, 1980b:66 – COL.

muyunae Leclercq, 1980b:67 – ECU.
nericata Leclercq, 1980b:67 – CRI.
pano Pate, 1942a:70 – PER, BOL.
ricata Leclercq, 1955b:297 – CRI, COL, BOL.
verticalis (F. Smith, 1873a):104 [*Crabro*] – *COL,
 BRA (AC, AP, AM, MT, PA), ECU, PER, BOL.
Quexua llameo Pate, 1942a:64.
witoto Pate, 1942a:67 – COL.

Genus **Rhopalum** Stephens, 1829:34. [29 species]

Revisions: Bohart, 1974 (Nearctic spp);
 Leclercq, 1970a (Latin American spp.),
 1994b (Chilean spp.).

Subgenus: **Rhopalum** Stephens, 1829:34. Type species: *Crabro rufiventris* Panzer, 1799 [= *Sphex clavipes* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by J. Curtis, 1837:legend of plate 656. [14 species]

Euplilis Risso, 1826:227; Type species: *Euplilis rufiventris* (Panzer, 1799) [= *Crabro rufiventris* Panzer, 1799 = *Sphex clavipes* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Pate, 1935:246. Supressed by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1978:237 (Opinion 1106).

Physoscelus Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835:804.
 Type species: *Crabro rufiventris* Panzer, 1799 [= *Sphex clavipes* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Westwood, 1839:80.

Physoscelis Westwood, 1839:80; lapsus or emendation of *Physocelus* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835.

angulicolle Cameron, 1904c:263 – MEX.
antillarum Leclercq, 1957a:54 – CUB.
brevinodum (Spinola, 1851a):361 [*Physoscelis*] – CHI, ARG (NE, RN).
Rhopalum pucarense Leclercq, 1970a:102.
calverti (Pate, 1947c):1 [*Euplilis*] – CRI.
claviventre (Cresson, 1865a):151 [*Crabro*] – JAM, CUB.
diopura (Pate, 1947c):4 [*Euplilis*] – VEN.
grenadinum (Pate, 1947d):8 [*Euplilis*] – Lesser Antilles.

nicaraguaense Cameron, 1904b:66 – GUA, NIC, CRI.
Rhopalum opacum Rohwer, 1914:521.
plaumannii Leclercq, 1970b:103 – BRA (SC, RS).
potosium Leclercq, 1970b:102 – BOL.
prisonium Leclercq, 1970b:103 – PAR.
quitense (Benoist, 1942):82 [*Crabro*] – ECU.
rolotum Leclercq, 1970b:102 – MEX.
tristani (Pate, 1947c):3 [*Euplilis*] – CRI.

Subgenus: **Calceorhopalum** Tsuneki, 1952. Type species: *Rhopalum calceatum* (Tsuneki, 1947) [= *Crabro calceatus* Tsuneki, 1947, non *Crabro calceatus* Rossi, 1794 = *Rhopalum pygidiale* R. Bohart, 1976], original designation. [2 species]⁶

calderoni Leclercq, 1970b:101 – ECU, BOL.
exultatum Leclercq, 1970b:101 – ECU.

Subgenus: **Corynopus** Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835. Type species: *Crabro tibialis* of Panzer, 1801 [= *Crabro tibialis* of Panzer, 1801 [= *Crabro tibialis* Fabricius, 1798 = *Sphex coarctatus* Scopoli, 1763], by monotypy. [8 species]

Alliognathus Ashmead, 1899:219. Type species: *Crabro occidentalis* W. Fox, 1895, original designation.

chinquense Leclercq, 1994b:256 – CHI.
claudii (Janvier, 1928):82 [*Crabro*] – CHI.
collectum Leclercq, 1994b:259 – ARG (NE, RN), CHI.
crassinodum (Spinola, 1851a):362 [*Physoscelus*] – ARG (NE, RN), CHI.
Crabro Herbstii Kohl, 1905:355.

heterocerum (Mantero, 1901):201 [*Crabro*] – ARG (SC).
kovacci Leclercq, 1994b:262 – ARG (CB, RN).
nahuelbutae Leclercq, 1994b:263 – ARG (RN), CHI.
rumipambae Leclercq, 1970b:101 – ECU, BOL.

Incertae sedis species in **Rhopalum**:

bruchi Schrottky, 1909b:245 – ARG (CA). (may be a *Podagritus* after Leclercq, 1970a, 2000a).

⁶ Leclercq, 1994b, suggested that the subgenus should be restricted to Oriental Region, but did not transfer to any other subgenus the two South American species listed here.

fenimorum Leclercq, 1970a:100 – MEX.
montanum (Alayo, 1968b):6 [*Eupilis*] – CUB.
pallipes (Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835):806
 [*Physoscelus*] – BRA, ARG (BA).
Crabro pallidipes Dalla Torre, 1897:614.
soroanum (Alayo, 1968b):5 [*Eupilis*] – CUB.

Genus **Taruma** Pate, 1944b:360. Type species:
Taruma bara Pate, 1944b, by monotypy. [1 species]

bara Pate, 1944b:362 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, GUY, BRA (RJ), PER.
Foxita patei Leclercq, 1951b:190.

Genus **Tracheliodes** A. Morawitz, 1866:249. Type species: *Brachymerus megerlei* (Dahlbom, 1845) [= *Crabro megerlei* Dahlbom, 1845 = *Crossocerus curvitarsis* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841], designated by Ashmead, 1899:219. [3 species]

Brachymerus Dahlbom, 1845:519, non *Brachymerus* Chevrolat in Dejean, 1835.
 Type species: *Crabro megerlei* Dahlbom, 1845 [= *Crossocerus curvitarsis* Herrich-Schaeffer, 1841], by monotypy.
Fertonius J. Pérez In Ferton, 1892:341. Type species: *Crossocerus luteicollis* Lepeletier & Brullé, 1835 [= *Crabro quinquenotatus* Jurine, 1807], designated by Pate, 1937b:27.

carnavalus Leclercq, 1981a:242 – BRA (SP).
cutucu Cooper, 1988:107 – ECU.
hicksi Sandhouse, 1936:2 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).

Larrini [198 species]

Gastrosericina [124 species]

Genus **Parapiagetia** Kohl, 1897:373. Type species: *Piagetia odontostoma* Kohl, 1884, original designation. [2 species]

Lirosphex Brèthes, 1913:150. Type species: *Tachysphex subpetiolatus* Brèthes, 1913, original designation.
Psammosphex Gussakovskij, 1952:246. Type species: *Tachysphex genicularis* F. Morawitz, 1890, original designation.

joergensi (Brèthes, 1913):150 [*Lirosphex*] – ARG (ME).
subpetiolata (Brèthes, 1909c):241 [*Tachysphex*] – PAR.

Genus **Tachysphex** Kohl, 1883:166. Type species: *Tachysphex filicornis* Kohl, 1883 [= *Tachytes fugax* Radoszkowski, 1877], designated by Bingham, 1897:192. [54 species]

Schistosphex Arnold, 1922:137. Type species: *Schistosphex breijeri* Arnold, 1922, by monotypy.
Atelosphex Arnold, 1923:177. Type species: *Atelosphex miscophoides* Arnold, 1923, by monotypy.

Revisions: Pulawski, 1974 (Neotropical spp), 1988 (North and Central American spp, including Caribbean spp.).

acanthophorus Pulawski, 1982:39 – USA, MEX.
acutemarginatus Strand, 1910a:162 – COL, BRA (BA, MG, PI, SC, RS), PAR, ARG (ER).
advenus Pulawski, 1974:32 – BRA (DF, GO, MT, SP).

aequalis W. Fox, 1894a:517 – CAN, USA, MEX.
Larra rufitarsis Cameron, 1889a:50; non Spinola, 1851a.

Tachysphex opwanus Rohwer, 1911a:574.
Tachysphex washingtoni Rohwer, 1917b:172.
alayoi Pulawski, 1974:84 – CUB, PRI, JAM, Lesser Antilles.

alpestris Rohwer, 1908a:223 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
Tachysphex foxii alpestris Rohwer, 1908a:233.

antillarum Pulawski, 1974:44 – PRI, CUB.
apicalis W. Fox, 1893b:53 – USA, MEX.
Tachysphex fumipennis W. Fox, 1894a:518.
Tachysphex fusus W. Fox, 1894a:519.
Tachysphex foxii Rohwer, 1908a:222.

apoctenus Pulawski, 1974:33 – BRA (BA, ES, GO, MG, PA, SP, RJ), ARG (CA, LR, MI, SA, TU).
araucanus Pulawski, 1974:15 – CHI.

arizonae Pulawski, 1982:30 – USA, MEX.
brasilianus Pulawski, 1974:95 – BRA (BA, CE, DF, GO, MT, PB).
breviceps Pulawski, 1974:24 – ARG (CA, JU, ME, NE, SA, SE, TU).

cockerellae Rohwer, 1914:518 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, COL.

- cocopa* Pulawski, 1988:191 – MEX.
- conceptus* Pulawski, 1974:29 – CHI, ARG (BA, CA, CO, CR, LR, ME, NE, RN, SA, TU).
- coquilletti* Rohwer, 1911a:572 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Tachysphex dentatus* Williams, 1914:169.
- crassiformis* Viereck, 1906:210 – USA, MEX, ESA, CRI, VEN, COL.
- Tachysphex wheeleri* Rohwer, 1911a:579.
- Tachysphex plenoculiformis* Williams, 1914:167.
- Tachysphex boharti* Krombein, 1963:177.
- Tachysphex gibbus* Pulawski, 1974:20.
- cubanus* Pulawski, 1974:17 – CUB, JAM.
- dominicanus* Pulawski, 1988:79 – HIS, CUB.
- galapagensis* Rohwer, 1924:46 – Galapagos Is.
- glabior* Williams, 1914:170 – USA, MEX, ESA, CRI, VEM, ARG (MI, SA, TU).
- idiotrichus* Pulawski, 1982:31 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- inconspicuus* (W. F. Kirby, 1890):540 [*Tachytes*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, TTO, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, BA, ES, GO, MT, MG, PR, PA, PE, RO, SP, SC, RJ, TO, FN), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (MI, SA, TU).
- Tachytes blaticidus* Williams, 1941:197.
- iridipennis* (F. Smith, 1873a):57 [*Tachytes*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), PAN, TTO, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, MT, PI, RR, RO, SP), PER, ARG (SA).
- jujuyensis* Brèthes, 1913:146 – SUR, BRA (ES, MG, PA, PB, RS), ARG (CA, CO, ER, JU, LR, ME, SA, TU).
- lamellatus* Pulawski, 1982:32 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- maurus* Rohwer, 1911a:575 – USA, MEX.
- maya* Pulawski, 1988:186 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- mendozanus* Brèthes, 1913:148 – ARG (CA, CO, LR, ME, RN, SJ).
- mundus* W. Fox, 1894a:526 – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Tachysphex exsectus* W. Fox, 1894a:526.
- Tachysphex johnsoni* Rohwer, 1911a:573.
- musciventris* Pulawski, 1982:33 – USA, MEX.
- pectinatus* Pulawski, 1974:69 – ARG (CA, CB, SA).
- peruanus* Pulawski, 1986:95 – PER.
- pisonoides* (Reed, 1894):632 [*Larrada*] – CHI.
- pisonopsis* Pulawski, 1974:59 – CHI.
- psilocerus* Kohl, 1884:374 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Tachysphex helianthi* Rohwer, 1911a:570.
- Tachysphex nitelopteroides* Williams, 1958:207.
- quisqueyus* Pulawski, 1988:156 – HIS.
- reedi* Menke In Pulawski, 1974:64; new name for *Tachysphex pisonoides erythropus* Herbst, 1921 – CHI.
- Larra gayi* Spinola, 1851a:324; lapsus, part.
- Tachysphex pisonoides erythropus* Herbst, 1921:479; secondary junior homonym of *Lyrops erythropus* Spinola, 1839.
- remotus* Pulawski, 1974:92 – COL.
- ruficaudis* (Taschenberg, 1870):12 [*Tachytes*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, BEL, CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AL, BA, CE, ES, GO, MT, MG, PR, PA, RR, SP, SC, RJ, RS), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, ER, LP, LR, ME, MI, RN, SA, SE, TU).
- Tachytes pullulus* Strand, 1910a:169.
- rufitarsis* (Spinola, 1851a):323 [*Larra*] – CHI.
- Tachytes saussurei rufipes* Reed, 1894:632; non Aichinger, 1870. Tentative synonymy in Bohart & Menke, 1976:276.
- Larrada rufiventris* Reed, 1894:633; secondary junior homonym of *Lyrops rufiventris* Spinola, 1839.
- similis* Rohwer, 1910a:51 – CAN, USA, MEX.
- Tachysphex similans* Rohwer, 1910a:52.
- sonorensis* (Cameron, 1889a):50 [*Larra*] – CAN, USA, MEX.
- Tachysphex dakotensis* Rohwer, 1923a:98.
- Tachysphex schilingeri* R. Bohart, 1962a:36.
- spinosus* Pulawski, 1974:72 – SUR, BRA (MT, RR).
- subandinus* Pulawski, 1974:57 – BRA (BA, MT, PA), ARG (CO, LR, SA, TU).
- tarsatus* (Say, 1823):78 [*Larra*] – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Tachysphex dubius* W. Fox, 1894a:515; non Radoszkowski, 1886.
- Tachysphex dubiosus* Dalla Torre, 1897:679; new name for *Tachysphex dubius*, W. Fox, 1894a.
- Tachysphex hitei* Rohwer, 1908a:221.
- Tachysphex sanguinosus* Mickel, 1916:414.
- Tachysphex zimmeri* Mickel, 1916:415.
- terminatus* (F. Smith, 1856):291 [*Larrada*] – CAN, USA, MEX, COL, BRA (RR).
- Larra minor* Provancher, 1887:268.
- texanus* (Cresson, 1872):214 [*Larrada*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

- Tachysphex sepulcralis* Williams, 1914:169.
Tachysphex maneei Banks, 1921:19.
toltec Pulawski, 1988:83 – MEX.
undatus (F. Smith, 1856):304 [*Tachytes*] – SUR, BRA (BA, PI, RR, RS), CHI, ARG (BA, CA, CO, ER, LR, NE, SA, SE, TU).
Tachysphex herbstii Kohl, 1905:364.
Tachysphex pisonoides herbstii Kohl: Herbst, 1921:114.
verticalis Pulawski, 1982:36 – USA, MEX.
yolo Pulawski, 1982:36 – USA, MEX.
yuma Pulawski, 1982:36 – USA, MEX.
- Genus *Tachytes* Panzer, 1806:129. Type species: *Pompilus tricolor* of Fabricius, 1798 [= *Sphex tricolor* Fabricius, 1793 *non Sphex tricolor* Schrank, 1781 = *Sphex tricoloratus* Turton, 1801 = *Tachytes obsoletus tricoloratus* (Turton, 1801)], by monotypy. [68 species and subspecies]
- Lyrops* Illinger, 1807:162. Type species: *Andrena etrusca* Rossi, 1790, by monotypy.
Tachyptera Dahlbom, 1843:133; *non Tachyptera* Berge, 1842. Type species: *Apis obsoleta* Rossi, 1792, designated by Patton, 1880b:391.
Holotachytes Turner, 1917b:10. Type species: *Tachytes dichrous* F. Smith, 1856, original designation.
Calotachytes Turner, 1917b:10. Type species: *Tachytes marshalli* Turner, 1912, original designation.
Tachyooides Banks, 1942:397. Type species: *Tachytes mergus* W. Fox, 1892b, original designation.
Tachyplena Banks, 1942:397; new name for *Tachyptera* Dahlbom, 1843.
Tachynana Banks, 1942:398. Type species: *Tachytes obscurus* Cresson, 1872 [= *Tachytes chrysopyga obscurus* Cresson, 1872], original designation.
- Revisions: R. Bohart, 1979 (South American spp.), 1994a (North American spp., includes some Mexican spp.).
- abdominalis* (Say, 1836):77 [*Larra*] – USA, MEX.
absidatus R. Bohart, 1979:448 – BRA (MT), BOL.
alvarengai R. Bohart, 1979:448 – BRA (TO).
- amazonus* F. Smith, 1856:303 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, BA, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, RR, SP, RS), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CA) URU.
Tachytes clypeatus Taschenberg, 1870:10.
Tachytes scalaris Taschenberg, 1870:11.
Tachytes rufofasciatus Cresson, 1872:217.
Tachytes fervens F. Smith, 1873a:57.
Tachytes dives Holmberg, 1884:220; *non Lepeletier*, 1845.
Tachysphex rufo-maculatus Cameron, 1889a:64.
Tachytes holmbergii Dalla Torre, 1897:690; new name for *Tachytes dives* Holmberg, 1884.
Tachytes mimeticus Schrottky, 1909b:250.
Tachytes nigricaudus Brèthes, 1909c:241.
Tachytes Fiebregi Brèthes, 1909c:242.
Tachytes anisitsi Strand, 1910a:164.
Tachytes rufoannulatus Strand, 1910a:167.
Tachytes tuberculatus Giner Marí, 1944:357.
andesae R. Bohart, 1979:450 – PER, ARG (CA, CB, LR, ME, NE, SJ).
aurovestitus F. Smith, 1873a:58 – BRA (AM), PER.
badius Banks, 1942:417 – USA, MEX.
birkmanni Rohwer, 1909c:199 – USA, MEX.
catamarcae R. Bohart, 1979:452 – ARG (CA).
catarinae R. Bohart, 1979:452 – BRA (AM, GO, SP, SC) ARG (ER, MI).
chilensis (Spinola, 1851a):324 [*Larra*] – CHI, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CB, CO, CR, ER, FO, JU, LP, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SA, SJ, SL, SF, SE, TU) URU.
Larra Gayi Spinola, 1851a:324.
Tachytes spinolae Reed, 1894:453.
Tachytes mineticus Schrottky, 1911:250.
Tachytes dichrous Herbst, 1921:113.
chrysocerus Rohwer, 1911a:581 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
chrysopyga chrysopyga (Spinola, 1841):112 [*Lyrops*] – MEX, Lesser Antilles, CRI, TTO, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (GO, MT, MS, MG, PA, RO, SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, ME, MI).
Tachytes columbianus Saussure, 1867:70.
Tachytes argentipes Cameron, 1889a:62; *non F. Smith*, 1856.
Tachytes argenticrus Dalla Torre, 1897:687; new name for *Tachytes argentipes* Cameron, 1889a.

- chrysopyga obscurus*** Cresson, 1872:217 – USA, MEX.
Tachytes Texanus Cresson, 1872:217.
Tachytes obscurus Cresson, 1872:217.
Tachytes hirsutifrons Banks, 1942:430.
- chrysopyga staegeri*** Dahlbom, 1845:456 – BRA (MT, MG, PB, SP), PAR, ARG (BA, CO).
Tachytes Staegeri Dahlbom, 1845:456.
- coloratus*** R. Bohart, 1979:457 – VEN, BRA (GO, MT, PA, PI, SP), BOL, ARG (SA, TU).
- concinnus*** F. Smith, 1856:458 – SUR, BRA (PA, SP), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (ER, ME, MI).
Tachytes ferrugineipes Cameron, 1889a:63.
Tachytes argyrofacies Strand, 1910a:166.
- costalis*** Taschenberg, 1870:15 – ESA, COL, BRA (BA, GO, MG, SP, SC, RJ, RS), PER, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, MI, SA, TU).
- distinctus distinctus*** F. Smith, 1856:307 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
Larrada fulvipes F. Smith, 1856:288.
Tachytes elongatus Cresson, 1872:215.
Tachytes yucatanensis Cameron, 1889a:60.
Tachytes contractus W. Fox, 1892b:245; *non* Walker, 1871.
Tachytes austrinus Banks, 1942:419.
- distinctus bimini*** Krombein, 1953:13 – BAH.
- ermineus*** Banks, 1942:413 – USA, MEX.
- excellens*** Cameron, 1912:435 – PAN, TTO, VEN, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (RR).
- flagellarius*** R. Bohart, 1979:461 – BRA (ES, MT, MG, MA), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CA, JU, ME, SA).
- fraternoides*** R. Bohart, 1979:462 – BRA (MT, MS, MG, PR, SP), ARG (CO, MI, TU).
- fraternus*** Taschenberg, 1870:14 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, BA, GO, MT, MG, PR, PA, SP, RJ, RS, RN), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CB, CO, CR, ER, FO, JU, LP, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SA, SJ, SL, SF, SE, TU) URU.
Tachytes asuncionis Strand, 1910a:165.
Tachytes ametina Cameron, 1912:436.
- fritzi*** R. Bohart, 1979:464 – BRA (MS), ARG (BA, CA, CB, ER, JU, LR, ME, RN, SA, SJ, SE, TU).
- frontalis*** F. Smith, 1873a:58 – COL, BRA (AM, MG).
- fulviventris*** Cresson, 1865b:466 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Tachytes caelebs Patton, 1879b:355.
- Tachytes coelebs*** Patton: Dalla Torre, 1897:690, lapsus.
Tachytes fulviventris rossi R. Bohart, 1962b:124.
- guatemalensis*** Cameron, 1889a:60 – USA, MEX, GUA.
Liris coxalis Patton, 1892:90.
- hades*** Schrottky, 1903:43 – BRA (BA, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, PR, PA, SP, SC, RJ), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, ER).
Tachytes minos Schrottky, 1903:43.
- imperialis*** Saussure, 1867:71 – CHI, ARG (NE).
Tachytes saussurei Reed, 1894:632.
- intermedius*** (Viereck, 1906):211 [*Tachysphex*] – USA, MEX.
Tachytes minutus Rohwer, 1909a:128.
Tachytes maestus Mickel, 1916:417.
Tachytes austerus Mickel, 1916:417.
Tachytes amiculus Banks, 1942:432.
- jucundus*** F. Smith, 1856:305 – GUY, BRA (AM, MT), PER.
Tachytes fulvipes Schrottky, 1903:44; *non* F. Smith, 1856.
- leprieurii*** (Spinola, 1841):111 [*Lyrops*] – PAN, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (MT, MS, PR, SP, SC, RJ, RS), ECU, BOL, ARG (BA, CA, ER, SF, TU).
Tachytes apiformis F. Smith, 1856:304.
- lissinus*** R. Bohart, 1979:469 – ARG (TU).
- menkei*** R. Bohart, 1979:469 – VEN, COL, BRA (AM, ES, GO, MG, PA, RR, SP, SC, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (MI, SA).
- mergus*** W. Fox, 1892b:250 – USA, MEX, BRA (PA, SP).
Tachytes minor Rohwer, 1909a:127.
Tachytes obscuranus Rohwer, 1909c:205.
Tachyoides ariella Banks, 1942:434.
- micantipygus*** Strand, 1910a:168 – PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CO, ER, SA, SE, TU).
- minutior*** R. Bohart, 1979:471 – ARG (CO, ER, SA).
- nitidiusculus*** (F. Smith, 1856):289 [*Larrada*] – VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, GO, MT, PA), BOL, ARG (SA, SF).
- obductus*** W. Fox, 1892b:250 – USA, MEX.
- ornatipes*** Cameron, 1889a:62 – GUA, CRI, COL, BRA (ES, MT, PR, PA, RS), BOL, ARG (CO, ER, ME, MI, SA, SE, TU).
- palatus*** R. Bohart, 1979:474 – COL, BRA (PA), BOL.
- politus*** R. Bohart, 1979:475 – COL.

- pretiosus* Cameron, 1912:436 – PAN, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AL, AP, AM, BA, ES, GO, MT, MG, PR, PA, SP, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR.
- pubescens* R. Bohart, 1979:477 – VEN, COL, SUR, BRA (AP, AM, BA, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, MA, PB, PR, SP, RS), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CA, ER, ME).
- quinquedens* R. Bohart, 1979:478 – BRA (MG, MA, PB).
- rhododactilus* Taschenberg, 1870:13 – SUR, BRA (ES, GO, MT, MG, PR, SC), PER, ARG (CO, CR, ER, ME, SA, SE, TU) URU.
- Tachytes callosa* Kohl, 1892:218.
- rhodogaster* R. Bohart, 1979:480 – VEN, BRA (GO).
- richardsi* R. Bohart, 1979:481 – VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA, ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (SA, SE) URU.
- roraimae* R. Bohart, 1979:482 – BRA (RR), PER, BOL.
- rubioi* R. Bohart, 1979:483 – VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (RR).
- rufalaris* R. Bohart, 1979:483 – ARG (MI, SL).
- rugulosus* R. Bohart, 1979:484 – COL.
- schlingeri* R. Bohart, 1979:485 – PER.
- setiger* Kohl, 1898:350 – BRA (AM, BA, ES, MT, MG, PA, RO, SP), ARG (SA).
- setosus* Taschenberg, 1870:13 – SUR, BRA (AP, AM, BA, DF, MT, MG, PR, SP, RJ, RS), BOL, PAR, ARG (MI, SA, TU).
- sexdens* R. Bohart, 1979:488 – BRA (CE, MT, PA).
- simulans* F. Smith, 1873a:58 – VEN, COL, FGU, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, BA, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, PA, PB, RO, SP, SC), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CR, SA) URU.
- stangei* R. Bohart, 1979:490 – BRA (GO, MT, MG, PA, SP, RS), BOL, PAR, ARG (CA, CB, CO, ER, JU, ME, RN, SA, SE, TU) URU.
- ustulatus* R. Bohart, 1979:492 – ARG (BA, CA, ER, JU, LR, RN, SA, SJ, SE, TU).
- vandyi* R. Bohart, 1979:494 – BRA (MT, PA), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (JU).
- varians* (Fabricius, 1804):229 [*Liris*] – VEN, SUR, BRA (AM, MT).
- venezuelae* R. Bohart, 1979:498 – VEN.
- villegasi* R. Bohart, 1979:498 – VEN, COL.
- wernerii* R. Bohart, 1994a:348 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- willinki* R. Bohart, 1979:500 – BRA (MT, PA, RO), ARG (ME, SA).
- zuliae* R. Bohart, 1979:502 – VEN, GUY, BRA (BA, MT), BOL, ARG (ME).
- Larrina [74 species]
- Genus *Larra* Fabricius, 1793:220. Type species: *Larra ichneumoniformis* Fabricius, 1793 [= *Sphex anathema* Rossi, 1790], designated by Latreille, 1810:438. [7 species]
- Larrana* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1815:124; emendation or new name for *Larra* Fabricius.
- Lara* Drapiez, 1819:54; emendation or error for *Larra* Fabricius, 1793.
- Monomatium* Shuckard, 1840:181, no included species. Type species: *Larraxena princeps* F. Smith, 1851, designated by Pate, 1935:246 (first included species).
- Lyrops* Dahlbom, 1843:132; non *Lyrops* Illiger, 1807. Type species: *Tachytes paganus* Dahlbom, 1843, by monotypy.
- Larraxena* F. Smith, 1851:30. Type species: *Larraxena princeps* F. Smith, 1851, by monotypy.
- Larrada* F. Smith, 1856:273. Type species: *Larrada anathema* (Rossi, 1790) [= *Sphex anathema* Rossi, 1790], original designation.
- Revison: Menke, 1992b (New World spp.).
- altamazonica* Williams, 1928:57 – TTO, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, PA, RO, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL.
- bicolor* Fabricius, 1804:221 – PRI, TTO, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, AM, GO, MT, MS, MG, PR, PA, SP, SC, RJ, RS, RN), BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CO, CR, ER, JU, MI, SA, SE).
- Tachytes pagana* Dahlbom, 1843:132.
- Larrada americana* Saussure, 1867:74.
- Larrada gastrica* Taschenberg, 1870:5.
- Larra guiana* Cameron, 1912:433.
- Larra scapteriscica* Williams, 1928:58.
- burmeisterii* (Holmberg, 1884):221 [*Larrada*] – BRA (RS), PAR, ARG (BA, CO, CR, FO, ME, RN, SA, TU) URU.
- godmani* Cameron, 1889a:49 – * USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL, GUA, CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, AM, BA, ES, MT, MS, MG, MA, PA, SP, SC,

- RJ, RS), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (SA), URU.
- Larrada aethiops* F. Smith, 1873a:56; *non Larrada aethiops* Cresson, 1865 [now in *Tachysphex*].
- Larra godmani* Cameron, 1889a:49.
- Larra Braunsii* Kohl, 1898:351.
- Larra transandina* Williams, 1928:56.
- praedatrix* (Strand, 1910a):159 [*Notogonia*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, CRI, VEN, COL, BRA (CE, ES, MT, PA, RJ, RN), ECU, PER, PAR, ARG (BA, CR, ER, SA).
- Larra paraguayana* Strand, 1910a:138.
- Notogonia gastrifera* Strand, 1910a:160.
- Larra pacifica* Williams, 1928:55.
- princeps* (F. Smith, 1851):30 [*Larraxena*] – VEN, BRA (MT, MG, SP, RJ, RS), PER, BOL, ARG (CA, CO, ER, JU, LR, ME, SA, TU)
- stangei* Menke, 1992b:202 – BOL, ARG (SA).
- Genus *Larropsis* Patton, 1892:90. Type species: *Larrada tenuicornis* F. Smith, 1856, original designation.
- Ancistromma* W. Fox, 1894a:487. Type species: *Larrada distincta* F. Smith, 1856, designated by Rohwer, 1911b:582. [4 species].
- Revision: R. Bohart & G. Bohart, 1962.
- chilopsisidis* (Cockerell in Cockerell & Fox, 1897):137. [*Ancistroma*] – USA, MEX.
- Ancistroma zerbeii* Viereck, 1906:208.
- Ancistroma tachysphecoides* Viereck, 1906:209.
- rugosa* (W. Fox, 1894a):496 – USA, MEX.
- Ancistroma rugosa* W. Fox, 1894a:496.
- sparsa* Bohart & Bohart, 1966:675 – USA, MEX.
- Genus *Liris* Fabricius, 1804:386 Type species: *Sphex auratus* Fabricius, 1787, designated by Patton, 1880b:386. [63 species]
- Lirisis* Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1815:124; emendation or new name for *Liris* Fabricius, 1804.
- Revison: Krombein & Gingras, 1984 (North American spp, includes some Central American spp.).
- Subgenus: *Leptolarra* Cameron, 1900a:29. Type species: *Leptolarra reticulata* Cameron, 1900a:31, *non Liris reticulatus* (Saussure, 1892) [= *Leptolara reticuloides* Richards, 1935 = *Liris nigricans reticuloides* (Richards)], designated by Richards, 1935:164. [45 species]
- Notogonia* A. Costa, 1867b:82, *non Notogonia* Perty, 1850. Type species: *Tachytes niger* of Vander Linden, 1829 [= *Larra nigra* of Latreille, 1805 = *Pompilus niger* of Panzer, 1799 = *Sphex niger* Fabricius, 1775], by monotypy.
- Caenolarra* Cameron, 1900a:28. Type species: *Caenolarra appendiculata* Cameron, 1900a [= *Spanolarra rufitarsis* Cameron, 1900a], *non Liris appendiculatus* (Taschenberg, 1870), by monotypy.
- Spanolarra* Cameron, 1900a:32. Type species: *Spanolarra rufitarsis* Cameron, 1900a, by monotypy.
- Notogonius* Howard, 1901:pl. 6, fig. 1. Lapsus for *Notogonia* A. Costa, 1867b.
- Chrysolarra* Cameron, 1901b:118 Type species: *Chrysolarra appendiculata* Cameron, 1901 *non Liris appendiculatus* (Taschenberg, 1870), designated by Pate, 1937b:18.
- Notogenidea* Rohwer, 1911c:234. Replacement name for *Notogonia* A. Costa, 1867b.
- Dociliris* Tsuneki, 1967b:26. Type species: *Larrada subtessellata* F. Smith, 1856, original designation.
- Nigliris* Tsuneki, 1967b:27. Type species: *Notogonia japonica* Kohl, 1885a [= *Liris festinans japonicus* (Kohl, 1885a)], original designation.
- Colloliris* Tsuneki, 1974b:612. Type species: *Notogenidea negrosensis* F. Williams, 1928, by monotypy.
- apicipennis* (Cameron, 1889a):58 [*Notogonia*] – USA, MEX, CRI, PAN.
- appendiculatus* (Taschenberg, 1870):7 [*Larrada*] – BRA (MG).
- argentatus* (Palisot de Beauvois, 1811):118 [*Larrada*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), BAH, CUB.
- Larra Pensylvanica* Palisot de Beauvois, 1811:118.
- Tachytes murina* Dahlbom, 1844:132.

- Larrada Pennsylvanica* F. Smith, 1856:292, emendation for *Larra Pensylvanica* Palisot de Beauvois, 1811.
- Larrada nuda* Taschenberg, 1870:5.
- argenticauda* (Cameron, 1889a):58 [*Notogonia*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Notogonia chrysura* Cameron, 1889a:57.
- argentifrons* (Cameron, 1889a):55 [*Notogonia*] – GUA.
- asymphonus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:61 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI.
- beatus* (Cameron, 1889a):56 [*Notogonia*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Notogonia violaceipennis* Cameron, 1889a:51 secondary senior homonym of *Liris violaceipennis* Cameron, 1904d:300.
- Notogonia montezuma* Cameron, 1889a:52.
- Notogonia truncata* Cameron, 1889a:54 non *Larrada truncata* F. Smith, 1856:290.
- Notogonia nigripennis* W. Fox, 1894a:486; secondary junior homonym of *Liris nigripennis* Cameron, 1889ab:131.
- Notogonia aequalis* W. Fox, 1894a:486.
- Larra nigripennata* Dalla Torre, 1897:670; new name for *Larra nigripennis* (W. Fox, 1894) [= *Notogonia nigripennis* W. Fox, 1894] non *Larra nigripennis* (Cameron, 1889b) [= *Liris nigripennis* Cameron, 1889b].
- Larra truncatula* Dalla Torre, 1897:675; new name for *Larra truncata* (Cameron, 1889a) [= *Notogonia truncata* Cameron, 1889a], non *Larra truncata* (F. Smith, 1856) [= *Larrada truncata* F. Smith, 1856].
- Liris nigripennis occidentalis* Viereck, 1903:731.
- Notogonia subaequalis* Rohwer, 1909d:370.
- bellus* (Lepeletier, 1845):248 [*Tachytes*] – BRA.
- campestris* (F. Smith, 1856):286 [*Larrada*] – BRA (AM), PAR.
- championi* (Cameron, 1889a):53 [*Notogonia*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.
- coronalis* (F. Smith, 1856):287 [*Larrada*] – BRA (AM).
- deliquus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:66 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- distinguendus* (Spinola, 1841):112 [*Larra*] – FGU.
- dominganus* (Strand, 1911):154 [*Notogonia*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ECU.
- dominicanus* Evans, 1972:12 – Lesser Antilles.
- evansi* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:24 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- facilis* (F. Smith, 1873a):56 [*Larrada*] – BRA (AM).
- fasciatus* (F. Smith, 1873a):55 [*Larrada*] – BRA (AM).
- formosus* Amarante, new name – CRI, PAN.
- Notogonia bella* Rohwer, 1911a:584; secondary junior homonym of *Liris bellus* (Lepeletier, 1845) (*Tachytes*).
- fuliginosus* (Dahlbom, 1843):138 [*Larra*] – PRI, CUB, Lesser Antilles.
- Larrada Dahlbomi* Cresson, 1865:139.
- gryllicida* Evans, 1972:11 – Lesser Antilles.
- inca* Amarante, new name – PER.
- Tachytes peruanus* Brèthes, 1926:45; secondary junior homonym of *Liris (Motes) peruanus* (Brèthes, 1924).
- infrunitus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:69 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.
- labiatus* (Fabricius, 1793):211 [*Sphex*] – PRI, HIS, CUB, Lesser Antilles.
- Larrada ignipennis* F. Smith, 1856:288.
- laterisetosus* (Spinola, 1851b):42 [*Larra*] – BRA (PA).
- limpidipennis* (F. Smith, 1873a):57 [*Larrada*] – BRA (PA).
- liparus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:60 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, HON.
- luctuosus luctuosus* (F. Smith, 1856):289 [*Larrada*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), HIS, BRA.
- luteipennis* (Cresson, 1869):293 [*Larrada*] – CUB.
- lutusator* (Williams, 1928):166 [*Notogonidea*] – CRI, ECU, BOL.
- mescalero mescalero* (Pate, 1943d):200 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Motes mescalero* Pate, 1943d:200.
- mexicanus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:51 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- molestus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:64 – MEX.
- morrae* (Strand, 1910a):161 – PAR.
- Notogonia morrae* Strand, 1910a:161.
- muspa* (Pate, 1943d):201 [*Motes*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- nearticus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:57 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- nigrispinus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:59 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- panamensis panamensis* (Cameron, 1889a):59 [*Notogonia*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, HON, CRI, PAN.
- Notogonidea sternalis* Rohwer, 1914:519.

- partitus* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:47 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI.
- parvulus* (Schrottky, 1903):42 – BRA (SP). *Larra parvula* Schrottky, 1903:42.
- plebejus* (Taschenberg, 1870):4 [*Larrada*] – BRA (MG), PER.
- pluto* (F. Smith, 1856):305 [*Tachytes*] – BRA.
- politicus* (Dalla Torre, 1897):672 [*Larra politica* Dalla Torre; replacement name for *Larrada polita* Taschenberg, 1870] – BRA (MG), PER. *Larrada polita* Taschenberg, 1870:3; secondary junior homonym of *Larra polita* F. Smith, 1857.
- pruinosus* (F. Smith, 1873a):56 [*Larrada*] – BRA (AM).
- quadrifasciatus* (F. Smith, 1856):289 [*Larrada*] – BRA (PA).
- radulinus* Evans, 1972:14 – Lesser Antilles.
- rubicatus* (F. Smith, 1856):286 [*Larrada*] – TTO, BRA (PA).
- rufipennis* Fabricius, 1804:228 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), Lesser Antilles, BRA (PA), ECU, PER. *Larrada decorata* F. Smith, 1856:287. *Larrada truncata* F. Smith, 1856:290. *Notogonia compressifemur* Giner Marí, 1944:355.
- semiappendiculatus* (Cameron, 1912):434 [*Tachysphex*] – GUY.
- similis* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:63 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- sophiae* Evans, 1972:13 – Lesser Antilles.
- subpetiolatus* (F. Smith, 1856):290 [*Larrada*] – BRA (AM).
- tenebrosus* (F. Smith, 1873a):56 [*Larrada*] – PAN, BRA (AM).
- tinctipennis* (Cameron, 1889a):56 [*Notogonia*] – PAN.
- trifasciatus* (F. Smith, 1856):290 [*Larrada*] – PRI, HIS, Lesser Antilles.
- vinulentus* (Cresson, 1865a):138 [*Larrada*] – PRI, CUB.
- vicenti* Krombein & Gingras, 1984:67 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, HON.
- Subgenus: *Motes* Kohl, 1897. Type species: “*Notogonia odontophora* Kohl, 1892” [= *Larra odontophora* Kohl, 1894], designated by Pate, 1937b:41. [6 species]
- anticus* (F. Smith, 1856):287 – TTO, BRA (AM). *Larrada anticus* F. Smith, 1856:287.

- Tachysphex rufo-geniculata* Cameron, 1912:435. Tentative synonymy in Bohat & Menke, 1976:244.
- antilles* (Krombein, 1953):14 [*Motes*] – BAH, CUB.
- fulvipes* Fabricius, 1804:227 – GUY, BRA (MG, PA), PAR, ARG. *Larrada angustata* Taschenberg, 1870:6. *Motes anticus rufithorax* Ducke, 1908:49. *Tachysphex longiventris* Cameron, 1912:434.
- fulviventris* (Guérin-Méneville, 1844):441 [*Lyrops*] – JAM, CUB, Lesser Antilles.
- peruanus* (Brèthes, 1924):15 [*Notogonia*] – PER.
- splendens* (Ashmead, 1900):226 [*Motes*] – Lesser Antilles.

Miscophini [53 species]

Genus *Lyroda* Say, 1837:372. Type species: *Lyroda subita* Say: 1837, designated by Patton, 1880b:386. [4 species]

Morphota F. Smith, 1856:293. Type species: *Morphota fasciata* F. Smith, 1856, designated by Pate, 1937b:41. *Odontolarra* Cameron, 1900a:35. Type species: *Odontolarra rufiventris* Cameron, 1900a [= *Morphota formosa* F. Smith, 1859], by monotypy. *Lyrodon* Howard, 1901:pl. 6, fig. 5; lapsus for *Lyroda* Say, 1837; non *Lyrodon* Goldfuss, 1837.

concinna (F. Smith, 1856):294 [*Morphota*] – BRA (AM, PA), PER. *fasciata* (F. Smith, 1856):294 [*Morphota*] – BRA (AM, PA). *harpactoides* (F. Smith, 1856):294 [*Morphota*] – BRA. *tridens* (Taschenberg, 1870):8 [*Morphota*] – BRA (MG).

Genus *Miscophus* Jurine, 1807:206. Type species: *Miscophus bicolor* Jurine, 1807, by monotypy. [1 species]

Nitelopterus Ashmead, 1897:22. Type species: *Nitelopterus slossonae* Ashmead, 1897, by monotypy. *Hypomiscophus* Cockerell, 1898b:321. Type species: *Miscophus arenarum* Cockerell, 1898, original designation.

- Miscophinus* Ashmead, 1898:187. Type species:
Miscophus laticeps Ashmead, 1898b,
 original designation.
- exoticus* Taschenberg, 1870:17 – BRA (RJ).
- Genus *Nitela* Latreille, 1809:77. Type species:
Nitela spinolae Latreille, 1809, by monotypy.
 [16 species]
- Nitela (Tenila)* Brèthes, 1913:153. Type species:
Nitela amazonica Ducke, 1903, original
 designation.
- Rhinonitela* Williams, 1928:97. Type species:
Rhinonitela domestica F. Williams, 1928,
 original designation.
- Revision: van Zuijlen, 1994 (*amazonica* species
 group).
- amazonica* Ducke, 1903:269 – TTO, VEN, COL,
 BRA (MG, PA, SP, SC, RJ), ECU.
- bifida* Menke, 1969:199 – CRI, COL, GUY, BRA
 (BA, GO), ECU.
- carinifrons* Menke, 1968e:134 – CRI.
- cooperi* van Zuijlen, 1994:253 – ECU.
- costaricensis* Brauns, 1911:143 – CRI, COL,
 ECU.
- darwini* Turner, 1916a:345 – Galapagos Is.
- erugifrons* van Zuijlen, 1994:254 – COL, ECU.
- fuscipes* van Zuijlen, 1994:255 – ARG (SA).
- guiana* (Williams, 1928):168 [*Rhinonitela*] – MEX
 (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN,
 COL, GUY, BRA (AM, GO, MT), ECU.
- intermedia* van Zuijlen, 1994:258 – CRI, TTO,
 BRA (BA, PA, TO), ECU.
- longinervis* van Zuijlen, 1994:259 – COL.
- menkei* van Zuijlen, 1994:260 – * BRA (GO),
 ECU, PER.
- nigripalpis* van Zuijlen, 1994:260 – COL.
- polaszeki* van Zuijlen, 1994:261 – CRI, COL.
- reticulata* Ducke, 1908:47 – BRA (AP, PA).
- schmidti* Brauns, 1911:142 – CRI.
- Genus *Plenoculus* W. Fox, 1893d:554. Type
 species: *Plenoculus davisii* W. Fox, 1893d, by
 monotypy. [4 species]
- Ptygosphex* Gussakovskij, 1928:18. Type
 species: *Ptygosphex murgabensis*
 Gussakovskij, 1928, original designation.
- Pavlovskia* Gussakovskij, 1935:424. Type
 species: *Pavlovskia tadzika* Gussakovskij,
 1935 [= *Ptygosphex murgabensis*
 Gussakovskij, 1928], original designation.
- cockerellii* W. Fox, 1894a:538 – USA, MEX,
 (Tropical Mexico).
- davisi* *davisi* W. Fox, 1894a:554 – CAN, USA,
 MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Plenoculus abdominalis* Ashmead, 1899:339.
- Plenoculus apicalis* Williams, 1914:175.
- hurdi* Williams, 1960a:10 – MEX.
- mexicanus* Williams, 1960a:17 – MEX, (Tropical
 Mexico).
- platycerus* Menke, 1968b:309 – MEX, (Tropical
 Mexico).
- Genus *Solierella* Spinola, 1851a:349. Type species:
Solierella miscophoides Spinola, 1851a, by
 monotypy. [28 species]
- Silaon* Piccioli, 1869:283. Type species: *Silaon*
compeditus Piccioli, 1869, by monotypy.
- Sylaon* Piccioli, 1870:pl. 1; lapsus or
 emendation for *Silaon* Piccioli, 1869.
- Niteliopsis* S. Saunders, 1873:410. Type
 species: *Niteliopsis pisonoides* S. Saunders,
 1873, by monotypy.
- Sylaon* Kohl, 1885:209; lapsus or emendation
 for *Silaon* Piccioli, 1869, nec *Syalon*
 Piccioli, 1870.
- Ammosphecidium* Kohl, 1878:701. Type
 species: *Ammosphecidium Helleri* Kohl,
 1878 [= *Silaon compeditus* Piccioli, 1869],
 by monotypy.
- Laurata* Herbst, 1920a:217. Type species:
Lautara jaffueli Herbst, 1920, by monotypy.
- Key: Bohart, 1991b (*inermis* group).
- amazonica* Ducke, 1904a:96 – BRA (AP, PA).
- antennata* Ducke, 1907b:91 – BRA (CE, MG, MA).
- araucana* Sielfeld, 1976:57 – CHI.
- aricensis* Sielfeld, 1975:102 – CHI.
- atacamacensis* Sielfeld, 1975:106 – CHI.
- atra* Reed, 1894:635 – CHI.
- cautinensis* Sielfeld, 1981c:85 – CHI.
Solierella cautinensis Sielfeld, 1981b:73;
nomen nudum.
- chilensis* Kohl, 1892:213 – CHI.
- coquimbensis* Sielfeld, 1975:103 – CHI.

costaricensis R. Bohart, 1991b:234 – CRI.
dentata Sielfeld, 1975:105 – CHI.
fritzi Sielfeld, 1975:101 – CHI.
fuegiana Sielfeld, 1981c:87 – CHI, ARG.
Solierella fuegiana Sielfeld, 1981b:73; *nomen nudum*.
intermedia Sielfeld, 1975:105 – CHI.
iresinides (Rohwer, 1914):517 [*Silaon*] – GUA.
jaffueli (Herbst, 1920a):219 [*Lautara*] – CHI.
jaliscana R. Bohart, 1991b:236 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
lateris R. Bohart, 1991a:194 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
menkei R. Bohart, 1991b:237 – USA, MEX.
mexicana (Rohwer, 1911a):587 [*Silaon*] – MEX.
minarum Ducke, 1907b:93 – BRA (AM, MG).
miscophoides Spinola, 1851a:352 – CHI.
Solierella Spinolae Kohl, 1892:212.
penai Sielfeld, 1976:59 – CHI.
platensis Brèthes, 1913:152 – ARG (ME).
quitensis (Benoist, 1942):85 [*Sylaon*] – ECU, CHI.
sonorana R. Bohart, 1991b:240 – MEX.
stangei Menke, 1968b:311 – ARG (CA).
tarapacensis Sielfeld, 1975:106 – CHI.

Oxybelini [83 species]

Genus *Belomicrus* A. Costa, 1871:80. Type species: *Belomicrus italicicus* A. Costa, 1871, by monotypy. [3 species]

Oxybeloides Radoszkowski, 1877:68. Type species: *Oxybeloides fasciatus* Radoszkowski, 1877 [= *Oxybelus radoszkowskyi* Dalla Torre, 1897] non *Oxybelus fasciatus* Dahlbom, 1845, by monotypy.

Oxybelomorpha Brauns In Kohl, 1897:475. Type species: *Oxybelomorpha kohlii* Brauns, 1897, by monotypy.

Nototis Arnold, 1927:64. Type species: *Belomicrus bicornutus* Arnold, 1927, by monotypy.

Pseudoxybelus Gussakovskij, 1933:286. Type species: *Belomicrus persa* Gussakovskij, 1933, by monotypy.

Revision: Bohart, 1994b (North American spp.).

maricopa Pate, 1947b:54 – USA, MEX.
quemaya Pate, 1940a:47 – USA, MEX.

Belomicrus jurumpa Pate, 1940a:53.
vierecki Pate, 1940a:56 – USA, MEX.

Genus *Oxybelus* Latreille, 1796:129. Type species: *Crabro uniglumis* of Fabricius, 1775 [= *Vespa uniglumis* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Latreille, 1802:343 (first included species). [80 species]

Notoglossa Dahlbom, 1845:514. Type species: *Notoglossa sagittaria* Dahlbom, 1845 [= *Oxybelus lamellatus* Olivier, 1812], by monotypy.

Alepidaspis A. Costa, 1882:35. Type species: *Alepidaspis diphyllus* A. Costa, 1882, by monotypy.

Anoxybelus Kohl, 1923:274. Type species: *Oxybelus maidli* Kohl, 1924, by monotypy.

Gonioxybelus Pate, 1937b:28. Type species: *Oxybelus nigripes* Olivier, 1812 [= *Apis trispinosa* Fabricius, 1787], original designation.

Orthoxybelus Pate, 1937b:45. Type species: *Vespa uniglumis* Linnaeus, 1758, original designation.

Euoxylbelus Noskiewicz and Chudoba, 1950:300. Unavailable: no type species.

Latroxybelus Noskiewicz & Chudoba, 1950:300. Type species: *Oxybelus latro* Olivier, 1812, by monotypy.

Revisions: R. Bohart, 1992, 1993a,b,c (South American spp.), 1993d (Central American and Caribbean spp.).

abdominalis Baker, 1896b:158 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Notoglossa calligaster Viereck, 1906:214.

aganis R. Bohart, 1993c:68 – PAR.

americanus Spinola, 1841:69 – FGU, BRA (MT, PA).

analisis analisis Cresson, 1865a:149 – CUB, Lesser Antilles, NIC.

analisis bimini Krombein, 1953:18 – BAH.

andinus Brèthes, 1913:143 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (SA) URU.

argenteopilosus Cameron, 1891:158 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.

argentinus Brèthes, 1913:140 – ARG (SA).

- argypheus* Bohart & Schlinger, 1956a:38 – USA, MEX.
- aurifrons* F. Smith, 1856:389 – VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG, URU.
- aztecus* Cameron, 1891:157 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI, PAN.
- brethesi* R. Bohart, 1993a:190 – ARG (CA, JU, LP, SA).
- Oxybelus interruptus* Brèthes, 1913:145; *non* Cresson, 1865.
- californicus* Bohart & Schlinger, 1956b:147 – USA, MEX.
- callani* Pate, 1943b:281 – TTO, BRA.
- canalis* Bohart & Schlinger, 1956b:149 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- catamarcensis* (Schrottky, 1909b):251 [Notoglossa] – VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CA, ER, LP) URU.
- Oxybelus decipiens* Brèthes, 1913:142.
- Oxybelus pamparum* Brèthes, 1913:143.
- chilensis* Reed, 1894:651 – CHI.
- Oxybelus comatus* Reed, 1894:651.
- cinemucro* R. Bohart, 1993b:20 – ARG (CA, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SA, SJ, SE).
- clandestinus* Kohl, 1905:358 – CHI.
- cochise* Pate, 1943a:93 – USA, MEX.
- coloratus* R. Bohart, 1993d:163 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- confusus* Alayo, 1968b:20 – CUB.
- cordatus* Spinola, 1851a:364 – CHI.
- cornutus* Robertson, 1889:80 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Oxybelus quadricolor* Cockerell & Baker, 1896:21.
- Oxybelus polygoni* Rohwer, 1909a:116.
- crandalli* Bohart & Schlinger, 1956b:154 – USA, MEX.
- cyaneus* R. Bohart, 1993c:69 – COL.
- decoris* R. Bohart, 1993c:69 – BRA (RR).
- emarginatus* Say, 1837:375 – CAN, USA, MEX.
- Oxybelus trifidus* Cockerell & Baker, 1896:23.
- Oxybelus dilutus* Baker, 1896b:159.
- Notoglossa americana* Robertson, 1901:204.
- Notoglossa pacifica* Rohwer, 1909a:119.
- Notoglossa minor* Mickel, 1916:428.
- exclamans* Viereck, 1906:215 – USA, MEX.
- Oxybelus townsendi* Rohwer & Cockerell, 1908:180.
- Oxybelus argentarius* Mickel, 1916:431.
- Oxybelus pectorosus* Mickel, 1918:321.
- fossor* Rohwer & Cockerell, 1908:179 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Oxybelus umbrosus* Mickel, 1916:432.
- Oxybelus puente* Pate, 1943c:125.
- fraternus* R. Bohart, 1993c:70 – ARG (CA, ME, RN, SA, SE, TU).
- fritzi* R. Bohart, 1993a:21 – VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA, ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (ME).
- Oxybelus modestus* Brèthes, 1913:142; *non* Kohl, 1893 (now in *Belomicrus*).
- frontis* R. Bohart, 1993c:70 – ARG (BA, RN).
- genisei* R. Bohart, 1993b:21 – VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (PA, SP, SC), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG, URU.
- huiae* R. Bohart, 1993c:70 – ECU.
- hurdi* Bohart & Schlinger, 1956b:155 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- irwini* R. Bohart, 1993d:164 – ESA, CRI.
- jamaicae* R. Bohart, 1993d:164 – JAM.
- marginatus* F. Smith, 1856:389 – PRI, HIS, CRI, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (PA, SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (SA) URU.
- Oxybelus agnitus* Brèthes, 1913:144.
- marginellus* Spinola, 1851a:365 – CHI.
- melanitus* R. Bohart, 1993d:166 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- mendozae* R. Bohart, 1993b:22 – ARG (LR, ME).
- mexicanus* Robertson, 1889:83 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN.
- Oxybelus frontalis* Robertson, 1889:84.
- Oxybelus bugabensis* Cameron, 1891:156.
- Oxybelus longispina* Cameron, 1891:157.
- mimeticus* R. Bohart, 1992:161 – CHI.
- morrisoni* R. Bohart, 1993d:166 – PRI.
- napoensis* R. Bohart, 1993c:72 – ECU.
- osteni* R. Bohart, 1993c:72 – ARG (SA).
- packardii* Robertson, 1889:80 – USA, MEX.
- Oxybelus Packardii texanus* Robertson, 1889:81.
- Oxybelus heterolepis defectus* Cockerell & Baker, 1896:22.
- Oxybelus heterolepis* Cockerell & Baker, 1896:22.
- Oxybelus unicus* Mickel, 1918:323.
- Oxybelus carolinus* Banks, 1921:18.
- paracochise* Bohart & Schlinger, 1956a:37 – USA, MEX.
- paraguayensis* Brèthes, 1909c:239 – BRA, PER, BOL, CHI, PAR, ARG (ME).

- Oxybelus Jörgenseni* Brèthes, 1913:141.
- parvus* Cresson, 1865b:476 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Oxybelus coloradensis* Baker, 1896b:160.
- Oxybelus intermedius* Baker, 1896b:160.
- Notoglossa incisura* Mickel, 1916:430.
- penai* R. Bohart, 1992:162 – CHI.
- peruensis* R. Bohart, 1993c:73 – PER, BOL.
- peruvicus* R. Bohart, 1993c:73 – CRI, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA, ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CR, SA).
- pitanta* Cresson, 1865a:123 – USA, MEX.
- platensis* Brèthes, 1901:191 – BRA, ARG (BA, ME).
- Oxybelus tarijensis* Brèthes, 1913:144.
- plaumanni* R. Bohart, 1993c:74 – *BRA (MS, PB, SP, SC), BOL, ARG (CA, CR, LR, SE, TU).
- polyceros* Pate, 1943b:284 – VEN, COL, FGU, ECU.
- propodealis* R. Bohart, 1993d:166 – HON.
- pyrurus* (Rohwer, 1914):520 [*Notoglossa*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA.
- rhodopyga* R. Bohart, 1993d:167 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), Lesser Antilles, GUA.
- romingeri* R. Bohart, 1993d:167 – HIS.
- roraimae* R. Bohart, 1993c:74 – BRA (RR).
- schlingeri* R. Bohart, 1993b:22 – VEN, COL, ECU, PER.
- schusteri* R. Bohart, 1993b:22 – Galapagos Is.
- scutellatus* R. Bohart, 1993c:76 – ARG (NE, RN).
- sericeus* Robertson, 1889:81 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Oxybelus delicatus* Mickel, 1918:322.
- Oxybelus sericeus crocatus* Krombein, 1955:73.
- slanskyae* R. Bohart, 1993b:24 – PER, BOL.
- sparideus* Cockerell, 1895a:292 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI.
- stangei* R. Bohart, 1993b:24 – BRA (SC), BOL, PAR, ARG (CA, LR, RN, SA, SE).
- subcornutus* Cockerell, 1895a:293 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Oxybelus punctatus* Baker, 1896a:60.
- Oxybelus striatus* Baker, 1896a:60.
- Oxybelus cockerelli* Baker, 1896a:61.
- Oxybelus denverensis* Rohwer, 1909a:118.
- taenigaster* (Viereck, 1906):215 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Notoglossa taenigaster* Viereck, 1906:215.
- Oxybelus fastigatus* Mickel, 1916:433.
- Notoglossa albomaculata* Mickel, 1918:320.
- tarapacae* R. Bohart, 1992:163 – CHI.
- tartagalae* R. Bohart, 1993c:75 – BRA (SP, SC), BOL, ARG (CA, CH, LR, SA, SE, TU).
- toroi* R. Bohart, 1992:163 – CHI.
- uniglumis* (Linnaeus, 1758):573 [*Vespa*] – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico); widespread in Palearctic Region.
- Vespa uniglumis* Christ, 1791:246; lapsus.
- Nomada punctata* Fabricius, 1793:346.
- Crabro tridens* Fabricius, 1798:270.
- Vespa decim-maculata* Donovan, 1806:pl. 376, fig. 1.
- Oxybelus pygmaeus* Olivier, 1812:597.
- Oxybelus quadrinotatus* Say, 1824:338.
- Oxybelus impatiens* F. Smith, 1856:390.
- Oxybelus interruptus* Cresson, 1865b:475.
- Oxybelus fallax* Gerstaeker, 1867a:91.
- Oxybelus Brodiei* Provancher, 1883:35.
- Oxybelus quadrinotatus montanus* Robertson, 1889:78.
- Oxybelus hispanicus* Giner Marí, 1943a:260.
- vardyi* R. Bohart, 1993b:25 – PER.
- ventralis* W. Fox, 1894b:107 – USA, MEX.
- Oxybelus manni* Rohwer, 1909a:117.
- wasbaueri* R. Bohart, 1993b:25 – ECU.
- willinki* R. Bohart, 1993c:75 – ARG (BA).

Scapheutini [5 species]

Revision: Menke and Vardy, 1980.

Genus *Bohartella* Menke, 1968d:95. Type species: *Bohartella scapheutooides* Menke, 1968d, by monotypy. [2 species]

hypopsia Menke & Vardy, 1980:82 – BRA (SP).
scapheutooides Menke, 1968d:96 – VEN, COL, BRA (PA).

Genus *Scapheutes* Handlirsch, 1887:278. Type species: *Scapheutes mocsaryi* Handlirsch, 1888 [= *Pison laetum* F. Smith, 1860], first included species. [3 species]

brasilianus Handlirsch, 1895:829 – * COL, BRA (AP, AM, MT, MG, PA, SP), ECU, PER, BOL.
Scapheutes Brasiliensis Dalla Torre, 1897:563, lapsus.
flavopictus (F. Smith, 1860):81 [*Pison*] – * BRA (AP, AM), ECU, PER, BOL.

laetus (F. Smith, 1860):81 [*Pison*] – CRI, COL, BRA (AM, MT, MG, PR, SP, SC, RJ), ECU, PER, ARG (SA, TU).
Scapheutes Mocsáryi Handlirsch, 1888a:232.
Scapheutes friburgensis Brèthes, 1913:133.

Trypoxylini [222 species]

Genus *Aulacophilus* F. Smith, 1869b:305. Type species: *Aulacophilus vespoides* F. Smith, 1869b, by monotypy. [6 species]

Revision: Antropov, 1999.

carinatus Antropov, 1999:567 – ECU.
chrysotrichus Antropov, 1999:568 – VEN, COL.
eumenoides Ducke, 1904a:97 – TTO, BRA (AP, PA, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL.
jansoni Turner, 1916b:592 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), NIC, CRI.
septentrionalis Antropov, 1999:570 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA.
vespoides F. Smith, 1869b:305 – BRA (BA, CE, PA, PI), PER.

Genus *Pison* Jurine In Spinola, 1808:255. Type species: *Pison jurinei* Spinola, 1808 [= *Alyson ater* Spinola, 1808], by monotypy. [43 species]

Tachybulus Latreille, 1809:75. Type species: *Tachybulus niger* Latreille, 1809 [= *Alysson ater* Spinola, 1808], by monotypy.
Nephridia Brullé, 1833b:408. Type species: *Nephridia xanthopus* Brullé, 1833, by monotypy.
Pisonitus Shuckard, 1838:79. Type species: *Pison argentatum* Shuckard, 1838, designated by Pate, 1937b:51.
Pisum Agassiz, 1847:79; emendation of *Pison* Jurine, 1808, nec *Pisum* Mergele, 1811.
Pisonoides F. Smith, 1858:104. Type species: *Pison obliteratum* F. Smith, 1858, by monotypy.
Parapison F. Smith, 1869a:298. Type species: *Pisonoides obliteratum* F. Smith, 1858, designated by Pate, 1937b:47.
Pseudonysson Radoszkowski, 1876:104. Type species: *Pseudonysson fasciatus* Radoszkowski, 1876, by monotypy.
Taranga W. F. Kirby, 1883:201. Type species: *Taranga dubia* W.F. Kirby, 1883 [= *Pison spinolae* Shuckard, 1838], by monotypy.

Paraceramius Radoszkowski, 1887:432, non *Paraceramius* Saussure, 1854. Type species: *Paraceramius koreensis* Radoszkowski, 1887, by monotypy.
Pisum Schulz, 1906:212; emendation de *Pison* Jurine, 1808, non *Pisum* Mergele, 1811 nec *Pisum* Agassiz, 1847.
Krombeiniellum Richards, 1962:118. Replacement name for *Paraceramaius* Radoszkowski, 1887.
Entomopison Menke, 1968a:5. Type species: *Pison pilosum* F. Smith, 1873b, original designation.

Revision: Menke, 1988a (New World spp.).

abathes Menke, 1988a:43 – CRI, GUY, ECU, BOL.
abothrum Menke, 1988a:67 – COL, BRA (MT).
alini Antropov, 1996:630 – BRA (SP).
arachniraptor Menke, 1988a:62 – CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (BA, GO, MT, PA, RO), ECU, PER, BOL.
aranevorax Menke, 1988a:68 – COL, BRA (AM, BA), ECU, PER.
aureofaciale Strand, 1910a:174 – BRA (AC, BA, GO, MT, MG, PI), PAR.
brasilium Menke, 1988a:61 – BRA (DF, GO, SP).
cameronii Kohl, 1893a:546 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI, PAN, TTO, COL, GUY, BRA (AC, BA, GO, MS, PA, SP, SC, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (CR, SA) URU.
Pison fasciatum Kohl, 1884:339; non Radoszkowski, 1876.
Pison cameronii Kohl, 1893a:546; new name for *Pison fasciatum* Kohl, 1884.
chilense Spinola, 1851a:326 – ARG (NE, TU), CHI.
chrysops Menke, 1988a:55 – CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (GO, PA, SP, SC), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (ER, SA).
conforme F. Smith, 1869a:297 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, CRI, COL, ECU, PER.
convexifrons Taschenberg, 1870:18 – BRA (SP, SC, RJ), PER, PAR, ARG (ER).
cooperi Menke, 1988a:77 – Lesser Antilles, CRI, PAN, TTO, COL, VEN, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, PA, RR), ECU, PER.
cressoni Rohwer, 1911a:570 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI, PAN, TTO, COL, GUY, BRA (AM, DF, MG, PA, SP, SC), ECU, PER.
Pison flavolimbatum Turner, 1917a:112.

- delicatum*** Menke, 1988a:35 – VEN, COL, BRA (BA, DF, ES, MG, PA, SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (MI, SA).
- demetia*** Menke, 1988a:66 – BRA (BA, SP, SC, RJ).
- duckei*** Menke, 1988a:42 – * PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (DF, PA), ECU, BOL.
- erebus*** Menke, 1988a:57 – COL.
- eremnon*** Menke, 1988a:33 – COL, GUY, BRA (PA), ECU, PER.
- eu*** Menke, 1988:47 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), HON, CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, PER.
- euryops*** Menke, 1988a:48 – COL, BRA (BA, DF, GO, MT, MS, MG, SP, SC, RJ), ARG (ER, MI).
- eyvae*** Menke, 1988a:27 – COL, ECU, BOL.
- fritzi*** Menke, 1988a:31 – BRA (SC, RJ), ECU, ARG (SA).
- gnythus*** Menke, 1988a:86 – CRI, TTO, COL, GUY, BRA (AM), ECU.
- krombeini*** Menke, 1968c:1105 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL, GUA, CRI, PAN, COL.
- larsoni*** Menke, 1988a:29 – ECU, PER, BOL.
- lillo*** Menke, 1988a:49 – ARG (TU).
- longicorne*** Menke, 1988a:78 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, PAN, COL, GUY, BRA (GO, SP, SC, RJ, RS), PAR, ARG.
- maculipenne*** F. Smith, 1860:80 – CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, MG, PA, RO, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL.
- Pison maculipennis* F. Smith, 1873b:295; *non* F. Smith, 1860.
- martini*** Menke, 1988a:58 – ECU.
- neotropicum*** Menke, 1988a:46 – BRA (RJ).
- nosferatu*** Menke, 1988a:32 – VEN.
- oaxaca*** Menke, 1988a:85 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- pentafasciatum*** Menke, 1988a:58 – BRA (SC).
- phthinylla*** Menke, 1988a:70 – ECU.
- pilosum*** F. Smith, 1873b:295 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (PA, SP, SC, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL.
- plaumannii*** Menke, 1968c:1105 – BRA (BA, PI, SP, SC).
- sphaerophallus*** Menke, 1988a:88 – COL, GUY, BRA (AM, PA), ECU, PER.
- stangei*** Menke, 1988a:41 – BOL, ARG (SA, SE, TU).
- styphopteron*** Menke, 1988a:50 – COL, PER.
- sylphe*** Menke, 1988a:73 – PER.
- vincenti*** Menke, 1988a:84 – GUY, ECU.
- wasbaueri*** Menke, 1988a:77 – * PER, BRA (GO), ARG (SA, TU).
- Genus ***Pisonopsis*** W. Fox, 1893d:553. Type species: *Pisonopsis clypeata* W. Fox, 1893d, by monotypy. [3 species]
- Revision: Williams, 1954 (North American spp.; includes one Central American sp.); Key: Menke, 1988.
- areolata*** (Spinola, 1851a):327 [*Pison*] – CHI, ARG
Pison variicornis Reed, 1894:634.
Pisonopsis anomala Mantero, 1901:202.
- australis*** Fritz, 1965:53 – ARG.
- birkmanni*** Rohwer, 1909a:129 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Genus ***Pisoxylon*** Menke, 1968a:1. Type species: *Pisoxylon xanthosoma* Menke, 1968a, by monotypy. [3 species]
- Revision: Antropov, 1998.
- amenkei*** Antropov, 1998:906 – * BRA (PR, RJ).
- roosevelti*** Antropov, 1998:907 – BOL.
- xanthosoma*** Menke, 1968a:2 – BRA (AC, AM), PER.
- Genus ***Trypoxyylon*** Latreille, 1796:121. [167 species and subspecies]
- Revisions: Richards, 1934 (New World spp.), Coville, 1982 (*Trypargilum*; North American spp., including some Central American spp.).
- Subgenus: ***Trypoxyylon*** Latreille, 1796:121. Type species: *Sphex figulus* Linnaeus, 1758, designated by Latreille, 1802:339 (first included species). [78 species and subspecies]
- Tripxylon* Spinola, 1806:65; lapsus or emendation for *Trypoxyylon* Latreille.
- Apicus*** Panzer, 1806:106. Type species: *Sphex figulus* of Panzer, 1801 [= *Sphex figulus* Linnaeus, 1758, by monotypy].
- Apicus*** Jurine, 1807:140; *non* *Apicus* Panzer, 1806. Type species: *Sphex figulus* of Fabricius, 1775 [= *Sphex figulus* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Morice and Durrant, 1915:394.
- Trypxylon* Jurine, 1807:141; lapsus or emendation for *Trypoxyylon* Latreille, 1796.

- Trypoxylum* Agassiz, 1847:380; emendation for
Trypoxylon Latreille, 1796.
- Trypoxylum* Schulz, 1906:212; emendation for
Trypoxylon Latreille, 1796.
- Asaconoton* Arnold, 1959:322. Type species:
Trypoxylon egregium Arnold, 1959, original
 designation.
- arroyense* Richards, 1934:298 – MEX (Tropical
 Mexico), PAN.
- asuncicola asuncicola* Strand, 1910a:173 – BRA
 (DF, GO, MT, MG, PI, SP), PAR, ARG (BA,
 SE).
- asuncicola levius* Richards, 1934:289 – BRA (BA,
 RJ).
- balteatum* Cameron, 1889a:43 – MEX, (Tropical
 Mexico).
- barberi* Richards, 1934:327 – GUA, PAN.
- bellardi* Richards, 1934:331 – VEN.
- biarti* Richards, 1934:338 – MEX, (Tropical
 Mexico).
- bourgeoisi* Strand, 1911:155 – ECU.
- brasiliandum* Saussure, 1867:84 – BRA (BA).
- caldesianum* Richards, 1934:321 – CRI, COL.
- cameronii* Dalla Torre, 1897:702 – MEX, (Tropical
 Mexico).
- Trypoxylon palliditarse* Cameron, 1889a:48;
 non Saussure, 1867.
- Trypoxylon tabascence* Strand, 1910a:169.
- capitale* Richards, 1934:328 – ARG (ME, SA).
- chichimecum* Saussure, 1867:83 – MEX.
- cinctellum* Richards, 1934:299 – CRI, PAN.
- cocorite* Richards, 1934:312 – TTO.
- cornigerum* Cameron, 1889a:47 – MEX (Tropical
 Mexico), PAN, TTO, COL, BRA (ES, GO, MT,
 MG, PA, PI, RO, SP), ARG (SE).
- crudele* Richards, 1934:291 – PAN.
- duckei* Richards, 1934:327 – BRA (PA).
- dyeri* Richards, 1934:295 – HON.
- ecuadorium ecuadorium* Richards, 1934:322 –
 COL, ECU.
- ecuadorium meridionale* Richards, 1934:322 –
 COL.
- excellens* Strand, 1910a:172 – BRA, PAR.
- fabricator* F. Smith, 1873a:101 – PAN, TTO, VEN,
 COL, GUY, BRA (AM, MT, MG, PA, SP, RJ).
- Trypoxylon gracile* Taschenberg, 1875:377.
- Trypoxylon brevicarinatum* Cameron,
 1912:439.
- fiebrigii* Richards, 1934:339 – BRA (GO, PI, SP,
 RJ), PAR.
- fitzgeraldi* Richards, 1934:282 – * TTO, BRA
 (AM).
- florale* Richards, 1934:294 – BRA (SC).
- frioense* Richards, 1934:287 – COL.
- gounellei* Richards, 1934:310 – BRA (AL, MG, SP,
 RJ).
- grenadense* Richards, 1934:300 – * Lesser Antilles,
 BRA (GO, SP).
- insolitum* W. Fox, 1897:384 – BRA (PA, RJ).
- latro* Menke & Richards In Matthews, 1983:152 –
 CRI.
- layouanum* Evans, 1972:16 – Lesser Antilles.
- leucarthrum* Richards, 1934:304 – TTO, BRA.
- maidli maidli* Richards, 1934:285 – BRA (GO, PA,
 SP, RJ).
- maidli bodkini* Richards, 1934:286 – TTO, GUY.
- manni* Richards, 1934:304 – TTO, BRA (PA).
- marginatum* Cameron, 1912:439 – PAN, COL,
 GUY.
- mazaruni* Richards, 1934:308 – * GUY, BRA
 (AC).
- mojuba* Amarante, 1995:157 – BRA (AM).
- moraballi moraballi* Richards, 1934:313 – * TTO,
 GUY, BRA (AP, AM, PA).
- moraballi boliviense* Richards, 1934:314 – BOL.
- multilatum* Richards, 1934:296 – BOL.
- nigrispine* Cameron, 1905c:373 – MEX.
- nitidissimum* Richards, 1934:301 – BRA (PA, SP),
 BOL.
- oculare* Menke, 1968b:312 – * BRA (MA, SP),
 PER.
- ordinarium* Richards, 1934:316 – BRA.
- orientinum* Richards, 1969:123 – CUB.
- pachygaster* Richards, 1934:289 – TTO
- parvum* Schrottky, 1902:114 – ARG (BA).
- peltopse* Kohl, 1906:201 – BRA (RS).
- pantheri* Richards, 1934:332 – BRA (BA).
- posteriorubrum* Richards, 1934:290 – MEX,
 (Tropical Mexico).
- punctivertex* Richards, 1934:333 – * USA, MEX
 (Tropical Mexico), COL, GUY, BRA (AM, BA,
 RJ).
- rubrifemoratum rubrifemoratum* Richards,
 1934:303 – PAN, TTO.
- rubrifemoratum rubellum* Richards, 1934:303 –
 ARG (SA).
- rufidens rufidens* Cameron, 1905c:374 – MEX
 (Tropical Mexico), PAN.
- rufidens trinidadianum* Richards, 1934:326 –
 TTO.
- rufimanum* Spinola, 1851b:43 – BRA (PA).

- rugiceps*** Dalla Torre, 1897:708 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Trypoxylon rugifrons*** Cameron, 1888:20; *non* F. Smith, 1873a.
- rugifrons*** F. Smith, 1873a:100 – BRA (AM, BA).
- sanctum*** Richards, 1934:323 – BRA (CE, MG, SP).
- schmidti*** Richards, 1936:460 – CRI, TTO.
- scutiferum*** Taschenberg, 1875:379 – BRA (AM, BA).
- segregatum*** Richards, 1934:331 – PAR, ARG (BA, SC).
- shannoni*** Richards, 1934:334 – PER.
- silvestre*** Richards, 1934:305 – * GUY, BRA (AM).
- staudingeri*** Richards, 1934:324 – PER.
- stieglmayri*** Richards, 1934:335 – BRA (RS).
- succinctum*** Cresson, 1865a:149 – CUB.
- sulcatooides*** Richards, 1934:330 – ARG (ME).
- toltecum*** Saussure, 1867:83 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- trigeminum*** Richards, 1934:311 – GUY, BRA (AM, PA).
- trinidadense*** Richards, 1934:292 – TTO, BRA, PAR.
- unguicorne*** Richards, 1934:283 – * BRA (GO, MA, SP), BOL.
- urichi*** Richards, 1934:302 – * PAN, TTO, COL, BRA (GO).
- wheeleri*** Richards, 1936:459 – PAN.
- winthemi*** Richards, 1934:335 – BRA (MG).
- xenophon*** Richards, 1934:292 – * PAN, BRA.
- Subgenus: ***Trypargilum*** Richards, 1934. Type species: ***Trypoxylon nitidum*** F. Smith, 1856, original designation. [89 species]
- aestivale*** Richards, 1934:222 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL, CRI, VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (SP, RJ, RS), PAR.
- agamemnon*** Richards, 1934:261 – PAN.
- albitarse*** Fabricius, 1804:180 – PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, FGU, GUY, BRA (AM, BA, CE, DF, ES, MT, MS, MG, PR, PI, PE, SP, SC, RS), PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, ER).
- Trypoxylon palliditarse*** Saussure, 1867:77.
- Trypoxylon rostratum*** Taschenberg, 1875:371.
- Trypoxylon leucotrichium*** Rohwer, 1912:477.
- albonigrum*** Richards, 1934:225 – BRA (SC).
- allenii*** Richards, 1934:259 – COL.
- anapaike*** Amarante, 1991:431 – * BRA (AC, AM, PA, SP).
- annulatum*** Brèthes, 1913:156 – ARG (MI).
- antropovi*** Coville, 1985:267 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Trypoxylon giganteum*** Coville, 1982:37; *non* Tsuneki, 1980.
- apicipenne*** Cameron, 1889a:44 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Trypoxylon bicalcaratum*** Richards, 1934:235.
- armatum*** Taschenberg, 1875:373 – VEN, COL.
- atkinsoni*** Richards, 1934:225 – * PAN, COL, BRA (AM), BOL.
- aureovestitum*** Taschenberg, 1875:376 – * BRA (CE, ES, RR, SP), ARG (ME, SE).
- Trypoxylon tucumanum*** Brèthes, 1913:153; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
- aurifrons*** Shuckard, 1837:117 – * VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (AC, AP, AM, BA, CE, MT, MS, MG, PA, PB, PI, SP, RJ), PAR.
- Trypoxylon ornatum*** F. Smith, 1856:380.
- Trypoxylon latiornatum*** Cameron, 1912:438.
- barticense*** Richards, 1934:222 – * PAN, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, AP, PA).
- bensonii*** Richards, 1934:246 – NIC, CRI.
- bogotense*** Richards, 1934:263 – COL, PER.
- brethesi*** Gemignani, 1941:42 – ARG (LR).
- bryanti*** Richards, 1934:216 – BRA (RS), ARG (SF).
- buchwaldi*** Richards, 1934:215 – * BRA (SP), ECU, PER.
- busckii*** Richards, 1934:221 – PAN.
- cariniceps*** Richards, 1934:226 – BOL.
- carinifrons*** Cameron, 1889a:41 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI.
- chichenitzae*** Coville, 1982:85 – MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- correntium*** Brèthes, 1909a:67 – ARG (CR).
- cubense*** Richards, 1934:252 – CUB.
- dubium*** Coville, 1982:68 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI.
- emdeni*** Richards, 1934:264 – PER.
- evansi*** Coville, 1982:76 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Trypoxylon cinereum*** Cameron, 1889a:40; part.
- excavatum*** F. Smith, 1856:330 – HIS, JAM, Lesser Antilles.
- fractum*** Richards, 1934:270 – * BRA (SP, SC).
- fugax fugax*** Fabricius, 1804:182 – * COL, FGU, BRA (AC, AM, ES, MT, MS, PA).
- Trypoxylon columbianum*** Saussure, 1867:80; tentative synonymy by Richards, 1934:225.
- Trypoxylon medianum*** W. Fox, 1897:385.
- fugax santamartae*** Richards, 1934:255 – COL.

- fuscipenne*** Fabricius, 1804:181 – MEX.(Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (BA, MA, RJ).
- guassu*** Amarante, new name – CRI, BRA (AC, PA).
- majus*** Richards, 1934:280, *non Trypoxylon figulus* var. *majus* Kohl, 1883.
- joergensenii*** Brèthes, 1910:284 – BRA (AM), BOL, CHI, ARG (ER, LR, ME, SA, SE, TU).
- Trypoxylon melanopteron*** Richards, 1934:268; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
- lactitarse*** Saussure, 1867:81 – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, NIC, CRI, PAN, TTO, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, AM, BA, GO, MT, MG, PR, PA, SP, SC, RJ, RS), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (TU).
- Trypoxylon striatum*** Provancher, 1888:283.
- Trypoxylon cinereum*** Cameron, 1889a:40.
- Trypoxylon albopilosum*** W. Fox, 1891:139.
- Trypoxylon albopilosum planoense*** Rohwer, 1909e:380.
- laeve*** W. Fox, 1897:384 – BRA (MA, PA).
- laevifrons*** F. Smith, 1873a:101 – GUY, BRA (MT, PA).
- lenkoi*** Amarante, 1991:433 – BRA (BA, MG, SP).
- luteitarse*** Saussure, 1867:82 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), HON.
- Trypoxylon spatulatum*** Richards, 1934:225.
- lynchi*** Brèthes, 1913:154 – ARG (SE).
- Trypoxylon gaúcho*** Richards, 1934:267; tentative synonymy by Richards, 1934:268.
- mayri*** Richards, 1934:252 – CUB.
- melanoleucum*** Richards, 1934:216 – BRA (ES).
- menkeanum*** Coville, 1982:79 – MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- mexicanum*** Saussure, 1867:78 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, BEL, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI.
- Trypoxylon albitarse*** acct., *non* Fabricius, 1804.
- Trypoxylon albitarse mexicana*** Saussure, 1867:77.
- Trypoxylon gandarai*** Rohwer, 1912:476.
- monstrificum*** Kohl, 1905:365 – BOL.
- monteverdeae*** Coville, 1982:46 – CRI.
- mutatum mutatum*** Kohl, 1885a:203 – * BRA (BA, GO, PI, RS), PAR, ARG (BA, CH, ME, SF, SE).
- Trypoxylon coloratum*** Taschenberg, 1875:375; *non* F. Smith, 1857.
- mutatum confluens*** Richards, 1934:257 – URU.
- nattereri*** Richards, 1934:236 – BRA, PER.
- nitidum nitidum*** F. Smith, 1856:379 – * MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, BEL, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, AM, BA, CE, GO, MG, MT, PA, PB, PI, RJ, RS, SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (TU), URU.
- Trypoxylon bahiae*** Saussure, 1867:80.
- Trypoxylon rufosignatum*** Taschenberg, 1875:374.
- Trypoxylon annulipes*** Taschenberg, 1875:377.
- Trypoxylon fallax*** W. Fox, 1897:386.
- Trypoxylon aztecum*** Saussure, 1867:80.
- nitidum aztecum*** Saussure, 1867:80 [*Trypoxylon aztecum*]. USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- Trypoxylon fulvispina*** Cameron, 1889a:42.
- Trypoxylon nitidum*** F. Smith; Richards, 1934:276; part.
- nitidum schulthesi*** Richards, 1936:457 – CRI.
- niveitarse*** Saussure, 1867:81 – BRA (MT, PA).
- oaxacae*** Coville, 1982:90 – MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- obidense*** Richards, 1934:272 – * BRA (GO, MT, PA, PI, RR, SP).
- occidentale*** Coville, 1982:72 – USA, MEX.
- olfersi*** Richards, 1934:229 – * BRA (AM, GO, PA, SC), ARG.
- opacum*** Brèthes, 1913:155 – * BRA (MG, SP, SC, RS), ARG (JU).
- Trypoxylon alutaceum*** Richards, 1934:270.
- optimum optimum*** Richards, 1934:257 – BRA, ARG (ME).
- optimum rugosum*** Menke In Bohart & Menke, 1976:349 – BRA (MG).
- Trypoxylon optimum regium*** Richards, 1934:258; *non Trypoxylon regium* Gussakovskij, 1932.
- orizabense*** Richards, 1934:273 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- pectorale*** Richards, 1934:248 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI, TTO.
- personatum*** Amarante, 1991:430 – BRA (AC, AM).
- platense*** Brèthes, 1913:155 – ARG (BA, ME, SE).
- Trypoxylon mendozanum*** Richards, 1934:274; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
- poultoni*** Richards, 1934:220 – BRA.
- punctulatum*** Taschenberg, 1875:372 – * BRA (GO, SP, RJ), PAR.
- rogenhoferi*** Kohl, 1884:342 – * BRA (AC, AM, MG, PR, PA, SP, SC, RJ, RS), PAR, ARG (LR, ME, MI, SA, SE).

- Trypoxylon holoneurum* Schrottky, 1910:69;
tentative synonymy by Richards, 1934:246.
- Trypoxylon argentinum* Brèthes, 1910:284;
tentative synonymy by Richards, 1934:246.
- Trypoxylon incognitum* Brèthes, 1913:154;
tentative synonymy by Richards, 1934:246.
- Trypoxylon festivum* Brèthes, 1913:156;
tentative synonymy by Richards, 1934:246.
- rohweli* Richards, 1934:251 – HIS.
- salti* Richards, 1934:241 – PAN, TTO, COL, ECU.
- saundersi* Richards, 1934:227 – COL.
- saussurei* Rohwer, 1912:478 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI.
- Trypoxylon mexicanum* Saussure, 1867:78; p. 78, non Saussure, 1867, p. 77.
- Trypoxylon salti* Richards: Rau, 1943:649; part.
- schnusei* Richards, 1934:218 – PER.
- scrobiferum* Richards, 1934:253 – * GUY, BRA (AC, AP, AM, GO).
- semiflavum* Richards, 1934:264 – BOL.
- sinaloense* Coville, 1982:74 – MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- spinosum* Cameron, 1889a:46 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, BEL, GUA, NIC, CRI, PAN.
- Trypoxylon cinereo-hirtum* Cameron, 1889a:44.
- Trypoxylon fusciventre* Richards, 1934:241.
- subimpressum* F. Smith, 1856:380 – HIS, CUB, Lesser Antilles.
- superbum superbum* F. Smith, 1873a:100 – * BRA (AC, AM, MT).
- superbum fulvipes* Cameron, 1889a:42 – (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL.
- Trypoxylon fulvipes* Cameron, 1889a:42.
- superbum superciliosum* Richards, 1934:229 – BOL.
- surinamense* Richards, 1934:247 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (PA), PER.
- tenoxtitlan* Richards, 1934:260 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI.
- Trypoxylon aztecum* Saussure; Cameron, 1889a:41.
- texense* Saussure, 1867:77 – USA, MEX, JAM.
- Trypoxylon sulcus* La Munyon, 1877: March 8.
- Trypoxylon aureolum* Rohwer, 1909e:381.
- Trypoxylon relativum* Rohwer, 1909e:382.
- transversistriatum* Strand, 1910a:171 – PAR, ARG (SE).
- tridentatum tridentatum* Packard, 1867:417 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Trypoxylon projectum* W. Fox, 1891:141.
- triodon* Richards, 1934:259 – ARG (SE).
- vagulum* Richards, 1934:266 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL, BRA (GO, MT, PA, PB, RJ).
- vagum* F. Smith, 1873a:99 – * PAN, COL, BRA (AC, AM, PA).
- xanthandrum* Richards, 1934:262 – * PAN, BRA (AC, AM, GO, SP).
- PEMPHREDONINAE [188 SPECIES]
- Pemphredonini** [109 species]
- Ammoplanina [1 species]
- Genus **Ammoplanus** Giraud, 1869:469. Type species: *Ammoplanus perrisi* Giraud, 1869 [? = *Ammoplanus wesmaeli* Giraud, 1869], designated by Pate, 1937b:7. [1 species]
- Hoplocrabron* De Stefani, 1887:60. Type species: *Hoplocrabron marathroicus* De Stefani, 1887, by monotypy.
- Ceballosia* Giner Marí, 1943b:285 non *Ceballosia* Mercet, 1921. Type species: *Ammoplanus rjabovi* Gussakovskij, 1931, original designation.
- atacamensis* Sielfeld, 1981a:68 – CHI.
- Pemphredonina [4 species]
- Genus **Passaloecus** Shuckard, 1837:188. Type species: *Pemphredon insignis* Vander Linden, 1829, original designation. [1 species]
- Xyloecus* Shuckard, 1837:118; non *Xyloecus* Serville in Dejean, 1833. No species included.
- Caeloecus* C. Verhoeff, 1890:383. Type species: *Diodontus gracilis* Curtis, 1834, designated by Pate, 1937b:19.
- Heroecus* C. Verhoeff, 1890:383. Type species: *Pemphredon insignis* Vander Linden, 1829, designated by Pate, 1937b:19 (first included species).
- pictus* Ribaut, 1952:26 – BRA (SP).
- Genus **Polemistus** Saussure, 1892:565. Type species: *Polemistus macilentus* Saussure, 1892, designated by Pate, 1937b:52. [3 species]

Revison: Menke & Vincent, 1983 (New World spp.).

dickboharti Menke In Menke & Vincent, 1983:168 – USA, MEX.

stieglmayri (Kohl, 1905):359 [*Passaloecus*] – BRA (RS).

yoda Vincent In Menke & Vincent, 1983:171 – CRI.

Spilomenina [47 species]

Genus ***Microstigmus*** Ducke, 1907a:28. Type species: *Microstigmus theridii* Ducke, 1907, by monotypy. [27 species]

Revision: Richards, 1971.

adelphus Richards, 1972:142 – PAN.

alini Antropov, 1992b:53 – BRA (SP).

arlei Richards, 1972:145 – BRA (RJ).

bicolor Richards, 1971:643 – COL, GUY, ECU.

brasiliensis Melo, 1992:666 – BRA (MG).

brunniventris Rohwer, 1923b:370 – PAR.

Microstigmus brunneiventris Rohwer: Richards, 1972:133; lapsus for *Microstigmus brunniventris* Rohwer, 1923b.

comes Krombein, 1967:253 – CRI, COL.

cooperi Melo & Matthews, 1997:422 – COL, BRA (AM).

crucifex Melo & Matthews, 1997:425 – COL, BRA (AM), ECU.

eberhardi Richards, 1971:644 – COL.

flavus Melo & Matthews, 1997:428 – BRA (AM, ES, MG).

gianensis Rohwer, 1923b:369 – GUY.

Microstigmus guianae Rohwer: Richards, 1972:130; lapsus for *Microstigmus guianensis* Rohwer, 1923b.

Microstigmus nigrifex Richards, 1972:144.

hingstoni Richards, 1932:372 – GUY.

krombeini Matthews, 1996:119 – COL.

lobifex Richards, 1972:141 – GUY, BRA (MT).

luederwaldti Richards, 1972:143 – BRA (SP, SC).

Microstigmus theridii Ducke: Krombein, 1967:253; non Ducke, 1907a.

miconiae Richards, 1972:140 – PAN, VEN, GUY.

myersi Turner, 1929:207 – TTO.

nigrophthalmus Melo, 1992:663 – BRA (MG, SP).

pallidus Richards, 1972:131 – COL.

similis Melo, 1993:261 – BRA (MG).

soror Richards, 1972:135 – COL.

theredii Ducke, 1907a:28 – TTO, GUY, BRA (AM, SP).

thripoctenus Richards in Matthews, 1970:120 – CRI.

wagneri du Buysson, 1907:29 – BRA (RJ).

xanthoceles Melo & Matthews, 1997:434 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, PAN, COL.

xylicola Melo, 1993:258 – BRA (MG).

Genus ***Spilomena*** Shuckard, 1838:79. [19 species]

Celia Shuckard, 1837:182; non *Celia* Zimmermann, 1832. Type species: *Celia troglodytes* (Vander Linden, 1829) [= *Stigmus troglodytes* Vander Linden, 1829], by monotypy.

Microglossa Rayment, 1930:212; non *Microglossa* Voight, 1831. Type species: *Microglossa longifrons* Rayment, 1930; original designation.

Microglossella Rayment, 1935:634; new name for *Microglossa* Rayment, 1930.

Taialia Tsuneki, 1971:10. Type species: *Taialia formosona* Tsuneki, 1971, original designation.

Keys: Antropov, 1992c (key to South American spp.); R. Bohart and N. Smith, 1995 (key to North American spp.).

acutitemporis Antropov, 1992c:67 – CHI.

alini Antropov, 1991:59 – BRA (MT, MG, SP, SC), ECU.

argentina Antropov, 1992c:68 – ARG (TU).

atratata Antropov, 1993a:42 – MEX.

bicuspidata Antropov, 1993a:43 – MEX.

brasiliensis Antropov, 1991:57 – BRA (MG, SP, SC).

catamarca Antropov, 1992c:70 – BRA (DF, MG, SP), PER, BOL, ARG (CA).

chilensis Herbst, 1920b:35 – CHI, ARG.

dyeri Antropov, 1993a:47 – HON.

foxii Cockerell, 1897:136 – USA, MEX, CRI.

Spilomena hurdi Antropov, 1992b:47.

kimseyae Antropov, 1993a:49 – PAN, ECU.

nasuta Antropov, 1993a:50 – CHI.

peruensis Dollfuss, 1982:77 – PER, BOL.

rossi Antropov, 1993a:50 – PER.

schlingeri Antropov, 1993a:53 – ECU, PER.

spinosa Antropov, 1993a:54 – PER.

- stangei* Antropov, 1992c:71 – ARG (ME).
- tungurachua* Antropov, 1993a:54 – ECU.
- willinki* Antropov, 1992c:71 – CHI, ARG (NE).
- Genus *Xysma* Pate, 1937a:94. Type species: *Ammoplanus ceanothae* Viereck, 1904, by monotypy. [1 species]
- Telexysma* Leclercq, 1959:21. Type species: *Telexysma africanum* Leclercq, 1959, by monotypy.
- dominicum* Antropov, 1995:115 – Lesser Antilles.
- Stigmina [57 species]
- Revision: Finnamore, 1995 (revision of World genera).
- Genus *Araucastigmus* Finnamore, 1995:222. Type species: *Stigmus glabratus* Kohl, 1905, original designation. [3 species]
- Key: Finnamore, 1995.
- glabratus* (Kohl, 1905):358 [*Stigmus*] – CHI, ARG (NE).
- masneri* Finnamore, 1995:224 – CHI, ARG (NE).
- yanillus* Finnamore, 1995:225 – CHI, ARG (NE).
- Genus *Aykhustigmus* Finnamore, 1995:227. Type species: *Aykhustigmus patanawi* Finnamore, 1995, original designation. [4 species]
- Key: Finnamore, 1995.
- fritzi* Finnamore, 1995:228 – BRA (CE, SP), BOL, PAR.
- patanawi* Finnamore, 1995:229 – ARG (BA).
- phasti* Finnamore, 1995:231 – VEN, ARG (ER).
- warawa* Finnamore, 1995:232 – BRA (MG, SP, SC), BOL, ARG (BA, JU, SA, TU).
- Genus *Incastigmus* Finnamore, 1995:234. Type species: *Incastigmus inti* Finnamore, 1995, original designation. [25 species]
- Key: Finnamore, 2002.
- aylaxiter* Finnamore, 2002:19 – BRA (AM, BA, MG, MA, PR, SP, SC, RJ), BOL, ARG (BA, CA, CO, JU, LR, SA, TU).
- caelukhus* Finnamore, 2002:21 – PER.
- cearensis* Finnamore, 2002:22 – BRA (CE).
- ceromus* Finnamore, 2002:23 – PER.
- chincha* Finnamore, 2002:23 – VEN, ECU.
- hexagonalis* (W. Fox, 1897):379 [*Stigmus*] – BRA (AM, BA, MT, MS, SP).
- ictericornis* Finnamore, 2002:29 – BRA (AM, BA, ES, MG, RO, SP, SC, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (SA, TU).
- ignithorax* Finnamore, 2002:31 – CRI, PAN.
- inti* Finnamore, 1995:235 – VEN, COL, BRA (MT, PA), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR.
- iphis* Finnamore, 2002:36 – BRA (BA, GO, MT, SP, RJ), PER, BOL, PAR.
- kunkopteryx* Finnamore, 2002:38 – COL, BRA (AM), ECU, PER, BOL.
- mauracis* Finnamore, 2002:41 – BRA (PE), ECU, PER, BOL.
- mystaxalbus* Finnamore, 2002:42 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, CRI.
- mytior* Finnamore, 2002:45 – VEN, BRA (MT, MG, PE, RJ), ECU, PER, BOL.
- neotropicus* (Kohl, 1890a):64 [*Stigmus*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, BEL, GUA, CRI, TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, BRA (AM, BA, CE, DF, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, PR, PA, PE, SP, SC, RJ, RS), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CO, ER, JU, MI, SA, SE).
- paranicus* Finnamore, 2002:53 – BRA (SP), BOL, ARG (BA, CA, JU, SA, TU).
- prophorodontis* Finnamore, 2002:56 – PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, BRA (GO, MG), BOL.
- pycnoglypticus* Finnamore, 2002:57 – BRA (SP, SC, RS).
- pyrrhopyxis* Finnamore, 2002:58 – CRI, TTO, COL, ECU, PER.
- strepsilineatus* Finnamore, 2002:61 – VEN.
- sunicerus* Finnamore, 2002:62 – BRA (MG, SP, SC, RJ).
- thoracicus* (Ashmead, 1900):223 [*Stigmus*] – Lesser Antilles. *Stigmus smithii* Ashmead, 1900:223.
- trichodocerus* Finnamore, 2002:65 – TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, BRA (SP), ECU, PER, PAR.
- urqicus* Finnamore, 2002:68 – BRA (BA, MG).
- zephyrus* Finnamore, 2002:69 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, PAN.
- Genus *Llaqhastigmus* Finnamore, 1995:239. Type species: *Llaqhastigmus jatunkirus* Finnamore, 1995, original designation. [14 species]

Key: Finnamore, 1995.

- ambiguus* Finnamore, 1995:242 – ECU.
- australis* Finnamore, 1995:244 – BOL.
- chutiyana* Finnamore, 1995:244 – COL, ECU.
- colombianus* Finnamore, 1995:245 – COL.
- ecuatorialis* Finnamore, 1995:247 – ECU.
- jatunkirus* Finnamore, 1995:249 – VEN, COL, ECU, PER, BOL.
- llutanis* Finnamore, 1995:250 – PER.
- mantanti* Finnamore, 1995:251 – * BRA (BA, GO, MG, PR, PE, SP, SC, RJ).
- muthus* Finnamore, 1995:252 – VEN, ECU, PER.
- nigricollaris* Finnamore, 1995:253 – COL, ECU, PER.
- santanderanus* Finnamore, 1995:254 – COL.
- sapanis* Finnamore, 1995:255 – PER, BOL.
- shachus* Finnamore, 1995:256 – ECU, PER.
- sharkeyi* Finnamore, 1995:256 – VEN, COL, ECU.

Genus *Parastigmus* Antropov, 1992a:97. Type species: *Parastigmus argentinus* Antropov, 1992a, by monotypy. [4 species]

Revision: Finnamore, 1995.

- argentinus* Antropov, 1992a:99 – ARG (NE).
- huecuvus* Finnamore, 1995:219 – CHI.
- nina* Finnamore, 1995:220 – ARG (NE, SC).
- patagonicus* (Mantero, 1901):199 – ARG (CA, SC, TU).
- Stigmus patagonicus* Mantero, 1901:199.

Genus *Stigmus* Panzer, 1804:Heft 86, pl. 7. Type species: *Stigmus pendulus* Panzer, 1804, by monotypy. [7 species]

- Atronius* Zetterstedt, 1838:442. Type species: *Stigmus pendulus* Panzer, 1804.
Unavailable.
- Gonostigmus* Rohwer, 1911a:559. Type species: *Gonostigmus typicus* Rohwer, 1911a [= *Stigmus temporalis* Kohl, 1892], original designation.

- fulvipes* W. Fox, 1892d:324 – MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- montivagus* Cameron, 1891:141 – MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- nigricoxis* Strand, 1911:150 – PER.
- parallelus* Say, 1837:378 – MEX.

podagricus Kohl, 1890a:65 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).

rumipambensis Benoist, 1942:84 – ECU.

temporalis Kohl, 1892:204 – CRI, COL.

Gonostigmus typicus Rohwer, 1911a:560.

Psenini [79 species]

Psenina [30 species]

Genus *Mimesa* Shuckard, 1937:228. Type species: “*Psen equestris* F.” [= *Psen equestris* of Latreille, 1819 = *Trypoxylon equestre* Fabricius, 1804], original designation. [1 species]

Aporia Wesmael, 1852:272, non *Aporia* Hübner, 1819. Type species: *Mimesa equestris* (Fabricius, 1804) [= *Trypoxylon equestre* Fabricius, 1804], designated by Kohl, 1896:293.

Aporina Gussakovskij, 1937:665, non *Aporina* Fuhrmann, 1902. New name for *Aporia* Wesmael, 1852.

mexicana Cameron, 1891:134 – MEX.

Genus *Mimumesa* Malloch, 1933:16. Type species: *Psen niger* Packard, 1867, original designation. [3 species]

longicornis (W. Fox, 1898):8 [*Psen*] – CUB, CRI.

Mimesa striata Viereck, 1901:339.

Psen floridana Rohwer, 1910b:102.

modesta modesta (Rohwer, 1915):244 [*Psen*] – CUB.

modesta reticulata (Malloch, 1933):26 [*Psen*] – TTO.

Genus *Psen* Latreille, 1796:122. Type species: *Sphex ater* Fabricius, 1794 [= *Crabro ater* Olivier, 1792], designated by Latreille, 1802:338 (first included species). [7 species]

Psenia Stephens, 1829:361. Type species: *Sphex ater* Fabricius, 1794 [= *Crabro ater* Olivier, 1792], designated by Pate, 1937b:54.

Dahlbomia Wissman, 1849:9. Type species: *Sphex ater* Fabricius, 1794 [= *Crabro ater* Olivier, 1792], by monotypy.

- Mesopora* Wesmael, 1852:279. Type species: *Psen ater* of Vander Linden, 1829 [= *Sphex ater* Panzer, 1799 = *Sphex ater* Fabricius, 1794 = *Crabro ater* Olivier, 1792], by monotypy.
- Caenopsen* Cameron, 1899:55. Type species: *Caenopsen fuscinervis* Cameron, 1899, by monotypy.
- Punctipsen* van Lith, 1968:125 Type species: *Mimesa exarata* Eversmann, 1849, original designation.
- Revison: van Lith, 1975a (Neotropical spp.).
- erythrocnemus* van Lith, 1975a:13 – BRA (MG, SP, SC, RJ).
- irwini* (Bohart & Grissel, 1969):221 [*Pseneo*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, HON.
- metallicus* van Lith, 1975a:7 – PER.
- montivagus* (Dalla Torre, 1897):354 [*Mimesa montivaga* Dalla Torre; new name for *Mimesa monticola* Cameron, 1891] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Mimesa monticola* Cameron, 1891:137; non Packard, 1867 (now in *Psen*).
- Mimesa Cameroni* Ashmead, 1899:225.
- paranaensis* van Lith, 1975a:11 – BRA (PR, SC).
- striolatus* (Cameron, 1891):136 [*Mimesa*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- venetus* Pate, 1946b:4 – CUB.
- Genus *Pseneo* Malloch, 1933:7. Type species: *Psen kohlii* W. Fox, 1898, original designation. [19 species]
- Revison: van Lith, 1975a (New World spp.).
- argentina* (Brèthes, 1910):283 [*Mimesa*] – ARG (BA, ER).
- aureolus* (van Lith, 1975a):30 [*Psen (Pseneo) aureolus*] – VEN, GUY, BRA (MT, MG, PR, PA, SP, SC, RJ), ECU, PER, PAR, ARG (JU, MI, SA, TU) URU.
- aurifrons* (Taschenberg, 1875):387 [*Mimesa*] – * BRA (MT, MS, MG, PR, SP, SC, RJ).
- auriger* (van Lith, 1975a):25 [*Psen (Pseneo) auriger*] – BRA (MT), PER.
- auriventris* (van Lith, 1975a):37 [*Psen (Pseneo) auriventris*] – PER.
- canalicus* (van Lith, 1975a):25 [*Psen (Pseneo) canalicus*] – PAN.
- claviventris* (Cameron, 1891):139 [*Mimesa*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- cooperi* (van Lith, 1975b):170 [*Psen (Pseneo) cooperi*] – COL.
- eliasi* (van Lith, 1975a):38 [*Psen (Pseneo) eliasi*] – BRA (MT, MG, SP, RJ).
- funicularius* (van Lith, 1975a):33 [*Psen (Pseneo) funicularius*] – COL.
- irwini* Bohart & Grissel, 1969:221 – ESA.
- joergensenii* (Brèthes, 1913):120 [*Psen*] – BOL.
- longiventris* *longiventris* (Cameron, 1891):137 *Mimesa* – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, BEL, GUA, CRI, PAN, TTO, COL, SUR. *Mimesa montezuma* Cameron, 1891:138. *Psen spicatus* Malloch, 1933:12.
- magnificus* (van Lith, 1975a):34 [*Psen (Pseneo) magnificus*] – BRA (PA).
- minidentatus* (van Lith, 1975b):170 [*Psen (Pseneo) minidentatus*] – COL.
- nigripes* (van Lith, 1975b):171 [*Psen (Pseneo) nigripes*] – COL.
- pulcher* (Cameron, 1891):135 [*Mimesa*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- punctatus* (W. Fox, 1898):9 [*Psen*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- taschenbergi* (van Lith, 1975a):35 [*Psen (Pseneo) taschenbergi*] – BRA (PR, SP, SC, RJ), BOL, PAR, ARG (CO, JU, MI, AS). *Mimesa aurifrons* Taschenberg, 1875:387; part.
- Psenulina [49 species]
- Genus *Pluto* Pate, 1937b:51. Replacement name for *Psenia* Malloch, 1933. [46 species]
- Psenia* Malloch, 1933:44, *non Psenia* Stephens, 1829. Type species: *Mimesa tibialis* Cresson, 1872, original designation.
- Revison: van Lith, 1979 (New World spp.).
- abbreviatus* van Lith, 1979:182 – MEX.
- aerofacies* (Malloch, 1933):49 [*Psenia*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), BEL.
- alphitopus* van Lith, 1979:195 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- annulipes* (Cameron, 1891):139 [*Psen*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI.
- araguensis* van Lith, 1979:221 – VEN.
- arenivagus cubanus* van Lith, 1979:192 – CUB.

- argentifrons* (Cresson, 1865a):152 [*Psen*] – MEX
(Tropical Mexico), CUB, JAM, NIC.
- atricornis* (Malloch, 1933):57 [*Psenia*] – PRI, HIS,
Lesser Antilles.
- basifuscus* van Lith, 1979:160 – USA, MEX,
(Tropical Mexico).
- biformis* van Lith, 1979:169 – MEX, (Tropical
Mexico).
- clavicornis* (Malloch, 1933):50 [*Psenia*] – USA,
MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- colonensis* van Lith, 1979:198 – ARG (ER).
- denticollis* van Lith, 1979:229 – PER.
- depressus* van Lith, 1979:181 – MEX, (Tropical
Mexico).
- duckei* van Lith, 1979:212 – BRA (PA).
- emarginatus* van Lith, 1979:185 – MEX, (Tropical
Mexico).
- evansi* van Lith, 1979:184 – MEX, (Tropical
Mexico).
- facialis* van Lith, 1979:234 – COL.
- fritzi* van Lith, 1979:199 – ECU.
- incarinatus* van Lith, 1979:222 – VEN.
- joergensi* (Brèthes, 1913):120 [*Psen*] – BRA
(MT, MG, SP), BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CO,
ME, MI, RN, SA, SJ, SF, SE, TU).
- Pseneo joergensi* Brèthes: Bohart & Menke,
1976:235.
- jugularis* van Lith, 1979:178 – BRA (MS).
- marthae* van Lith, 1979:208 – COL, BRA (AC),
ECU, PER, BOL.
- medius medius* (F. Smith, 1856):435 [*Psen*] – SUR,
BRA (AM, BA, CE, MT, PA, RR, RO), BOL,
ARG (CA, ME, TU).
- medius ziliensis* van Lith, 1979:202 – VEN.
- menkei* van Lith, 1979:216 – VEN.
- metanus* van Lith, 1979:210 – COL.
- nitens* van Lith, 1979:210 – VEN, COL, SUR, BRA
(GO, MT, MG, SP), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR,
ARG (MI).
- obscurus* van Lith, 1979:214 – ARG (MI).
- occipitalis* van Lith, 1979:217 – PER.
- punctatellus* van Lith, 1979:179 – MEX (Tropical
Mexico), ESA, GUA, CRI.
- pygmaeus pygmaeus* (Brèthes, 1913):130
[*Gorytes*] – PER, BOL, ARG (CA, ME, SE,
TU).
- Ochleroptera pygmaea* Brèthes: Bohart &
Menke, 1976:68; lapsus.
- pygmaeus axilaris* van Lith, 1979:233 – * COL,
SUR, GUY, BRA (AP, DF, MT, MS, MG, PA,
SP, RJ), BOL.
- rufanalis* van Lith, 1979:220 – PER.
- sayi* (Rohwer, 1910b):100 [*Psenulus*] – USA, MEX
(Tropical Mexico), CUB, ESA, NIC.
- Mimesa pauper* Packard: Cresson, 1872:227;
lapsus.
- scyntinus* van Lith, 1979:203 – VEN.
- simplicicollis* van Lith, 1979:215 – BRA (SP).
- smithii* (W. Fox, 1897):378 [*Psen*] – PAN, TTO,
VEN, COL, SUR, BRA (AP, BA, ES, MT, MG,
PA, SP, RJ), BOL, PAR, ARG (SA, TU).
- spangleri* van Lith, 1979:162 – MEX (Tropical
Mexico), GUA.
- spinicolis* van Lith, 1979:217 – PAN, BRA (RR).
- stramineipes* van Lith, 1979:204 – BRA (MS, PR,
SC), BOL, ARG (ER, MI).
- stringellus* van Lith, 1979:205 – ARG (SF).
- suffusus* (W. Fox, 1898):18 [*Psen*] – USA, MEX,
(Tropical Mexico).
- Neofoxia suffusus* W. Fox: Viereck, 1901:342.
- Diodontus suffusa* W. Fox: Mickel, 1918:359.
- Psenia suffusa* W. Fox: Malloch, 1933:51.
- townsendi* (Cockerell, 1911):272 [*Psenulus*] –
ECU, PER.
- trilobatus* van Lith, 1979:218 – SUR, ECU, PER.
- zonatus* van Lith, 1979:215 – BRA (SP).
- Genus *Psenulus* Kohl, 1897:224. Type species:
“*Mimesa fuscipennis* Dahlbom” [= *Psen fuscipennis* Dahlbom, 1843], designated by
Ashmead, 1899:224. [3 species]
- Diodontus* acct.
- Neofoxia* Viereck, 1901:338. Type species: *Psen atratus* of Panzer, 1806 [= *Trypoxyylon atratum* Fabricius, 1804 = *Sphex pallipes* Panzer, 1798], original designation.
- Stenomellinus* Schulz, 1911:142. Type species:
Psen dilectus Saussure, 1892, by
monotypy.
- Eopsenulus* Gussakovskij, 1934:84. Type
species: *Psenulus iwatai* Gussakovskij,
1934, original designation.
- Nippopsen* Yasumatsu, 1938:84. Type species:
Nipponopsen anomoneure Yasumatsu,
1938, original designation.
- aztecus* Bohart & Grissel, 1969:219 – MEX,
(Tropical Mexico).
- improvisus* van Lith, 1978:91 – BRA (SC).
- mayorum* Bohart & Grissel, 1969:216 – * HON,
TTO, VEN, SUR, BRA (AP).

- PHILANTHINAE [274 SPECIES]**
- Aphilanthopini [3 species]**
- Genus *Clypeadon* Patton, 1897:13. Type species: *Philanthus frigidus* F. Smith, 1856, original designation. [3 species]
- dreisbachi* (R. Bohart, 1959):108 [*Aphilanthops* – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).]
- sculleni* (R. Bohart, 1959):107 [*Aphilanthops* – USA, MEX.]
- utahensis* (Baker, 1895):335 [*Aphilanthops* – USA, MEX.]
- Aphilanthops concinnulus* Cockerell, 1896:221.
- Cercerini [225 species]**
- Genus *Cerceris* Latreille, 1802:367. Type species: *Philanthus ornatus* Fabricius, 1790 [= *Sphex rybyensis* Linnaeus, 1771], designated by Latreille, 1810:438. [198 species and subspecies]
- Nectanebus* Spinola, 1839:489. Type species: *Nectanebus fischeri* Spinola, 1839, *non Cerceris fischeri* Spinola, 1839 [= *Nectanebus histerisnicus* Spinola, 1839], designated by Pate, 1937b:42.
- Diamma* Dahlbom, 1844:225; *non Diamma* Westwood, 1835. Type species: *Diamma spinolae* Dahlbom, 1844 [= *Cerceris binodis* Spinola, 1841], by monotypy.
- Disdemus* Dahlbom, 1845:502; new name for *Diamma* Dahlbom, 1844.
- Apipraptrix* Shestakov, 1923:101. Type species: *Cerceris rybyensis* (Linnaeus, 1771) [= *Sphex rybyensis* Linnaeus, 1771], original designation.
- Paracerceris* Brèthes, 1913:127. Type species: *Paracerceris tridentifera* Brèthes, 1913 [= *Cerceris pollens* Schletterer, 1887, by monotypy].
- Apicerceris* Minkiewicz, 1934:253. Unavailable: no type species designated.
- Bucerceris* Minkiewicz, 1934:253. Type species: *Cerceris bupresticida* Dufour, 1841, by monotypy.
- Stercobata* Gussakovskij, 1935:445. Type species: *Cerceris bupresticida* Dufour, 1841, by monotypy.
- Apicerceris* Pate, 1937b:8. Type species: *Sphex rybyensis* Linnaeus, 1771, original designation. Validation of *Apicerceris* Minkiewicz, 1934.
- Apiratryx* Balthazar, 1972:387. Lapsus for *Apipraptrix* Shestakov, 1923.
- Revision: Scullen, 1972 (Mexican and Central American spp.).
- abac* Fritz & Mariluis, 1977:100 – ARG (CO).
- Cerceris Jörgensenii* Brèthes: Jörgensen, 1912:287; *nomen nudum*.
- Cerceris annulipes* Brèthes: Jörgensen, 1912:288; *nomen nudum*.
- acanthophila* Cockerell, 1897:135 – USA, MEX.
- Cerceris chilopsisidis* Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:136.
- acolhua* Saussure, 1867:90 – MEX.
- alamos* Scullen, 1972:18 – USA, MEX.
- andalgalensis* Fritz & Toro, 1971:158 – ARG (CA).
- andina* Brèthes, 1910:276 – ARG (JU).
- annuligera* Taschenberg, 1875:394 – BRA, ARG (BA, CA, CH, ER, LR, ME, SA, TU).
- Cerceris diademata* Holmberg, 1903:480.
- apix* Fritz & Mariluis, 1979:34 – ARG (SA).
- aquilina* F. Smith, 1856:457 – BRA (AM).
- arechavaletai* Brèthes, 1909a:65 – PAR.
- argentina* Brèthes, 1910:263 – ARG (LP).
- atlacomulca* Scullen, 1972:68 – MEX.
- azteca* Saussure, 1867:97 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), COL, BRA, ARG.
- Cerceris seminigra* Banks, 1947:33; *non* Taschenberg, 1875.
- bakeri bakeri* Cameron, 1904b:67 – ESA, GUA, NIC, CRI, PAN.
- bakeri parkeri* Scullen, 1972:35 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Cerceris parkeri* Scullen, 1972:35.
- basalis* F. Smith, 1856:458 – BRA (RS).
- bella* Brèthes, 1910:264 – ARG (CO).
- bicornuta* Guérin-Méneville, 1844:443 – USA, MEX.
- Cerceris Dufouri* Guérin-Méneville, 1844:444.
- Cerceris venator* Cresson, 1865c:116.
- Cerceris curvicornis* Cameron, 1890:124.
- Cerceris fidelis* Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:132.
- Cerceris venatrix* Schulz, 1906:195.
- binodis* Spinola, 1841:117 – COL BRA (AM, MG, PA).
- Diamma spinolae* Dahlbom, 1844:225.

- Cerceris viduata* F. Smith, 1856:463.
Cerceris singularis Brèthes, 1910:265.
Cerceris guarani Strand; Fritz, 1970b:159;
 lapsus.
bohartiana Fritz & Toro, 1971:152 – ARG (LR).
bolingeriana Krombein, 1979:1730 – USA, MEX.
Cerceris bolingeri Scullen, 1972:72 non Scullen,
 1965.
bonaerensis Holmberg, 1903:486 – ARG (BA, CA,
 CO, LP, LR, SF).
Cerceris pedestris Brèthes, 1910:266.
Cerceris Ameghinoi Brèthes, 1910:274.
Cerceris lynx Brèthes, 1913:124.
bothriophora Schletterer, 1887:456 – MEX.
Cerceris geniculata Cameron, 1890:113.
Cerceris feralis Cameron, 1890:113.
Cerceris orestes Banks, 1947:13.
bradleyi Scullen, 1972:73 – MEX (Tropical
 Mexico), NIC.
brethesi Fritz & Mariluis, 1979:34 – BRA (RS).
bridwelli Scullen, 1965:361 – USA, MEX.
butleri Scullen, 1965:363 – USA, MEX.
cacaloapana Scullen, 1972:74 – MEX.
caiman Fritz & Mariluis, 1977:100 – ARG (JU, SA).
californica Cresson, 1865c:128 – USA, MEX.
Cerceris ferruginior Viereck & Cockerell,
 1904:134.
Cerceris garciana Viereck & Cockerell,
 1904:135.
Cerceris populorum Viereck & Cockerell,
 1904:135.
Cerceris argyrotricha Rohwer, 1908c:324.
Cerceris cognata Mickel, 1916:408.
Cerceris denticularis Banks, 1917:113.
Cerceris interjecta Banks, 1919:84.
Cerceris arno Banks, 1947:19.
Cerceris calodera Banks, 1947:22.
Cerceris illota Banks, 1947:23.
callani Krombein, 1972:435 – TTO.
campestris Holmberg, 1903:484 – ARG (BA).
carrascoi Fritz & Toro, 1974a:187 – PER.
caura Fritz & Mariluis, 1977:111 – BOL.
cavagnaro Scullen, 1972:75 – ESA.
cerverae Giner Marí, 1941:333 – CUB.
chacoana Brèthes, 1910:271 – ARG (CH).
chilensis Spinola, 1851a:344 – CHI.
chiriquensis Cameron, 1890:114 – MEX (Tropical
 Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI, PAN,
 TTO, COL, ECU.
cochisi Scullen, 1965:416 – USA, MEX, (Tropical
 Mexico).
- compacta* Cresson, 1865c:127 – USA, MEX,
 (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris huastecae Saussure, 1867:102.
Cerceris aureo-facialis Cameron, 1890:112.
Cerceris solidaginis Rohwer, 1908c:323.
Cerceris belfragei Banks, 1917:114.
Cerceris costarica costarica Scullen, 1972:44.
Cerceris costarica mitla Scullen, 1972:46.
compar Cresson, 1865c:126 – USA, MEX.
Cerceris jucunda Cresson, 1872:231.
Cerceris catawba Banks, 1912:25.
Cerceris jucunda carolina Banks, 1912:26.
Cerceris rufa Scullen, 1965:449; non *Cerceris*
 rufa Taschenberg, 1875.
Cerceris compar albinota Scullen, 1972:60.
Cerceris rubrata Bohart & Menke, 1976:586;
 new name for *Cerceris rufa* Scullen, 1965.
conifrons Mickel, 1916:410 – USA, MEX.
Cerceris rufinoda crucis H. Smith, 1908b:370;
 part.
convergens Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:136 – USA,
 MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris rinconis Viereck & Cockerell,
 1904:137.
Cerceris hesperina Banks, 1917:115.
Cerceris pudorosa Mickel, 1918:338.
Cerceris snowi Banks, 1919:84.
cooperi Scullen, 1972:43 – MEX (Tropical
 Mexico), ESA, BEL, HON, NIC, CRI.
copiapoensis Sielfeld, 1972:236 – CHI.
cordillera V. Pérez & Toro, 1972:189 – CHI.
cortezi Scullen, 1972:64 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
crandalli Scullen, 1965:372 – USA, MEX,
 (Tropical Mexico).
cribosa Spinola, 1841:119 – MEX (Tropical
 Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI, PAN,
 VEN, COL, FGU, BOL.
Cerceris subpetiolata Saussure, 1867:95.
Cerceris pullatus F. Smith, 1873a:105.
Cerceris albimana Taschenberg, 1875:395.
crotonella Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:139 – USA,
 MEX.
cuernavaca Scullen, 1972:46 – MEX.
curita Fritz & Mariluis, 1979:30 – BOL, ARG (ER,
 SA).
decorata Brèthes, 1910:268 – ARG (ME).
dichroa Brèthes, 1909a:65 – URU.
dilatata Spinola, 1841:108 – USA, MEX (Tropical
 Mexico), ESA, BEL, HON, CRI, PAN, TTO,
 COL, FGU, BRA (PA), PAR, ARG (CH, CO,
 ME).

- Cerceris atriceps* F. Smith, 1856:458.
Cerceris maximilliani Saussure, 1867:94.
Cerceris contracta Taschenberg, 1875:396.
Cerceris Caridei Holmberg, 1903:478.
Cerceris olymponis Strand, 1910a:140.
Cerceris divisa Brèthes, 1910:270.
Cerceris Vigilii Brèthes, 1910:270.
Cerceris semiatra Banks, 1947:25.
Cerceris dilatata chisosensis Scullen, 1965:409.
dione Fritz, 1960:67 – ARG (RN).
dreisbrachi Scullen, 1972:77 – MEX.
duplicata Brèthes, 1910:268 – BOL, ARG (BA, CA, CO, FO, LR, ME, RN, SA, SJ, SE, TU).
durango Scullen, 1972:78 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
echo Mickel, 1916:412 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris rufinoda crucis H. Smith, 1908b:370; part.
Cerceris echo atrata Scullen, 1965:377.
enodans Brèthes, 1910:273 – ARG (JU).
erythropoda Cameron, 1890:126 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
evansi Scullen, 1972:80 – MEX.
expleta Brèthes, 1910:272 – ARG (LP, RN).
farri Scullen, 1970:199 – JAM.
femurrubrum Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:135 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris thione Banks, 1947:18.
Cerceris athene Banks, 1947:40.
Cerceris femurrubra rossi Scullen, 1972:56.
ferruginea Brèthes, 1910:261 – ARG (ME).
festiva Cresson, 1865a:156 – West Indies, CUB.
Cerceris gratiosa Schletterer, 1887:460.
finitima Cresson, 1865c:122 – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris finitima citrina Scullen, 1965:380.
flavida Cameron, 1890:116 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris atlaconulca Scullen, 1972:68.
flavocostalis Cresson, 1865a:153 – CUB.
flavotrochanterica Rohwer, 1912:471 – MEX.
Cerceris duisi Scullen, 1972:47.
fortin Scullen, 1972:47 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
frontata Say, 1823:80 – USA, MEX.
Cerceris Texensis Saussure, 1867:89.
Cerceris occidentalis Saussure, 1867:100.
Cerceris rauzi Rohwer, 1920b:230.
fumosipennis Strand, 1910a:139 – PAR.
furcifera Schletterer, 1887:459 – PAR.
- gandarai* Rohwer, 1912:470 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris micheneri Scullen, 1972:26.
Cerceris gandari Rohwer: Scullen, 1972:82; lapsus.
garleppi Schrottky, 1911:29 – PER.
gaudebunda gaudebunda Holmberg, 1903:481 – ARG (BA, ME).
gaudebunda roraima Fritz & Mariluis, 1979:27 – BRA (RR).
gaullei Brèthes, 1920:408 – ARG (CH).
gayi Spinola, 1851a:346 – CHI, ARG (NE, RN).
grandis Banks, 1913:423 – USA, MEX.
halone Banks, 1912:64 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris architis Mickel, 1916:409.
Cerceris stigmosalis Banks, 1916:64.
Cerceris salome Banks, 1923:21.
Cerceris shermani Brimley, 1928:200.
hautey Alayo, 1968a:14 – CUB.
hermani Fritz, 1990:158 – MEX, BRA (GO).
hidalgo Scullen, 1972:75 – USA, MEX.
Cerceris calochorti hidalgo Scullen, 1972:75.
hurdi Scullen, 1972:48 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), NIC.
imitator F. Smith, 1856:458 – BRA (PA, SP), PAR, ARG (CR, ER, MI, SA, SL, SF, TU).
Cerceris imitatrix Schulz, 1906:195; emendation.
Cerceris guarani Strand, 1910a:134.
Cerceris transversalis Brèthes, 1910:274.
Cerceris binodis Spinola: Fritz, 1971:159; part.
imperialis Saussure, 1867:98 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, NIC, CRI.
Cerceris exsecta F. Smith, 1873b:410.
Cerceris pilosa Cameron, 1890:128.
insolita Cresson, 1865c:129 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris intractibilis Mickel, 1916:411.
Cerceris insolita albida Scullen, 1965:447.
Cerceris insolita atrafemori Scullen, 1965:448.
intricata intricata F. Smith, 1856:459 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), BRA (PA), ARG (CA, FO, LP, ME).
Cerceris simplex F. Smith, 1856:462.
Cerceris vulpina F. Smith, 1856:463.
Cerceris larvata Taschenberg, 1875:391.
Cerceris affumata Schletterer, 1887:455.
Cerceris elephantinops Holmberg, 1903:485.
Cerceris elephantinops dissita Holmberg, 1903:485.

- Cerceris melanogaster* Holmberg, 1903:481.
Cerceris catamaricensis Schrottky, 1909b:246.
Cerceris cisandina Brèthes: Jörgensen, 1912:287; *nomen nudum*.
Cerceris cisandina Brèthes, 1913:122.
intricata graphica F. Smith, 1873b:410 – USA, MEX.
Cerceris graphica F. Smith, 1873b:410.
Cerceris hebes Cameron, 1890:124.
Cerceris macrostictia Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:133.
Cerceris ampla Banks, 1912:16.
irene Banks, 1912:26 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
jatahyna Brèthes, 1920:410 – BRA (GO).
kennicottii kennicottii Cresson, 1865c:128 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris montivaga Cameron, 1890:119.
Cerceris eriogoni Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:139.
Cerceris kennicottii beali Scullen, 1965:386.
kennicottii chinandegaensis Cameron, 1890:66 – GUA, NIC.
Cerceris Chinandegaensis Cameron, 1890:66.
Cerceris iresinides Rohwer, 1914:522.
krugi Dewitz, 1881:200 – PRI.
Cerceris margarettella Rohwer, 1915:248.
laevigata F. Smith, 1856:456 – HIS.
Cerceris levigata Dalla Torre, 1897:466; emendation.
lamarquensis Fritz & Toro, 1971:142 – ARG (RN).
latro F. Smith, 1856:459 – BRA (PA).
ljubae Fritz, 1990:154 – PAR.
lutzi Scullen, 1972:85 – PAN.
lynchii Brèthes, 1910:273 – ARG (CH).
manca manca Fritz & Mariluis, 1979:32 – ARG (CO, SA).
manca cordil Fritz & Mariluis, 1979:33 – ARG (CR).
manjoni Fritz & Mariluis, 1977:99 – ARG (SA).
marginata F. Smith, 1856:460 – BRA (PA).
marginula Dalla Torre, 1897:467 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN.
Cerceris marginata Cameron, 1890:117; *non* F. Smith, 1856.
mariusi Fritz, 1989:262 – PAR.
megacephala Brèthes, 1913:126 – ARG (ME).
mendesensis Brèthes, 1920:409 – BRA (RJ).
mendozana mendozana Brèthes, 1913:123 – ARG (BA, ME).
Cerceris mendozana Brèthes: Jörgensen, 1912:288; *nomen nudum*.
- mendozana melanopus*** Brèthes, 1913:124 – ARG (ME).
Cerceris mendozana melanopus Brèthes: Jörgensen, 1912:288; *nomen nudum*.
menkei Fritz & Toro, 1971:151 – ARG (RN).
mesopotamica Brèthes, 1913:125 – PAR, ARG (MI).
mexicana mexicana Saussure, 1867:101 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris veracruz veracruz Scullen, 1972:53.
Cerceris veracruz josei Scullen, 1972:53.
mexicana irwini Scullen, 1972:49 – ESA, CRI.
militaris Dahlbom, 1844:224 – CRI, BRA (RJ).
Cerceris rufonigra Taschenberg, 1875:399.
Cerceris rufonigra turrialba Scullen, 1972:51.
mimica Cresson, 1872:228 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris minica Schletterer, 1887:497; lapsus.
Cerceris esau Schletterer, 1887:458.
Cerceris englehardtii Banks, 1947:12.
modica Amarante, new name – BRA (AM).
Cerceris modesta F. Smith, 1873a:106 junior homonym
 of *Cerceris modesta* F. Smith, 1856 [=
Cerceris rubida (Jurine, 1807)].
montealban Scullen, 1972:51 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
montezuma Cameron, 1890:108 – MEX.
morelos Scullen, 1972:25 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Cerceris finitima morelos Scullen, 1972:25.
morrae Strand, 1910a:135 – BOL, PAR, ARG (CO, CR, FO, MI, SA, TU).
Cerceris nigra Brèthes, 1910:263; *non* Ashmead, 1900.
Cerceris ruficapoides derufata Strand, 1910a:138.
Cerceris paraguayana Strand, 1910a:138.
Cerceris atra Scullen, 1965:274; new name for
Cerceris nigra Brèthes.
moyanoi Holmberg, 1903:477 – ARG (CH, MI).
narcisoi Fritz, 1983b:164 – PAR, ARG (ER, MI).
neoegenita Schulz, 1906:195 – ARG (BA, CA, CO, ER, LR, SF, SE, TU).
Cerceris laevigata Holmberg, 1903:476; *non* F. Smith, 1856.
Cerceris neogenita Schulz, 1906:195; new name for *Cerceris laevigata* Holmberg, 1903.
Cerceris Holmbergi Brèthes, 1910:264; new name for *Cerceris laevigata* Holmberg, 1903.

- Cerceris antemissa* Brèthes, 1910:269.
- Cerceris Jörgensi* Brèthes, 1912:287; *nomen nudum*.
- Cerceris Jörgensi* Brèthes, 1913:120.
- nigra* Ashmead, 1900:227 – Lesser Antilles, GUY.
- Cerceris eustylicida* Williams, 1928:169.
- nigriceps* F. Smith, 1873a:106 – BRA (PA).
- nigrosa* Fritz, 1989:263 – ARG (SA).
- nortina* Fritz & Toro, 1971:164 – CHI.
- oaxaca* Scullen, 1972:90 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.
- obregon* Scullen, 1972:34 – MEX.
- obsoleta* Cameron, 1890:118 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- occipitomaculata* Packard, 1866:62 – USA, MEX.
- Cerceris fasciola* Cresson, 1872:230.
- Cerceris novomexicana* Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:137.
- otomia* Saussure, 1867:99 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI, PAN, COL, ECU, ARG.
- Cerceris flavo-maculata* Cameron, 1890:115.
- Cerceris otomita* Saussure: Dalla Torre, 1897:469.
- panama* Scullen, 1972:67 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, HON, NIC, CRI, PAN.
- Cerceris insolita panama* Scullen, 1972:67.
- paulista* Fritz, 1983b:168 – BRA (SP).
- paupercula* Holmberg, 1903:476 – ARG (BA).
- penai* Fritz & Toro, 1971:142 – CHI.
- perbosci* Guérin-Méneville, 1844:444 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- perspicua* Holmberg, 1903:475 – ARG (BA).
- picturata* Taschenberg, 1875:392 – BRA (RJ).
- pollens* Schletterer, 1887:461 – BRA (MG), PAR, ARG (MI).
- Paracerceris tridentifera* Brèthes, 1913:127.
- ponderosa* Brèthes, 1920:409 – BRA (GO).
- proboscidea* Holmberg, 1903:479 – ARG (BA, CA, ME).
- queretaro* Scullen, 1972:91 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- reversa* F. Smith, 1873a:105 – BRA (PA).
- rixosa* F. Smith, 1873b:460 – BRA (AM).
- rohweli* G. Ferguson, 1983:238 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Cerceris gandari* Rohwer: Scullen, 1972:82; non *Cerceris gandarai* Rohwer, 1912.
- Cerceris gandarai* Rohwer: Bohart & Menke, 1976:581.
- Cerceris gandarai* Rohwer: Krombein, 1979:1734.
- ruficapoides* Strand, 1910a:137 – PAR.
- ruficeps* F. Smith, 1873a:107 – BRA (AM).
- rufimana rufimana* Taschenberg, 1875:390 – BRA (PR), BOL, ARG (BA, CA, CO, ER, FO, ME, SA, SF, SE).
- Cerceris annulipes* Brèthes: Jörgensen, 1912:288; *nomen nudum*.
- Cerceris annulipes* Brèthes, 1913:123.
- rufimana colombica* Fritz in Evans *et al.*, 1976:127 – VEN, COL.
- rufinoda* Cresson, 1865c:121 – USA, MEX.
- Cerceris rufinoda crucis* Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:139.
- Cerceris argia* Mickel, 1916:412.
- rugosa* F. Smith, 1873b:461 – BRA (PA).
- rugulosa* Schrottky, 1909b:248 – ARG (BA, CA, ME).
- Cerceris polychroma* Holmberg, 1903:483; *non* Gribbodo, 1895.
- Cerceris rugulosa dismorphia* Schrottky, 1909b:249.
- rustica* Taschenberg, 1875:393 – BRA (RJ).
- Cerceris asuncionis* Strand, 1910a:136; senior homonym of *Cerceris asuncionis* Strand, 1910a:141 (transferred to *Foxita*).
- saevissima* F. Smith, 1856:461 – BRA (AM).
- sanluis* Fritz & Toro, 1971:147 – ARG (SL).
- scapularis* Schletterer, 1887:457 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- semipetiolata* Saussure, 1867:88 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Cerceris williamsi* Scullen, 1972:54.
- serrana* Fritz, 1989:267 – PAR, ARG (CO).
- silvana* Schletterer, 1887:462 – BRA.
- simulans* Saussure, 1867:87 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
- Cerceris rostrata* F. Smith, 1873b:409.
- Cerceris chrysogastra* Schletterer, 1887:458.
- sororcula* Brèthes, 1913:125 – ARG (ME).
- Cerceris sororcula* Brèthes: Jörgensen, 1912:287; *nomen nudum*.
- spathulifera* Brèthes, 1913:124 – BRA (PR), ARG (ER, LP).
- striata* F. Smith, 1873b:409 – BRA (PA).
- strigosa* Cameron, 1890:110 – MEX.
- tepaneca* Saussure, 1867:90 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Cerceris morata* Cresson, 1872:230.
- Cerceris thermophila* Schletterer, 1887:463.

- Cerceris nasica* Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:132.
- Cerceris plathyrhina* Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:133.
- tibialis* Brèthes, 1910:267 – ARG (BA, CR, ME, RN, SA, SL).
- Cerceris pauxilla* Brèthes: Jørgensen, 1912:288; *nomen nudum*.
- Cerceris pauxilla* Brèthes, 1913:122.
- tingi* Fritz & Mariluis, 1977:104 – PER.
- tolteca* Saussure, 1867:94 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI.
- Cerceris cosmiocephala* Cameron, 1904b:67.
- triangulata* Cresson, 1865a:154 – CUB.
- Cerceris bilunata* Cresson, 1865a:155.
- trica* Fritz & Mariluis, 1977:103 – ARG (CA, LR, SA).
- trichiosoma* Cameron, 1890:127 – MEX.
- tricolor* F. Smith, 1856:462 – BRA (PA).
- trinitaria* Alayo, 1968a:10 – CUB.
- truncata* Cameron, 1890:121 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, CRI.
- tucuman* Fritz & Toro, 1974b:3 – ARG (TU).
- umbelliferarum* Schrottky, 1911:230 – PAR.
- velutina* Taschenberg, 1875:397 – BRA (MG).
- versicolor* Schrottky, 1909b:247 – ARG (CA).
- verticalis* F. Smith, 1856:466 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).
- Cerceris firma* Cresson, 1872:229.
- Cerceris gnara* Cresson, 1872:229.
- vianai* Fritz & Toro, 1971:153 – ARG (BA, RN).
- vulpinides* Strand, 1910a:135 – PAR.
- willineri* Fritz, 1960:70 – ARG (SL).
- willinki* Fritz, 1983b:166 – ARG (CA, CO, SL).
- zacatecas* Scullen, 1972:98 – MEX.
- zain* Fritz, 1990:156 – MEX, PAR, ARG (CR).
- zapoteca* Saussure, 1867:89 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, HON, CRI, PAN.
- Cerceris smithiana* Cameron, 1890:119.
- zelichi* Fritz & Mariluis, 1977:106 – BRA (RS, SC), ARG (BA, ER).
- zoelleneri* Sielfeld, 1972:258 – CHI.
- zonata* Cresson, 1865a:156 – CUB.
- Cerceris Cubensis* Cresson, 1865:156.
- zumpango* Scullen, 1972:38 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Genus *Eucerceris* Cresson, 1865c:104. Type species: *Eucerceris fulvipes* Cresson, 1865 [= *Cerceris cressoni* Schletterer, 1887], designated by Pate, 1937b:27. [27 species]
- Revison: Sullen, 1968 (Mexican and Central American spp).
- angulata* Rohwer, 1912:326 – USA, MEX.
- Eucerceris canaliculata atronitida* Scullen, 1939:50.
- Eucerceris morula albarenae* Scullen, 1968:46.
- Eucerceris zimapanensis* Scullen, 1968:72.
- atrata* Scullen, 1968:15 – MEX.
- baccharidis* Scullen, 1968:17 – MEX.
- bitruncata* Scullen, 1939:35 – USA, MEX.
- Eucerceris triciliata* Scullen, 1949:172.
- Eucerceris pimarum* Rohwer: Scullen, 1965:135; misidentification.
- brunea* Scullen, 1948:159 – MEX.
- canaliculata* (Say, 1823):80 [*Philanthus*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.
- Cerceris bidentata* Say, 1823:80; *non* Lepeletier, 1845.
- Aphilanthops marginipennis* Cameron, 1890:105.
- Cerceris cameroni* Schulz, 1906:194; new name for *Cerceris bidentata* Say, 1823.
- Eucerceris canaliculata atronitida* Scullen, 1939:50.
- Eucerceris biconica* Scullen, 1949:178.
- cerceriformis* Cameron, 1891:130 – MEX.
- conata* Scullen, 1939:34 – USA, MEX.
- Eucerceris elegans* Cresson: Mickel, 1916:413; lapsus, part, *nec Eucerceris elegans* Cresson, 1879.
- Eucerceris hespera* Scullen, 1949:171.
- Eucerceris apicata* Banks: Scullen, 1965:132; lapsus, part, *nec Eucerceris apicata* Banks, 1915.
- ferruginosa* Scullen, 1939:45 – MEX.
- Eucerceris baja* Scullen, 1949:170.
- lacunosa* Scullen, 1939:19 – USA, MEX.
- Eucerceris arizonensis* Scullen, 1939:20.
- Eucerceris lacunosa lacunosa* Scullen, 1968:34.
- Eucerceris lacunosa sabinasae* Scullen, 1968:36.
- lapazensis* Scullen, 1968:37 – MEX.
- melanosa* Scullen, 1948:163 – MEX.
- melanovittata* Scullen, 1948:164 – USA, MEX.
- mellea* Scullen, 1949:165 – USA, MEX.
- menkei* Scullen, 1968:42 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- montana* Cresson, 1882b:viii – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

- Cerceris sonorensis* Cameron, 1891:129.
morula Scullen, 1968:49 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Eucerceris morula morula Scullen, 1968:49.
pimarum Cockerell & Rohwer in Rohwer, 1908c:326 – USA, MEX.
Eucerceris apicata Banks, 1915:404.
punctifrons punctifrons (Cameron, 1890):109 – MEX.
punctifrons cavagnaroii Scullen, 1968:53
[*Aphilanthops*] – MEX.
sinuata Scullen, 1939:47 – USA, MEX.
sonorae Scullen, 1968:60 – MEX.
stangei Scullen, 1968:63 – MEX.
tricolor Cockerell, 1897:136 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Eucerceris vittatifrons tricolor Cockerell, 1897:136.
velutina Scullen, 1948:160 – MEX.
violaceipennis Scullen, 1939:21 – PAN.
zimapanensis Scullen, 1968:72 – MEX.

Odontosphecini [3 species]

Genus *Odontosphex* Arnold, 1951:154. Type species: *Odontosphex bidens* Arnold, 1951, original designation. [3 species]

- fritzi* Menke, 1967b:145 – ARG (RN).
paradoxus Menke, 1967b:145 – BOL, ARG (LR).
willinki Menke, 1967b:146 – ARG (RN).

Philanthini [43 species]

Genus *Philanthus* Fabricius, 1790:224. Type species: *Philanthus coronatus* Fabricius, 1790 [= *Sphex coronatus* Thunberg, 1784], designated by Shuckard, 1837:246. [12 species]

- Symblephilus* Panzer, 1806:171. Type species: *Philanthus pictus* Panzer, 1797 [= *Vespa triangulum* Fabricius, 1775], designated by Pate, 1937b:62.
Symblephilus Jurine, 1807:185. Type species: *Vespa triangulum* Fabricius, 1775, designated by Morice and Durrant, 1915:402.
Cheilopogonus Westwood, 1835:441. Type species: *Cheilopogonus punctiger* Westwood, 1835 [= *Vespa gibbosa* Fabricius, 1775], by monotypy.

- Philianthus* Guérin-Méneville, 1835:pl. 71, fig. 8; lapsus for *Philanthus* Fabricius, 1790.
Anthophilus Dahlbom, 1844:190. Type species: *Philanthus politus* Say, 1824, designated by Ashmead, 1899:294.
Cheilopogon Kohl, 1897:329; emendation for *Cheilopogonus* Westwood, 1835.
Epiphilanthus Ashmead, 1899:294. Type species: *Philanthus solivagus* Say, 1837, original designation.
Pseudanthophilus Ashmead, 1899:294. Type species: *Philanthus ventilabris* Fabricius, 1798, original designation.
Oclocletes Banks, 1913:423. Type species: *Philanthus sanbornii* Cresson, 1865c, original designation.
Ococletes Mickel, 1916:407; emendation or lapsus for *Oclocletes* Banks, 1913.
albopilosus Cresson, 1865c:91 – USA, MEX.
Philanthus simillimus Cresson, 1865c:95.
banabacoa Alayo, 1968a:3: – CUB.
barbatus F. Smith, 1856:473 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Philanthus albifrons Cresson, 1865c:101.
Philanthus henricus Dunning, 1898:153.
crotoniphilus Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:145 – USA, MEX.
gibbosus (Fabricius, 1775):370 [*Vespa*] – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA.
Philanthus punctatus Say, 1824:342.
Cheilopogonus punctiger Westwood, 1835:441.
Anthophilus gibbosus Dahlbom, 1844:497; Secondary junior homonym of *Philanthus gibbosus* (Fabricius, 1775).
Anthophilus nodosus Klug, 1846:42; lapsus.
Philanthus xanthostigma Cameron, 1891:131.
Philanthus maculifrons Cameron, 1891:132.
Philanthus punctatus cockerelli Dunning, 1897:69.
E.[Epiphilanthus?] punctatus chilopsisidis Cockerell, 1898a:141; probably *E.* refers to *Epiphilanthus*.
Anthophilus maculiventris Cameron, 1905c:377.
Anthophilus melanaspis Cameron, 1905c:377.
gloriosus Cresson, 1865c:86 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Philanthus insignatus Banks, 1913:421.
multimaculatus Cameron, 1891:133 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

- Philanthus multiannulatus* Cameron: Dalla Torre, 1897:488; lapsus.
- Philanthus anna* Dunning, 1897:68.
- Philanthus cleomae* Dunning, 1898:152.
- Philanthus annae* Dunning, 1898:154; emendation.
- Philanthus subversus* Banks, 1915:405.
- Philanthus yakima* Banks, 1919:85.
- pacificus arizonae* Dunning, 1898:155 – USA, MEX.
- Philanthus arizonae* Dunning, 1898:155.
- Anthophilus hirticeps* Cameron, 1905c:376.
- Philanthus assimilis* Banks, 1913:422.
- psyche* Dunning, 1896:287 – USA, MEX.
- Philanthus punctinudus* Viereck & Cockerell, 1904:144.
- Philanthus hermosus* Banks, 1913:421.
- serrulatae* Dunning, 1898:154 – USA, MEX.
- siouxensis* Mickel, 1916:406 – USA, MEX.
- ventilabris* Fabricius, 1798:268 – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Philanthus vertilabris* Fabricius, 1804:303; emendation.
- Philanthus frontalis* Cresson, 1865:99 non Gerstaecker, 1857:509.
- Philanthus ventralis* Howard, 1901:pl. 3, Fig. 33.
- Philanthus vertilabris complatus* Banks, 1915:406.
- Genus *Trachypus* Klug, 1810:41. Type species: *Trachypus gomesii* Klug, 1810 [= *Zethus elongatus* Fabricius, 1804], by monotypy. [31 species]
- Simblephilus* Dahlbom, 1844:190; non *Simblephilus* Jurine, 1807. Type species: *Philanthus petiolatus* Spinola, 1841, by monotypy.
- Philanthocephalus* Cameron, 1890:86. Type species: *Philanthocephalus gracilis* Cameron, 1890, designated by Pate, 1937b:49.
- Revision: Rubio-Espina, 1975.
- annulatus* Spinola, 1851a:337 – BRA (MG, SP, SC, RJ), ARG (JU, SA).
- Thrachypus furcatus* Brèthes, 1910:280; tentative synonymy by Rubio-Espina, 1975:56.
- basalis* F. Smith, 1873a:108 – BRA (AM).
- batrachostomus* Schrottky, 1909a:213 – PAR.
- boharti* Rubio, 1975:64 – COL, BRA (GO, MT, SP).
- caenosus* Rubio, 1975:55 – COL, ECU, PER, BOL.
- cementarius* (F. Smith, 1860):81 [*Philanthus*] – BRA (AM).
- cisminutus* Rubio, 1975:59 – PER.
- clypeatus* Rubio, 1975:38 – ECU.
- denticollis* Spinola, 1851a:335 – CHI, ARG (RN). *Trachypus incertus* Spinola, 1851a:336.
- Trachypus denticollis rufipes* Reed, 1894:645.
- Trachypus chilensis* Spinola; Brèthes, 1910:277; lapsus.
- disjunctus* F. Smith, 1873a:107 – BRA (AM).
- elongatus* (Fabricius, 1804):283 [*Zethus*] – SUR, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, BA, DF, GO, MS, MG, PR, PA, SP, SC, RJ, RS), ECU, PER, BOL, PAR, ARG (MI, SA, SE, TU).
- Trachypus Gomesii* Klug, 1810:43.
- Philanthus apicalis* F. Smith, 1856:476.
- Trachypus surinamensis* Saussure, 1867:86.
- Philanthus terminalis* Taschenberg, 1875:405.
- Philanthus gomezi* Strand, 1910a:142.
- Philanthus gomezi asuncionis* Strand, 1910a:142; emendation.
- fasciatus* Rubio, 1975:61 – BRA (SP, SC), PAR.
- flavidus* (Taschenberg, 1875):406 [*Philanthus*] – BRA (BA, GO, MG, SP, SC), PAR, ARG (BA).
- Trachypus coriani* Schrottky, 1909a:213.
- fulvipennis* (Taschenberg, 1875):404 [*Philanthus*] – BRA (MG, PR, SP, SC, RJ), PAR, ARG (BA, LR, MI) URU.
- Trachypus brevipetiolatus* Schrottky, 1909a:212; tentative synonymy by Rubio-Espina, 1975:56.
- gerstaeckeri* Dewitz, 1881:202 – PRI, HIS.
- gracilis* (Cameron, 1890):88 [*Philanthocephalus*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, CRI.
- Philanthocephalus maculiceps* Cameron, 1890:88.
- hirticeps* (Cameron, 1890):87 [*Philanthocephalus*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.
- mandibularis* Rubio, 1975:35 – TTO.
- mexicanus* Saussure, 1867:86 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, HON, NIC, CRI.
- Philanthocephalus mexicanus* Cameron, 1890:89; secondary junior homonym and junior synonym of *Trachypus mexicanus* Saussure, 1867.
- Trachypus annulitarsis* Cameron, 1908:232.

- miles* Schrottky, 1909a:214 – PAR.
- minutus* Rubio, 1975:58 – ARG (LR, TU).
- patagonensis* (Saussure, 1854):10 [*Philanthus*] – BRA (CE, DF, MT, MS, RS), PAR, ARG (CA, CO, JU, ME, RN, SA, SE, TU) URU.
- Philanthus egregius* Taschenberg, 1875:409.
- Trachypus martialis* Holmberg, 1903:489.
- Trachypus magnificus* Schrottky, 1909b:246.
- peruviensis* Rubio, 1975:32 – PER.
- petiolatus* (Spinola, 1841):121 [*Philanthus*] – CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, FGU, GUY, BRA (AM, BA, MS, MG, PA, PB, RJ), ECU, PAR, ARG (CA, CH, CO, CR, ER, JU, LR, ME, NE, RN, SA, SJ, SE, TU).
- Philanthus elegans* F. Smith, 1856:476.
- Philanthus elegans* Taschenberg, 1875:407; non F. Smith, 1856.
- Philanthocephalus punctifrons* Cameron, 1890:90.
- Philanthus mendozae* Dalla Torre, 1897:488; new name for *Philanthus elegans* Taschenberg, 1875.
- Trachypus mendozae flavus* Brèthes, 1910:278.
- Trachypus mendozae ruficeps* Brèthes, 1910:278.
- Trachypus peruanus* Giner Marí, 1944:353.
- romandi* (Saussure, 1854):8 [*Philanthus*] – BRA (MG, SP, RS), ARG (SA, TU).
- soniae* Rubio, 1975:52 – BRA (MT).
- spiegazzinii* Brèthes, 1910:279 – PER, BOL, ARG (CA, CH, CO, JU, LR, ME, SA, SL, SE, TU).
- Trachypus punctuosus* Brèthes, 1910:278.
- spinosus* Rubio, 1975:60 – CRI.
- stictosus* Rubio, 1975:34 – BRA (PA).
- taschenbergi* Rubio, 1975:45 – BRA (GO, MG, PR, SP, RJ), ARG (SA, TU).
- varius* (Taschenberg, 1875):405 [*Philanthus*] – BRA (PR, SP, SC, RJ), ARG (JU, RN).
- SPHECIDAE [217 SPECIES]**
- AMPULICINAE [22 SPECIES]**
- Revision: Kohl, 1893b (World spp.; as *Ampulex* s. l.).
- Ampulicini [16 species]**
- Genus *Ampulex* Jurine, 1807:301. Type species: *Chlorion compressum* of Latreille and of Fabricius [= *Chlorion compressum* (Fabricius, 1804) = *Sphex compressus* Fabricius, 1781, designated by Audouin, 1822:301. [16 species]
- Pronoeus* Latreille, 1809:56. Type species: *Dryinus aeneus* Fabricius, 1804, designated by Latreille, 1810:438.
- Lorrheum* Shuckard, 1837:18. Type species: *Chlorion compressum* (Fabricius, 1804) [= *Sphex compressus* Fabricius, 1781], by monotypy.
- Rhinopsis* Westwood, 1844:68. Type species: *Rhinopsis abbotti* Westwood, 1844 [= *Ampulex canaliculata* Say, 1823], by monotypy.
- Waagenia* Kriechbaumer, 1874:55. Type species: *Waagenia sikkimensis* Kriechbaumer, 1874, by monotypy.
- Chlorampulex* Saussure, 1892:441. Type species: *Sphex compressus* Fabricius, 1781, designated by Pate, 1937b:18.
- aeneloa* Bradley, 1934:164 – GUY.
- angusticolis* Spinola, 1841:108 – CRI, COL, FGU, BRA (PA), ARG (ER).
- Ampulex dubia* Kohl, 1893b:488.
- bispinosa* (Reich, 1793):131 [*Sphex*: tentative placement in *Ampulex* by Bohart & Menke, 1976:77] – FGU.
- collator* Bradley, 1934:163 – CRI.
- compressa* (Fabricius, 1781):445 [*Sphex*] – * VEN, BRA (SP, RJ).
- Ampulex sinensis* Saussure, 1867:43.
- Chlorampulex striolata* Saussure, 1892:443.
- elegantula* Kohl, 1893b:487 – COL, BRA (AM).
- hellmaryi* Schulz, 1903:760 – BRA (AM, PA).
- maculicornis* (Cameron, 1889a):38 [*Rhinopsis*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN.
- Ampulex maculicollis* Dalla Torre, 1897:375. lapsus.
- micans* Kohl, 1893b:478 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- minor* Kohl, 1893b:480 – COL, GUY, BRA.
- neotropica* Kohl, 1893b:478 – CRI, PAN.
- raptor* F. Smith, 1856:271 – VEN.
- sagax* Kohl, 1893b:477 – GUY.
- surinamensis* Saussure, 1867:44 – COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (PA).
- thoracica* F. Smith, 1856:271 – BRA (AM).
- trigonopsis* F. Smith, 1873a:55 – BRA (AM).

Dolichurini [6 species and subspecies]

Genus **Dolichurus** Latreille, 1809:438. Type species: *Pomilus corniculus* Spinola, 1808, designated by Latreille, 1810:438. [2 species]

Thyreosphex Ashmead, 1904:282. Type species: *Thyreosphex stantoni* Ashmead, 1904, by monotypy.

cearensis Ducke, 1910:110 – BRA (CE).

laevis F. Smith, 1873b:292 – BRA (AM).

Dolichurus levis Dalla Torre, 1897:371; emendation.

Genus **Paradolichurus** Williams, 1960b:229. Type species: *Dolichurus californicus* Williams, 1960b, original designation. [4 species and subspecies]

Revision: Kimsey, 1993.

boharti Kimsey, 1993:246 – CRI.

morelensis Williams, 1962:290 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

obidensis obidensis (Ducke, 1903):265 [*Dolichurus*] – BRA (AM, PA).

obidensis maranhensis (Ducke, 1904a):91 [*Dolichurus*] – * BRA (GO, MA).

SPHECINAE [195 SPECIES]

Ammophilini [51 species]

Genus **Ammophila** W. Kirby, 1798:199. Type species: *Sphex sabulosus* Linnaeus, 1758, designated by International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1946:571 (Opinion 180). [35 species]

Ammophylus Latreille, 1802:332; lapsus or emendation for *Ammophila* W. Kirby, 1798.

Miscus Jurine, 1807:130. no included species.

Type species: *Miscus campestris* (Latreille, 1809) [= *Ammophila campestris* Latreille, 1809], designated by Shuckard, 1837:79.

Ammophilus Latreille in Cuvier, 1828:322; lapsus or emendation for *Ammophila* W. Kirby, 1798.

Coloptera Lepeletier, 1845:387. Type species: *Coloptera barbara* Lepeletier, 1845, by monotypy.

Argyrammophila Gussakovskij, 1928:7. Type species: *Ammophila induta* Kohl, 1901, original designation.

Apycnemia Leclercq, 1961:211. Type species: *Ammophila fallax* Kohl, 1884 [= *Ammophila hungarica* Mocsáry, 1883], original designation.

aberti Haldeman, 1852:368 – USA, MEX, BRA.

Ammophila urnaria Lepeletier, 1845:381; non Dahlbom, 1843 [questionable synonymy; species was described from Brasil, where *A. aberti* does not occur].

Ammophila tarsata F. Smith, 1856:219.

Ammophila yarrowi Cresson, 1875:713.

Sphex transversus Fernald, 1934:141.

aellos Menke, 1966:26 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

apicalis Guérin-Méneville, 1835:pl. 70, Fig. 3 – CUB, JAM.

Ammophila guérinii Dalla Torre, 1897:400; new name for *Ammophila apicalis* Guérin-Méneville, 1835, non Brullé, 1840.

aucella Menke, 1966:27 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.

azteca Cameron, 1888:17 – CAN, USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

Sphex pilosus Fernald, 1934:120.

Sphex aculeatus Fernald, 1934:125.

Sphex pilosus nudus Murray, 1938:28; non Fernald, 1903.

Ammophila pilosa brevisericea Murray, 1951:976.

bella Menke, 1966:27 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

bellula Menke, 1964a:17 – USA, MEX.

breviceps F. Smith, 1856:221 – USA, MEX.

centralis Cameron, 1888:6 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, VEN.

Ammophila consors Cameron, 1888:12.

Ammophila nigro-caerulea Cameron, 1888:12.

cleopatra Menke, 1964a:19 – USA, MEX.

cora Cameron, 1888:14 – MEX, GUA.

cybele Menke, 1970:237 – CUB.

dejecta Cameron, 1888:14 – USA, MEX.

fernaldi Murray, 1938:19 – USA, MEX.

formicoides Menke, 1964a:10 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

gaumeri Cameron, 1888:4 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, VEN.

Ammophila micans Cameron, 1888:5.

- gracilis** Lepeletier, 1845:381 – COL, GUY, BRA (CE, MS, MA, PA, SP, RJ), ARG (CO, ME).
Ammophila mutica Dahlbom, 1845:431.
Ammophila fragilis F. Smith, 1856:219.
Ammophila moneta F. Smith, 1856:219.
Ammophila sauvis Burmeister, 1872:241; tentative synonymy by Menke In Bohart & Menke, 1976.
Ammophila Arechavaletai Brèthes, 1909a:61; tentative synonymy by Menke In Bohart & Menke, 1976.
Ammophila pilimarginata Cameron, 1912:429.
hermosa Menke, 1966:31 – USA, MEX.
imitator Menke, 1966:37 – USA, MEX.
juncea Cresson, 1865b:460 – USA, MEX.
Ammophila montezuma Cameron, 1888:13.
laeviceps F. Smith, 1873b:259 – CHI.
Ammophila chilensis Reed, 1894:621; tentative synonymy by Menke In Bohart & Menke, 1976.
Ammophila chilensis ruficollis Reed, 1894:622; tentative synonymy by Menke In Bohart & Menke, 1976.
lampei Strand, 1910b:13 – PER, CHI, PAR.
Ammophila chilensis nigripes Reed, 1894:622; non F. Smith, 1856.
Sphex peruvianus Rohwer, 1913:453.
mescalero Menke, 1966:33 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).
novita (Fernald, 1934):143 – USA, MEX.
Sphex novitus Fernald, 1934:143.
peckhami (Fernald, 1934):93 [Sphex] – USA, MEX.
Sphex willistoni Fernald, 1934:91.
picipes Cameron, 1888:11 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN.
Ammophila alticola Cameron, 1888:10.
Ammophila volcanica Cameron, 1888:17.
Ammophila chiriquensis Cameron, 1888:18.
pictipennis Walsh, 1869:164 – USA, MEX.
Ammophila anomala Taschenberg, 1869:434.
Sphex nigropilosus Rohwer, 1912:465.
placida F. Smith, 1856:221 – USA, MEX.
platensis Brèthes, 1909a:62 – ARG.
procera Dahlbom, 1843:15 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI.
Ammophila procera Dahlbom, 1845:376.
Ammophila gryphus F. Smith, 1856:222.
Ammophila saeva F. Smith, 1856:222.
Ammophila barbata F. Smith, 1873b:260.
Ammophila ceres Cameron, 1888:8.
- Ammophila championi* Cameron, 1888:9.
Ammophila striolata Cameron, 1888:10.
ruficosta Spinola, 1851a:394 – CHI, ARG.
rufipes Guérin-Méneville, 1831:pl. 9, Fig. 1 – PER.
Ammophilus rufipes Guérin-Méneville, 1831:Pl. 9, Fig. 1.
Ammophila varilosa Giner Marí, 1944:351; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976:153.
strenua Cresson, 1865b:459 – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).
Sphex dubius Fernald, 1934:139; secondary junior synonym of *Ammophila dubia* Kohl, 1901.
Ammophila denningi Murray, 1951:975; new name for *Sphex dubius* Fernald, 1934.
varipes Cresson, 1865b:457 – USA, MEX.
Ammophila comanche Cameron, 1888:19.
zanthoptera Cameron, 1888:8 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.
Ammophila trichiosoma Cameron, 1888:11.
Ammophila xanthoptera Cameron, 1900b:xi; emendation for *Ammophila zanthoptera* Cameron, 1888.
- Genus **Eremnophila** Menke, 1964b:875. Type species: *Ammophila opulenta* Guérin-Méneville, 1838, original designation. [9 species]
- Key: Menke, 1964b.
- asperata** (W. Fox, 1897):374 [*Ammophila*] – BRA (MT).
aureonotata (Cameron, 1888):7 [*Ammophila*] – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, CRI.
auromaculata (Pérez, 1891):499 [*Ammophila*] – ARG (CA, LR) URU.
Ammophila giacomellii Schrottky, 1910:31.
binodis (Fabricius, 1798):243 [Sphex] – PAN, COL, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, BA, GO, MT, MS, MG, MA, PA, PE, RR, RO, SP, RJ, TO), ARG (MI).
Pelopoeus abbreviatus Fabricius, 1804:204.
Ammophila brasiliiana Brèthes, 1909a:62.
Ammophila guiana Cameron, 1912:428.
Ammophila oxystoma Cameron, 1912:429.
catamarcensis (Schrottky, 1910):31 [*Ammophila*] – ARG (CA).
eximia (Lepeletier, 1845):373 [*Ammophila*] – COL, BRA (AM, BA, CE, ES, MT, PA), PAR.

- Ammophila eugenia* F. Smith, 1856:220.
Sphex nigrocinctus Fernald, 1907:269.
Ammophila friedrichi Schrottky, 1909b:244.
Ammophila eximia trimaculigera Strand, 1910a:130.
melanaria (Dahlbom, 1843):15 [*Ammophila*] – * MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL, GUY, BRA (ES, MT, MG, PA, PR, RO, SP, SC, RJ, TO), ARG (BA, CA).
Ammophila miliaris Cameron, 1888:3.
Ammophila iridipennis Cameron, 1888:5.
Ammophila velutina Schrottky, 1910:31; tentative synonymy by Menke In Bohart & Menke, 1976.
Ammophila lobicollis Cameron, 1912:428.
opulenta (Guérin-Méneville, 1838):261 [*Ammophila*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, BRA (AP, AM, GO, MT, MS, MG, PA, RO, SP, TO), ARG.
Ammophila bimaculigera Strand, 1910a:129.
willinki (Menke, 1964b):881 [*Ammophila (Eremophila) willinki*] – COL, BRA (GO, MT, MG, PA, SP, SC, RS), ARG (TU).
- Genus *Podalonia* Fernald, 1927:11. Validated by International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1968:88 (Opinion 857). Type species: *Ammophila violaceipennis* Lepeletier, 1845, designated by International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1968:88 (Opinion 857). [7 species]
- Podalonia* Spinola, 1853:53. Suppressed by International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1968:88 (Opinion 857).
- Psammophila* Dahlbom, 1842:2; non *Psammophila* Brown, 1827. Type species: *Psammophila affinis* (W. Kirby, 1798) [= *Ammophila affinis* W. Kirby, 1798], designated by Fernald, 1927:11.
- argentifrons* (Cresson, 1865b):462 [*Ammophila*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
argentipectus (Provancher, 1887):256 [*Pelopoeus*] – USA, MEX.
Ammophila morrisoni Cameron, 1888:21.
Psammophila nicholi Carter, 1924:366.
atriceps (F. Smith, 1856):220 [*Ammophila*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, PAN.
Ammophila communis Cresson, 1865:462.
Ammophila alpestris Cameron, 1888:21.
- Ammophila piceiventris* Cameron, 1888:22.
Podalonia communis intermedia Murray, 1940:29.
mexicana (Saussure, 1867):65 [*Ammophila*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
montana (Cameron, 1888):20 [*Ammophila*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, NIC, CRI.
Ammophila jason Cameron, 1888:20.
Ammophila quadridentata Cameron, 1888:23.
robusta (Cresson, 1865b):461 [*Ammophila*] – CAN, USA, MEX.
sonorensis (Cameron, 1888):21 [*Ammophila*] – USA, MEX.
Podalonia sonorensis differentia Murray, 1940:33.
- Sceliphronini** [79 species and subspecies]
- Chloriontina** [5 species]
- Genus **Chlorion** Latreille, 1802:333. Type species: *Sphex lobatus* Fabricius, 1775, by monotypy. [5 species]
- Chlorium* Schulz, 1906:193; emendation for *Chlorion* Latreille, 1802.
- Revision: Menke & Willink, 1964 (Neotropical spp.).
- hemiprasinum* (Sichel, 1863):23 [*Sphex hemiprasinum alfa* Sichel] – BRA (MT, SP, RS), ARG (BA, LP, ME, RN, SE, TU) URU.
Chlorion pretiosum Taschenberg, 1869:421.
Chlorion bicolor Saussure, 1869:56.
hemipyrrhum (Sichel, 1863):24 [*Sphex*] – BRA (MT, MG, PR, SP, SC, RS), ARG (BA, CA, CO, CR, FO, JU, LR, ME, MI, RN, SA, SJ, SL, SF, SE, TU).
Chlorion metallicum Taschenberg, 1869:421.
Chlorion pallidipenne Taschenberg, 1869:422.
Sphex hemiprasinus lepida Strand, 1910a:132.
Sphex hemiprasinus eximia Strand, 1910a:132; non Lepeletier, 1945.
Sphex hemiprasinus principalis Strand, 1910a:132.
mirandum (Kohl, 1890b):178 [*Sphex*] – COL, PER.
strandii Willink, 1951:118 – COL, BRA (MT, MG), BOL, PAR, ARG (CA, CO, CR, FO, LR, ME, RN, SA, SL, SF, SE, TU).
Sphex hemiprasinus tibialis Strand, 1910a:132; non *Sphex tibialis* Fabricius, 1781.

- viridicoeruleum*** Lepeletier & Seville, 1828:450 – CRI, PAN, SUR, BRA (MS), ECU, PAR, ARG (JU, ME, MI, SA, SE, TU).
- Chlorion lepidum*** Strand: Willink, 1951:115.
- Podiina*** [64 species and subspecies]
- Revision: Kohl, 1902 (as *Podium* s. l.); Phylogeny: Ohl, 1996b.
- Genus ***Dynatus*** Lepeletier, 1845:332. Type species: *Pelopoeus spinolae* Lepeletier, 1845:307, by monotypy. [4 species and subspecies]
- Stethorectus* F. Smith, 1847:349. Type species: *Stethorectus ingens* F. Smith, 1847 [= *Dynatus spinolae* Lepeletier, 1845], by monotypy.
- burmeisteri*** (Burmeister, 1861):169 [*Podium*] – ARG (ER, SA, SE).
- Podium lindneri* Schulthess in Bischoff & Schulthess, 1937:165.
- crassipes*** (Cameron, 1897):368 [*Podium*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL.
- nigripes nigripes*** (Westwood, 1832):516 [*Podium*] – * PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, PA), PER, PAR, ARG (CA).
- Podium giganteum* Erichson, 1848:589.
- nigripes spinolae*** (Lepeletier, 1845):332 [*Pelopoeus Spinolae* Lepeletier] – * BRA (ES, MG, MA, PA, PE, SP, RJ), PAR.
- Stethorectus ingens* F. Smith, 1847:394.
- Genus ***Penepodium*** Menke in Bohart & Menke, 1976:90. Type species: *Pepsis luteipennis* Fabricius, 1804, original designation. [22 species]
- albovillosum*** (Cameron, 1888):26 [*Podium*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, PAN, COL, BRA.
- brasiliense*** (Schrottky, 1903):42 [*Sceliphron* (*Podium*) *brasiliense*] – BRA (SP).
- complanatum*** (F. Smith, 1856):236 [*Podium*] – * COL, BRA (MT, SC), ARG (JU, SA).
- distinguendum*** (Kohl, 1902):76 [*Podium*] – * BRA (SC), ARG (MI).
- egregium*** (Saussure, 1867):35 [*Podium*] – BRA (MG, RS), URU.
- fallax*** (Kohl, 1902):80 [*Podium*] – * BRA (SP, SC, RS), PAR, ARG (MI).
- foeniforme*** (Perty, 1833):141 [*Ammophilus*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, PAN, COL, BRA (AC, BA, PA).
- Podium nitidum*** Spinola, 1851b:33.
- Podium bellum*** Cameron, 1888:28.
- fumipenne*** (Taschenberg, 1869):425. [*Podium*] – BRA (DF, ES, GO, MS, MG, PR, SP, RJ), BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CO, ER, JU, LR, NE, SA, SF, SE, TU).
- gorianum*** (Lepeletier, 1845):324 [*Podium*] – * PAN, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, AP, AM, MT, MA, PA, RR), ECU, PER.
- Podium Goryanum* Lepeletier: Spinola, 1851b:35 lapsus or emedation.
- haematogastrum*** (Spinola, 1851b):34. [*Podium*] – COL, BRA (AM, CE, MA, PA), PER.
- Podium consanguineum* F. Smith, 1856:235.
- hortivagans*** (Strand, 1910a):128 [*Sceliphron* (*Podium*) *hortivagans*] – * BRA (GO, PR, SP, RS), PAR, ARG (CR, MI, SL).
- junonium*** (Schrottky, 1903):41 [*Sceliphron* (*Podium*) *junonium*] – BRA (SP).
- latro*** (Kohl, 1902):74 [*Podium*] – * BRA (MG, PR, SP, SC), BOL.
- luteipenne*** (Fabricius, 1804):210 [*Pepsis*] – * PAN, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, PA).
- Podium flavipenne* Latreille, 1809:59.
- Podium latreillei* Spinola, 1851b:35; unnecessary new name for *Podium flavipenne* Latreille, 1809.
- Podium dubium* Taschenberg, 1869:427.
- mocsaryi*** (Kohl, 1902):73 [*Podium*] – * COL, SUR, BRA (PA), ECU, PER, BOL, ARG (SA).
- paoloense*** (Schrottky, 1903):42 [*Sceliphron* (*Podium*) *paoloense*] – BRA (SP).
- princeps*** (Kohl, 1902):83 [*Podium*] – * COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, PA), PER, ARG.
- romandinum*** (Saussure, 1867):35 [*Podium*] – * CRI, PAN, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (MT, MA, PA), PER, BOL, ARG.
- spretum*** (Kohl, 1902:79) [*Podium*] – * BRA (RJ).
- taschenbergi*** (Kohl, 1902):87 [*Podium*] – BRA (RJ).
- Podium dubium* Taschenberg, 1869:427; part.
- triste*** (Kohl, 1902):90 [*Podium egregium triste*] – BRA (RS).
- viduatum*** (Kohl, 1902):82 [*Podium*] – BRA (PE).
- Genus ***Podium*** Fabricius, 1804:183. Type species: *Podium rufipes* Fabricius, 1804, designated by Latreille, 1810:438. [22 species]

Talthybius Rafinesque-Schmaltz, 1815:125; new name for *Podium* Fabricius, 1804.

Ammophilus Perty, 1833:141; *non Ammophilus* Latreille in Cuvier, 1828. Type species: *Ammophilus fumigatus* Perty, 1833, designated by Pate, 1937b:7.

Parapodium Taschenberg, 1869:423. Taschenberg, 1869:423. Type species: *Parapodium biguttatum* Taschenberg, 1869 [= *Podium rufipes* Fabricius, 1804], by monotypy.

Revision: Menke, 1974a (*agile* spp. group).

agile Kohl, 1902:43 – * COL, FGU, BRA (AC, AM).

angustifrons Kohl, 1902:51 – * PAN, COL, FGU, GUY, BRA. (AC, AP, AM), BOL, ARG.

aureosericeum Kohl, 1902:58 – * SUR, BRA (AC, AM). **Revised status.**

Podium fumigatum aureosericeum Kohl, 1902:58.

batesianum Schulz, 1904:772 – BRA (AM).

bugabense Cameron, 1888:27 – CRI, PAN, GUY, BRA (AM). **Revised status.**

Podium fumigatum bugabense Cameron, 1888: Kohl, 1902:58.

chalybaeum Kohl, 1902:56 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).

denticulatum F. Smith, 1856:236 – * MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, FGU, BRA (AC, AP, AM, BA, GO, MA, PA, PB, SP).

Podium brevicolle Kohl, 1902:62.

Podium longipilosellum Cameron, 1912:427.

eurycephalum Ohl, 1996b:217 – * BRA (MT, PA, SP), PAR.

foxii Kohl, 1902:53 – * BRA (AC).

friesei Kohl, 1902:96 – * MEX (Tropical Mexico), HON, CRI, COL, BRA (GO, PB, SP), ECU, PAR.

fulvipes Cresson, 1865a:136 – CUB.

fumigatum (Perty, 1833):141 [*Ammophilus*] – * BRA (AC, BA).

intermissum Kohl, 1902:34 – BRA (RS).

iridescent Kohl, 1902:60 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), BRA (?).

kohlii Zavattari, 1908:4 – * BRA (AC), PER.

krombeini Bohart & Menke, 1963:106 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico).

opalinum F. Smith, 1856:236 – JAM.

plesiosaurus (F. Smith, 1873a):54 [*Trigonopsis*] – BRA (AM), PER.

rufipes Fabricius, 1804:183 – * USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, VEN, COL, BRA (AC, AM, BA, DF, GO, MG, PA, RO, SP), ARG.

Parapodium biguttatum Taschenberg, 1869:423.

Podium carolina Rohwer, 1911a:556.

sexdentatum Taschenberg, 1869:426 – * BRA (MG, SC, RJ), ARG.

tau (Palisot de Beauvois, 1811):117 [*Pepsis*] – HIS.

trigonopsoides Menke, 1974a:147 – BRA (SC).

Genus *Trigonopsis* Perty, 1833:141. Type species: *Trigonopsis abdominalis* Perty, 1833 [= *Podium rufiventre* Fabricius, 1804], by monotypy. [16 species]

Revision: Vardy, 1978.

cameronii (Kohl, 1902):37 [*Podium abdominale Cameronii* Kohl] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), ESA, GUA, NIC, CRI, PAN, COL, ECU.

Trigonopsis violaceus F. Smith: Cameron, 1888:26.

cooperi Vardy, 1978:150 – BRA (AM, PA), ECU.

cyclocephalus F. Smith, 1873a:54 – COL, BRA (AM).

grylloctonus Richards, 1937:110 – GUY.

howesi Vardy, 1978:138 – GUY.

intermedia Saussure, 1867:33 – FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (PA, RJ).

menkei Vardy, 1978:133 – ECU, PER.

mocoana Vardy, 1978:149 – COL.

moraballi Richards, 1937:107 – GUY.

neotropica Vardy, 1978:147 – BRA (MT, PA), PER, BOL.

richardsi Vardy, 1978:140 – VEN, COL, GUY, BRA (AM, PI), PER, BOL.

rufiventris (Fabricius, 1804):184 [*Podium*] – TTO, VEN, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AP, AM, BA, ES, MT, MA, PA, PE, RJ), ECU, PER.

Trigonopsis abdominalis Perty, 1833:142.

Trigonopsis haemorrhoidalis F. Smith, 1856:479.

Trigonopsis soror Mocsáry, 1883:23.

Trigonopsis Frivaldszkyi Mocsáry, 1883:23.

schunkei Vardy, 1978:142 – COL, GUY, BRA (AM, PA), PER.

succinea Vardy, 1978:149 – COL, ECU, PER.

vicina (Dalla Torre, 1897):392 [*Sceliphron vicinum* Dalla Torre; new name for *Trigonopsis affinis* F. Smith, 1851] – TTO, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (PA), ECU.

Trigonopsis affinis F. Smith, 1851:31; secondary junior homonym of *Sceliphron affine* (Fabricius, 1793).

violascens (Dalla Torre, 1897):393 [*Sceliphron violacens* Dalla Torre; new name for *Trigonopsis violaceus* Smith, 1851, due secondary homonymy of *Sceliphron violaceum* (Fabricius, 1775):346] – TTO, COL, FGU, GUY, BRA (ES, MT, PA), PER.

Trigonopsis violaceus F. Smith, 1851:31. Secondary junior homonym of *Sceliphron violaceum* (Fabricius, 1775):346.

Podium resplendens Kohl, 1902:41.

Sceliphrina [10 species]

Genus *Chalybion* Dahlbom, 1843:21. Type species: “*Chalybion caeruleum*” [= *Sphex caeruleus* of Linnaeus, 1767:941 = *Sphex caeruleus* Linnaeus, 1763 non *Sphex caeruleus* Linnaeus, 1758 = *Sphex cyaneus* Fabricius, 1775 non *Sphex cyaneus* Linnaeus, 1758 = *Pelopoeus californicus* Saussure, 1867], designated by Patton, 1880a:378. [3 species and subspecies]

Chalybium Agassiz, 1847:77; emendation for *Chalybion* Dahlbom, 1843.

Chalybium Schulz, 1906:192; emendation for *Chalybion* Dahlbom, 1843.

Revision: Hensen, 1988 (subgenus *Chalybion* s. s.).

californicum (Saussure, 1867):26 [*Pelopoeus*] – USA, MEX, PER.

Sphex caeruleum Linnaeus, 1763:29; non Linnaeus, 1758.

Sphex cyanea Fabricius, 1775:346; non Linnaeus, 1758.

zimmermanni aztecum (Saussure, 1867):26 [*Pelopoeus aztecus*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.

Sceliphron monstrosom Kohl, 1918:61.

zimmermanni peninsularum Bohart & Menke, 1963:113 – MEX.

Genus *Sceliphron* Klug, 1801:561. [7 species and subspecies]

Revision: van der Vecht & van Bruegel, 1968 (subgenus *Sceliphron*; World spp.).

Subgenus: *Sceliphron* Klug, 1801:561. Type species: *Sphex spirifex* Linnaeus, 1758, designated by Bingham, 1897:235.

Pelopoeus Latreille, 1802:334. Type species: *Pelopoeus spirifex*, Fab.” [= *Pelopoeus spirifex* of Fabricius, 1804 = *Sphex spirifex* Linnaeus, 1758], designated by Latreille, 1810:438.

Pelopaeus Latreille, 1804:180; lapsus or emendation for *Pelopoeus* Latreille, 1802. *Sceliphrum* Schulz, 1906:192; emendation for *Sceliphron* Klug, 1801.

argentifrons (Cresson, 1865a):136 [*Pelopoeus*] – CUB.

asiaticum asiaticum (Linnaeus, 1758):569 [*Sphex*] – PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AP, BA, CE, DF, GO, MG, PA, PB, PE, PI, SP, SC, RJ, RS), BOL, PAR, ARG (BA, CO, FO, LR, ME, MI, SF, TU).

Pelopoeus figulum Dahlbom, 1843:23.

Pelopoeus vindex Lepeletier, 1845:317.

Sceliphron rufescens Strand, 1910a:127.

asiaticum chilense (Spinola, 1851a):395 [*Pelopoeus chilense* Spinola] – CHI, ARG (ME).

assimile (Dahlbom, 1843):23 [*Pelopoeus*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), PRI, CUB, JAM, Lesser Antilles, BEL, CRI.

Sceliphron caementarium nicaraguense Kohl, 1918:118.

caementarium (Drury, 1773):105 [*Sphex*] – CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), PRI, Lesser Antilles, CRI, COL, PER. [also adventive/stablished in Europe, Japan, Australia, New Zealand and some Pacific islands].

Sphex flavo-maculata De Geer, 1773:588.

Sphex lunata Fabricius, 1775:347.

Sphex flavipes Fabricius, 1781:444.

Sphex flavipunctata Christ, 1791:301.

Sphex affinis Fabricius, 1793:203.

Pelopoeus architectus Lepeletier, 1845:223.

Pelopoeus Servillei Lepeletier, 1845:313.

Pelopoeus Solieri Lepeletier, 1845:318.

Pelopoeus canadensis F. Smith, 1856:233.

Pelopoeus nigriventris A. Costa, 1864:60.

Pelopoeus tahitense Saussure, 1867:233.

Sphex economicus Curtis, 1838:155.

Sphex economica Curtis, 1838:155.

fasciatum (Lepeletier, 1845):315 [*Pelopoeus*] – HIS, Lesser Antilles.

fistularium (Dahlbom, 1843):23 [*Pelopoeus*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, NIC, CRI, PAN, TTO, VEN, COL, SUR, GUY, BRA (AC, AP, AM, ES, MT, MS, PA, PE, SP, SC, RJ, RS, RN), ECU, PER, ARG (TU).

Pelopoeus histrio Lepeletier, 1845:316.

Pelopoeus bimaculatus Lepeletier, 1845:317.

Sphecini [64 species]

Revisions: Kohl, 1895 (World spp, as *Sphex* s. l.); Willink, 1951 (Argentinean and Chilean spp.)

Prionychina [15 species]

Genus *Prionyx* Vander Linden, 1827:362. Type species: *Ammophila kirbii* Vander Linden, 1827, by monotypy. [15 species]

Priononyx Dahlbom, 1843:28. Type species: *Pepsis thomae* (Fabricius, 1804) [= *Sphex thomae* Fabricius, 1775], by monotypy.

Enodia Dahlbom, 1843:28; *non Enodia* Hübner, 1819. Type species: *Sphex albiseptus* Lepeletier & Serville, 1828 [= *Ammophila kirbii* Vander Linden, 1827], designated by Kohl, 1885b:164.

Harpactopus F. Smith, 1856:264. Type species: *Harpactopus crudelis* F. Smith, designated by Patton, 1880a:384.

Parasphecius F. Smith, 1856:267. Type species: *Sphex albiseptus* Lepeletier & Serville, 1828 [= *Ammophila kirbii* Vander Linden, 1827], designated by Kohl, 1885b:164.

Gastrophaea A. Costa, 1858:10. Type species: *Gastrosphera anthracina* A. Costa, 1858 [= *Sphex subfuscatus*, Dahlbom, 1845], by monotypy.

Pseudosphex Taschenberg, 1869:420 *non Pseudosphex* Hübner, 1818. Type species: *Pseudosphex pumilio* Taschenberg, 1869, by monotypy.

Calosphex Kohl, 1890b:113. Type species: *Sphex niveatus* Dufour, 1854, designated by Pate, 1937b:15.

Neosphex Reed, 1894:627. Type species: *Neosphex albospiniferus* Reed, 1894, by monotypy.

Revision: Willink, 1951 (Argentinean and Chilean spp.)

bifoveolatus (Taschenberg, 1869):408 [*Priononyx*] – * BRA (MT, MS, PB, SP), ARG (BA, CA, CO, FO, JU, LP, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SA, SL, SC, SF, SE, TU).

Sphex striatulus Brèthes, 1908:147.

Sphex subexcisus Brèthes, 1908:148.

Sphex wagneri Berland, 1927:204.

Sphex caridei Lieberman, 1931:84.

Chlorion striatulum Willink, 1951:190.

chilensis (Spinola, 1851a):399 [*Sphex*] – BRA (ES, GO, MS, PI, SP), ARG (CA, CB, ME, MI, NE, RN, SC), CHI.

Sphex spinolae F. Smith, 1856:260; unnecessary replacement name for *Sphex chilensis* Spinola, 1851a.

erythrogastera (Rohwer, 1913):450 [*Callosphex*] – PER.

fervens (Linnaeus, 1758):569 [*Sphex*] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, VEN, GUY, BRA (AP, BA, CE, ES, MT, MG, PA, SP, RJ), ARG (BA, CA, CH, CO, ER, FO, JU, LP, LR, ME, MI, SA, SJ, SL, SF, SE, TU).

Pepsis Johannis Fabricius, 1804:208.

Sphex Doumerci Lepeletier, 1845:357.

Priononyx striata F. Smith, 1856:266.

Sphex laerma Cameron, 1897:370.

herrerai (Brèthes, 1926):46 [*Sphex*] – PER.

Sphex vilarrubiae Giner Marí, 1944:349; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.

neoxenus (Kohl, 1890b):363 [*Sphex*] – CHI, ARG (BA, CO, JU, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SJ, SL, SE, TU).

Sphex melaena Spinola, 1851a:398; senior synonym, tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.

Sphex omissus Kohl, 1890b:364.

Sphex neoxenus melanogaster Brèthes, 1910:261.

Sphex gayi Berland, 1927:203.

Sphex nigricapillus Berland, 1927:205.

nottinitidus (Willink, 1951):184 [*Chlorion*] – CHI, ARG.

parkeri Bohart & Menke, 1963:154 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.

pseudostriatus (Giner Marí, 1944):347 [*Sphex*] – PER.

- Sphex vaqueroi* Giner Marí, 1944:346.
pumilio (Taschenberg, 1869):420 [*Pseudosphex*] – BRA (GO), CHI, ARG (BA, CO, LP, ME, NE, RN, SA, SJ, SL, SE, TU).
Prionyx dolichoderus Kohl, 1890b:370, 390; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
Neosphex albospinifer Reed, 1894:627; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
Neosphex albospiniferus Reed, 1894:627.
semistriatus (Schrottky, 1920):185 [*Priononyx*] – PAR.
sennae (Mantero, 1901):200 [*Sphex*] – ARG (SC).
simillimus (Fernald, 1907):246 [*Chlorion*] – ARG (CO, LR, SL, SE).
Sphex tucumanensis Strand, 1910a:133.
subatratus R. Bohart, 1958:90 [*Priononyx*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
thomae (Fabricius, 1775):346 [*Sphex*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), PRI, CUB, Lesser Antilles, NIC, CRI, VEN, BRA (CE, ES, GO, MT, MS, MG, PB, PR, RO, SP, SC, RJ, RS, RN), ECU, PAR, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CO, CR, FO, LP, LR, ME, MI, RN, SA, SL, SF, SE, TU), CHI.
Pepsis Crucis Fabricius, 1804:209.
Enodia pubidorsum A. Costa, 1862:69.
Priononyx thomae antillarum Saussure, 1867:43.
Priononyx thomae mexicanus Saussure, 1867:43.
Sphex Edwardsi Cameron, 1903:230.
Sphex platensis Brèthes, 1908:146.
Sphex thomae altibia Strand, 1911:152; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
- Sphecina [49 species]
- Genus *Isodontia* Patton, 1880a:380. Type species: *Isodontia philadelphica* (Lepeletier, 1845) [= *Sphex philadelphicus* Lepeletier, 1845], original designation. [16 species]
- Leontosphex* Arnold, 1945:90. Type species: *Sphex leoninus* Saussure, 1890, original designation.
- Murrayella* Bohart & Menke, 1963:137. Type species: *Sphex elegans* F. Smith, 1856, original designation.
- Revision: Willink, 1951 (Argentinean and Chilean spp.).
- alvarengae* Fritz, 1983a:28 – BRA (AM).
azteca (Saussure, 1867):38 [*Sphex*] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Sphex robustus Cameron, 1889a:36.
bastiniana Richards, 1937:103 – GUY.
bruneri (Fernald, 1943):238 [*Chlorion*] – CUB.
costipennis (Spinola, 1851b):38 [*Sphex*] – COL, BRA (AP, AM, MT, PA), ARG (CO, MI, TU).
cyanipennis (Fabricius, 1793):200 [*Sphex*] – CRI, VEN, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (MT, PA, SP, RJ), ECU, ARG (MI).
Sphex nigro-coerulea Taschenberg, 1869:415.
Isodontia bipunctata Rohwer, 1913:452.
dolosa (Kohl, 1895):49 [*Sphex*] – FGU, BRA (PA), PER.
fuscipennis (Fabricius, 1804):210 [*Pepsis*] – MEX (Tropical Mexico), JAM, CRI, COL, BRA (PA), ARG.
Sphex chrysobapta F. Smith, 1856:257.
Sphex petiolata F. Smith, 1856:259; *non* Drury, 1773.
guaranitica Willink, 1951:92 – BRA, ARG (FO, MI).
laevipes (W. Fox, 1897):375 [*Sphex*] – BRA (MT).
mexicana (Saussure, 1867):38 [*Sphex apicalis* var. *Mexicana* Saussure] – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI.
Sphex apicalis Harris, 1835:588; *nomen nudum*.
Sphex apicalis Saussure, 1867:38; *non* F. Smith, 1856: 262.
paranensis (Berland, 1927):284 [*Sphex*] – ARG (BA, CA, CO, CR, SF).
petiolata (Drury, 1773):75 [*Sphex*] – JAM. [possibly a *Podium*, after Menke in Bohart & Menke, 1976].
Sphex vaga Christ, 1791:305; *non* Linnaeus, 1758.
philadelphica (Lepeletier, 1845):340 [*Sphex*] – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
Sphex macrocephala W. Fox, 1890:137.
Sphex aztecus digueti Berland, 1926:283.
poeyi Pate, 1948c:186 – CUB.
visseri Willink, 1951:88 – * BRA (SC), ARG (BA).
- Genus *Sphex* Linnaeus, 1758:569. [33 species]

- Revision: Willink, 1951 (Argentinean and Chilean spp.).
- Subgenus: *Sphex*** Linnaeus, 1758:569. Type species: *Sphex flavipennis* Fabricius, 1793, designated by the International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature, 1946:571 (Opinion 180), reverting an earlier designation of *Sphex sabulosus* Linnaeus, 1758 as type (ICZN, 1911:76, Opinion 32). [32 species]
- Sphaex* Scopoli, 1772:122; lapsus or emendation for *Sphex* Linnaeus, 1758.
- Ammobia* Billberg, 1820:105. Type species *Pepsis argentata* (Fabricius, 1804) [= *Sphex argentatus* Fabricius, 1787], designated by Rohwer, 1911b:153.
- Proterosphex* Fernald, 1905:165. Type species: *Sphex maxillosus* Fabricius, 1793, non *Sphex maxillosus* Poiret, 1787 [= *Sphex mavromoustakisi* de Beaumont, 1947].
- argentinus* Taschenberg, 1869:417 – BOL, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CO, FO, LP, LR, ME, MI, NE, SA, SL, SF, SE, TU).
- Sphex aurocapillus* Templeton, 1841:56; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
- Sphex lauta illustris* Cresson, 1872:210.
- Sphex princeps* Kohl, 1890b:398.
- Sphex chrysophorus* Kohl, 1890b:399.
- Sphex lanciger* Kohl, 1895:55.
- ashmeadi* (Fernald, 1906):389 [*Chlorion*] – USA, MEX.
- brasilianus* Saussure, 1867:39 – BRA (AP, MT, PA, RJ), PER.
- caliginosus* Erichson, 1848:589 – Lesser Antilles, CRI, COL, BRA (AM, ES, MT, MG, PA, SP, SC, RJ), BOL, ARG (MI).
- Sphex fusca* Lepeletier, 1845:335.
- Sphex erythroptera* Cameron, 1888:30.
- camposi* Campos, 1922:pl. I, Fig. 4 – ECU.
- cubensis* (Fernald, 1906):367 [*Chlorion*] – CUB.
- Sphex clavipes* Kohl, 1890b:395; non Linnaeus, 1758.
- dorsalis* Lepeletier, 1845:347 – CUB, JAM, Lesser Antilles, HON, GUA, CRI, PAN, COL, GUY, FGU, BRA (AP, MT, MS, MG, MA, PA, SP, SC, RS), PER, ARG (BA, CH, CO, ER, FO, JU, LR, ME, MI, RN, NE, SA, SL, SF, SE, TU).
- Sphex singularis* F. Smith, 1856:261.
- Sphex chlorargyrifica* A. Costa, 1862:66.
- Sphex micans* Taschenberg, 1869:419; non Eversmann, 1849:368.
- Sphex dubitata* Cresson, 1872:213.
- Sphex spiniger* Kohl, 1890b:428.
- ferrugineipes* W. Fox, 1897:377 – BRA (MT, MS).
- flavovestitus* *flavovestitus* F. Smith, 1856:253 – USA, MEX.
- Sphex flavipes* F. Smith, 1856:263; non Fabricius, 1781.
- Sphex flavovestita* F. Smith, 1856:253.
- Chlorion flavitarsis* Fernald, 1906:379; new name for *Sphex flavipes* F. Smith, 1856.
- flavovestitus saussurei* (Fernald, 1906):381 [*Chlorion saussurei* Fernald] – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Sphex hirsutus* Saussure, 1867:40; non Scopoli, 1763.
- guatemalensis* Cameron, 1888:32 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA.
- habenuse* Say, 1831:14 – MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Sphex lauta illustris* Cresson, 1872:210.
- Sphex lauta* Cresson, 1872:212.
- Sphex princeps* Kohl, 1890b:398.
- Sphex chrysophorus* Kohl, 1890b:399.
- Sphex lanciger* Kohl, 1895:55.
- ichneumoneus* (Linnaeus, 1758):578 – * CAN, USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, BRA (AC, AP, AM, CE, GO, MT, MG, MA, PA, PB, PR, SP, SC, RJ, RS), PER, ARG (BA, CA, CH, CO, CR, LR, ME, MI, AS, SE).
- Apis ichneumonea* Linnaeus, 1758:578.
- Nomada Surinamensis* Retzius, 1783:62.
- Sphex aurifluus* Perty, 1833:142; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
- Sphex aurocapillus* Templeton, 1841:56; tentative synonymy by Krombein, 1979.
- Sphex Croesus* Lepeletier, 1845:351.
- Sphex Dimidiata* Lepeletier, 1845:352; non De Geer, 1773.
- Sphex sumptuosus* A. Costa, 1862:66; tentative synonymy by Bohart & Menke, 1976.
- Sphex ichneumoneus ignota* Strand, 1916:99.
- ingens* F. Smith, 1856:257 – BRA (BA, ES, SP, RJ), ARG (JU, SE).
- jamaicensis* (Drury, 1773):104 [*Vespa*] – BAH, CUB, JAM.
- Sphex Jamaica* Christ, 1791:292.
- Sphex aurulenta* Guérin-Méneville, 1835:pl. 70, Fig. 2; non Fabricius, 1787.
- Sphex Lanieri* Guérin-Méneville, 1844:433.

- Sphex ornata* Lepeletier, 1845:344.
- Sphex ichneumoneus fulviventris* Kohl, 1890b:155, 175.
- latreillei* Lepeletier, 1831:33 – CHI.
- Sphex Thunbergi* Lepeletier, 1831:34.
- Sphex Chiliensis* Lepeletier, 1845:341.
- latro* Erichson, 1848:588 – COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (AM, BA, CE, GO, MT, MS, PA, SP), PER, PAR, ARG (CO, FO, MI, SF, SE, TU).
- Sphex clypeatus* F. Smith, 1856:257.
- Sphex roratus* Kohl, 1890b:417.
- mandibularis* Cresson, 1868:293 – HIS, CUB.
- melanopus* Dahlbom, 1843:27 – *ESA, CRI, COL, BRA (AM, BA, CE, GO, MT, MS, MG, PA, PR, RO, SP, RJ, TO), ARG (SA, SE).
- Sphex difficilis* Spinola, 1851b:38.
- Sphex proxima* F. Smith, 1856:258.
- Sphex ruficauda* Taschenberg, 1869:418.
- Sphex funestus* Kohl, 1890b:397.
- mendozanus* Brèthes, 1909b:104 – ARG (CA, CB, LR, ME, SA, SL, TU).
- nitidiventris* Spinola, 1851a:37 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, FGU, SUR, GUY, BRA (BA, ES, MT, MG, PA, SP, RS), BOL, ARG (BA, MI).
- Sphex beata* Cameron, 1888:31.
- Sphex neotropicus* Kohl, 1890b:420.
- opacus* Dahlbom, 1845:437 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, BRA (BA, ES, MT, MG, PA, PE, SP, SC, RS), ARG (BA, CH, CO, ER, FO, LR, ME, MI, SA, SL, SF, SE, TU).
- Sphex flavipes iheringii* Kohl, 1890b:405.
- pensylvanicus* Linnaeus, 1763:412 – USA, MEX.
- Sphex pensylvanicus* Linnaeus, 1763:29.
- Sphex pensylvanicus robustisoma* Strand, 1916:101.
- permagnus* (Willink, 1951):154 [*Chlorion*] – ARG (BA, MI).
- peruanus* Kohl, 1890b:424 – PER, CHI.
- prosper* Kohl, 1890b:426 – VEN.
- resinipes* (Fernald, 1906):386 [*Chlorion resinipes* Fernald, , new name for *Sphex rufipes* Lepeletier, 1845] – HIS.
- Sphex rufipes* Lepeletier, 1845:343; *non* Linnaeus, 1758.
- schrorttkyi* (Bertoni, 1918):209 [*Proterosphex*] – ARG (CA, CO, LR, SF, SE, TU).
- Sphex luciati* Brèthes, 1918:347.
- servillei* Lepeletier, 1845:336 – USA, MEX (Tropical Mexico), CRI, COL, FGU, SUR,
- GUY, BRA (AP, MT, MS, PA, SP, SC, RS), ARG (CA, CO, ER, ME, MI, SE).
- Sphex fuliginosa* Dahlbom, 1843:425.
- Sphex Chichimecus* Saussure, 1867:40.
- Sphex congener* Kohl, 1890b:418.
- Sphex Jöergensi* Brèthes, 1913:286.
- subhyalinus* W. Fox, 1899:199 – BRA (SP).
- tepanecus* Saussure, 1867:41 – USA, MEX.
- Sphex Mexicana* Taschenberg, 1869:416; *non* Saussure, 1867.
- tinctipennis* Cameron, 1888:32 – MEX (Tropical Mexico), GUA, CRI, COL, BRA (MT).
- Subgenus: *Fernaldina* Bohart & Menke, 1963:130. Type species: *Sphex lucae* Saussure, 1867, by monotypy. [1 species]
- lucae* Saussure, 1867:41 – USA, MEX, (Tropical Mexico).
- Sphex belfragei* Cresson, 1872:212.
- Stangeellini** [1 species]
- Genus *Stangeella* Menke, 1962:303. Type species: *Pelopoeus cyaniventris* Guérin-Méneville, 1831, by monotypy. [1 species]
- Cyanoventrozoon* Lauterbach, 1996:149. Unnecessary new name for *Stangeela* Menke, 1962.
- cyaniventris* (Guérin-Méneville, 1831):263 [*Pelopoeus*] – BRA (DF, MT, RS), CHI, ARG (BA, CA, CO, ER, FO, JU, LR, ME, MI, NE, RN, SA, SJ, SL, SF, SE, TU) URU.

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